

# Bonhams



## **FINE CLOCKS**

Wednesday 14 December at 2pm 101 New Bond Street, London

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Sunday 11 December 11am to 3pm Monday 12 December 9am to 4.30pm Tuesday 13 December 9am to 4.30pm Wednesday 14 December 9am to 12pm

#### **SALE NUMBER**

23554

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£20.00

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#### **ILLUSTRATIONS**

Front cover: Lot 69
Back cover: Lot 23
Inside front cover: Lot 39
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### IMPORTANT INFORMATION

The United States Government has banned the import of ivory into the USA. Lots containing ivory are indicated by the symbol  $\Phi$  printed beside the lot number in this catalogue.

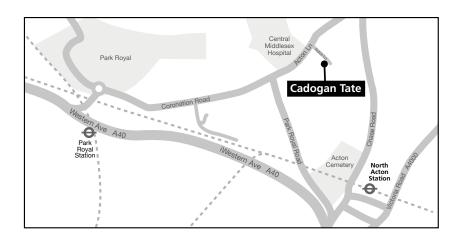
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# BUYERS COLLECTION & STORAGE AFTER SALE LOTS MARKED TP

All sold lots marked TP will be removed to Cadogan Tate, 241 Acton Lane, London, NW10 7NP from 9.00am Thursday 15 December 2016. & will be available for collection from Cadogan Tate from 2pm Friday 16 December 2016 & then every working day between 9am and 4.30pm on production of photographic identification and written authorisation for third-party collections.

To arrange a collection time please send a booking email to collections@cadogantate.com or telephone call to +44 (0) 800 988 6100 will be required to ensure lots are ready at time of collection.

All other sold lots will remain in the Collections room at Bonhams New Bond Street until 5.30pm Tuesday 10 January 2017.
Lots not collected by this time will be transferred to Cadogan Tate & will be available for collection from 12pm Wednesday 11 January 2017.
Transfer & storage charges will apply.

#### STORAGE AND HANDLING CHARGES ON SOLD LOTS RETURNED TO CADOGAN TATE

#### Storage

Storage will be free of charge until close of business Tuesday 10 January 2017.

## Charges will apply from 9am Wednesday 11 January 2017.

Pictures and small objects: £2.85 per day + VAT Furniture, large pictures and large objects: £5.70 per day+ VAT (Note: Charges apply every day including weekends and Public Holidays)

#### Handling

Charges will apply from 9am
Tuesday 10 January 2017
the following charges will apply per Lot:
Pictures and small objects:
£21.00+ VAT
Furniture, large pictures:
£42.00+ VAT

#### Loss and Damage

Extended Liability cover to the value of the Hammer Price will be charged at 0.6% but capped at the total value of all other charges.

#### VAT

Will be applied at the current rate on all above charges.

# The following symbol is used to denote that VAT is due on the hammer price and buyer's premium

**† VAT** 20% on hammer price and buyer's premium

\* VAT on imported items at a preferential rate of 5% on hammer price and the prevailing rate on buyer's premium

Y These lots are subject to CITES regulations, please read the information in the back of the catalogue.

#### IMPORTANT NOTICE

A surcharge of 2% is applicable when using MasterCard & Visa credit cards and overseas debit cards.

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Tate may be paid to them in advance
or at the time of collection from their
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#### Payment in Advance

(Telephone to ascertain amount due) by: cash, cheque with banker's card, credit or debit card.

# Payment at time of collection by: cash, cheque with banker's card, credit or debit card.

Please note that Bonhams will be closed from 5.30pm Friday 23 December 2016 & will reopen at 9am Tuesday 3 January 2017.

#### Please note below the opening hours for Cadogan Tate over the Christmas period:

Friday 23 December 2016
9am - 1pm
Monday 26 December 2016
CLOSED
Tuesday 27 December 2016
CLOSED
Wednesday 28 December 2016
9am - 4.30pm
Thursday 29 December 2016
9am - 4.30pm
Friday 30 December 2016
9am - 1pm
Monday 2 January 2017
CLOSED

Normal hours will apply from Tuesday 3 January 2017.

# THE FOLLOWING 5 LOTS ARE FROM THE ESTATE OF KEN SHENTON, CHAIRMAN OF THE ANTIQUARIAN HOROLOGICAL SOCIETY 2004-2010

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#### A MID 19TH CENTURY FRENCH CARRIAGE CLOCK

Henry Marc, Paris

The one piece case of characteristic design with faceted handle, the signed Roman enamel dial with trefoil hands, the two train spring barrel movement with club-toothed lever escapement and rack strike on a bell, stamped 'Hy Marc, Paris 22028' to the backplate. 16.5cm (6.5in)

£600 - 800 €700 - 930 US\$750 - 1,000





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# A MID 19TH CENTURY FRENCH QUARTER STRIKING CARRIAGE CLOCK

Berrolla, Paris

The transitional multi-piece four glass case with turned handle shallow moulded cornice, brass rear cover with shuttered winding and setting, raised on plain base, the signed Roman enamel dial with subsidiary day and date dials, the two train spring barrel movement with lever platform escapement and mono-metallic balance, striking the hours and quarters on two bells, stamped 'Berrolla a Paris'. 19cm (7.5in)

£800 - 1,200 €930 - 1,400 US\$1,000 - 1,500 3

#### A SECOND QUARTER OF THE 18TH CENTURY TRAVEL WALL ALARM TIMEPIECE

John Banks, Newport

The plain brass case surmounted by the bell and fitted with hoop and spikes, the signed 4 inch brass dial with Indian mask spandrels and silvered Roman chapter ring with lozenge half hour markers, the matted centre with silvered alarm setting disc and single iron hand, the arch fitted with the silvered signature plaque between foliate spandrels, the weight driven movement with verge escapement and short bob pendulum. 15cm (6in)

£800 - 1,200 €930 - 1,400 US\$1.000 - 1.500



### A MID 18TH CENTURY LANTERN TIMEPIECE

Walter Michell, Plymouth

Surmounted by the bell strap and bell, over pierced side frets, side doors and tapered pillars, the 4.5 inch break arch brass dial with silvered Roman chapter ring, lozenge half hour markers, matted centre, alarm setting disc and single blued steel hand, the weight driven movement with verge escapement and short bob pendulum. 19.5cm (7.75in)

£800 - 1,200 €930 - 1,400 US\$1,000 - 1,500



### AN EARLY 18TH CENTURY HORIZONTAL TABLE CLOCK

Johann George Weyer, Dantzig

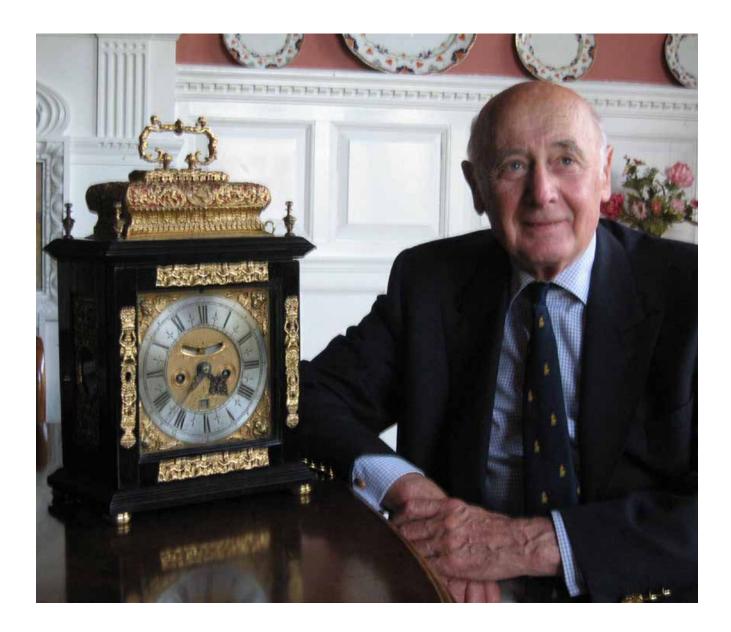
The hexagonal case with applied foliate masks to each corner either side of the glazed apertures, each with shaped bezel, over the base moulding and three scroll feet, the 3.5 inch silvered Roman and Arabic dial with gilt hands and silvered alarm setting disc, the chain fusee going train with later lever platform escapement, with spring barrel rack strike on the bell mounted in the base, the hexagonal plates united by six finned baluster pillars, the backplate with elaborate calligraphic signature. 10cm (4in)

£1,500 - 2,500 €1.700 - 2.900 US\$1,900 - 3,100

# THE DEREK & VALERIE ROBERTS COLLECTION OF FINE CLOCKS

Lots 6 - 30





It is said that 'time flies' and this seems to be true in my case as I have now been dealing in antique clocks for almost 50 years since I first opened my shop in Tonbridge and that time has really flown by.

Life in the horological world has been really happy for me; it all started before the age of decimalisation, VAT and the internet and there were so many wonderful clocks available. It was all so exciting and such fun. It enabled me to handle amazing and rare examples of the early clockmakers' skills and ingenuity and also to research the history of such pieces. Over the years I have been fortunate to have worked with a very experienced team of craftsmen and restorers, a side of the business I particularly enjoyed.

Sadly, time does not stand still for any of us and now, at the age of 85, I feel I must call it a day. I have met an enormous number of interesting people throughout my career, many of whom have become great friends. In the early days I travelled to many different parts of the world, especially America, when gathering material for my various books. This was before digital photography and I had to carry all my photographic equipment with me, which was no mean feat! All the collectors I met were so kind and pleased to show me their marvellous clocks.

Bonhams have kindly agreed to handle my remaining stock, other than carriage clocks which I feel I am still able to cope with. Some of the pieces have been in our own home for a long time. I hope that anyone who might purchase something from this collection will derive much pleasure from it for many years to come. We are all only caretakers of these lovely clocks before they are handed on to the next generation to enjoy.

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#### A GOOD LATE 19TH CENTURY FRENCH AUTOMATA SILVERED AND LACQUERED BRASS COMPENDIUM TIMEPIECE IN THE FORM OF A LIGHTHOUSE

The silvered rotating upper section surmounted by a weather vane on the shallow domed roof, over the 2.5 inch silvered Roman clock dial set opposite a conforming aneroid barometer dial with scale from 69 to 80 and five weather predictions, each dial interspersed by a thermometer , the Centigrade with alcohol tube, the Fahrenheit with mercury, all rotating atop a tapered trunk and stepped base engraved to simulate masonry and containing the automata mechanism wound on opening the lowermost door to reveal the winding square, mounted on a Belgian slate base. 48cms (19ins) high.

£2,000 - 3,000 €2,300 - 3,500 US\$2,500 - 3,800

This clock is notable for the similarity to the example in the Imperial Palace, China.

#### A LATE 19TH CENTURY FRENCH BRASS COMPENDIUM MANTEL TIMEPIECE

E.Bertaux, Rue Serpente, Paris
Surmounted by a turned finial over a rotating
globe, capstan, boom jack, working compass,
anchor mounted with a thermometer a cog
fitted with a silvered barometer dial and
pedestal fitted with the silvered 2.5 inch
Roman and Arabic dial, raised on a green
onyx and moulded brass base, the timepiece
with single train drum movement and cylinder
escapement. 41cm (16in)

£3,000 - 5,000 €3,500 - 5,800 US\$3,800 - 6,300

### A LATE 19TH CENTURY FRENCH BRASS AUTOMATA COMPENDIUM IN THE FORM OF A LIGHTHOUSE

Retailed by Maillant, Aix-les-Bains surmounted by a turned knop over a shallow domed roof, the 2.5 inch signed silvered Roman and Arabic chapter ring with blued steel hands mounted opposite a conforming aneroid barometer with scale from 68 to 79 and seven weather predictions, with recording hand, each dial interspersed by an alcohol Fahrenheit thermometer and another registering Centigrade and Reamur, the tapering trunk and stepped base engraved to simulate masonry and further applied with silvered 'window frames' and a door, the automata movement wound from the rear, mounted on a black slate socle 42cms (16.25ins) high

£2,000 - 3,000 €2,300 - 3,500 US\$2,500 - 3,800



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# A GOOD LATE 19TH CENTURY FRENCH POLISHED SLATE MANTEL COMPENDIUM

Aubert and Klaftenberger, Geneve

The brass lined arched breakfront case raised on a plinth base and six turned brass feet, surmounted by the 5.5 inch Roman enamel dial with exposed Brocot escapement, centre seconds and blued moon hands, over the square subsidiary enamel calendar dial, decorated with polychrome fruit and flower groups representing the seasons, bordering the concentric month and equation of time tracks, the recessed centre with day, date and moonphase, signed 'A.Brocot, Paris', flanked by Fahrenheit and Centigrade thermometers, the signed two train drum movement with Brocot suspension and rack strike on a bell, the compensated pendulum with brass cased steel rod with two steel pivots acting against two screws within the brass bob, the calendar activated automatically via a single lever from the clock. 44.5cm (17.5in)

£2,500 - 3,500 €2,900 - 4,100 US\$3,100 - 4,400

Noted by Derek and Valerie to be "...the best example of this type of perpetual calendar clock we have had the pleasure of handling."





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# A LATE 19TH CENTURY FRENCH 'PENDULE COSMOGRAPHIQUE MOURET'

Ch. Henard et Cie, Paris

Surmounted by a terrestrial globe within brass frame, mounted on its axis mimicking the changing angle of Earth above the horizontal rotating calendar disk, driven by a pinion from the single train timepiece movement with Brocot type escapement, the ebonised case with plinth base and concave moulding fitted with the 3.75 inch enamelled Roman dial with shaped blued steel hands. 50cm (19.75in)

£3,000 - 4,000 €3,500 - 4,700 US\$3,800 - 5,000

## A LATE 19TH CENTURY FRENCH **ORMOLU AND ENAMEL MANTEL CLOCK**

surmounted by an open work finial over a seated putto, the break arch cornice with projecting corners supported by freestanding pillars, each with an attendant putto, raised on a deep, moulded plinth base on toupie feet, the case enriched with polychrome enamel champlevé enamel decoration, the 4 inch gilt Roman dial with enamel centre and spade hands. 63.5cm (25in)

£2,000 - 3,000 €2,300 - 3,500 US\$2,500 - 3,800





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### A LATE 19TH CENTURY LOUIS XIV STYLE **BOULLE QUARTER CHIMING MANTEL CLOCK**

The shaped caddy top surmounted by four urn finials over brass sound frets and the break arch cornice with term supports, the sides decorated with applied masks and brass strapwork, raised on the scroll base with shaped apron and turned feet, the 7 inch Roman and Arabic dial with fleur-de-lys hands and foliate engraved dial plate, the arch with subsidiary chime/silent, regulation and chime on eight bells/Westminster chimes dials, the substantial three train chain fusee movement with anchor escapement, rise and fall regulation, chiming on a rack of eight bells, or four gongs, striking the hour on a fifth gong. 52.5cm (20.75in)

£2.500 - 3.500 €2,900 - 4,100 US\$3,100 - 4,400

The clock was commissioned by Thomas Parry (1859-1914), a successful steamship and marine insurance agent at the end of the 19th century. After his death it was sold to Herbert Frood (1864-1931), a manufacturer of car parts, musician and collector of mechanical music. In time the clock was gifted to the current owners parents. The full provenance will accompany the clock.

### A GOOD 19TH CENTURY MAHOGANY MANTEL TIMEPIECE

Dutton, Fleet Street

the rectangular case with moulded cornice over figured veneers on a plinth base and block feet, the signed one piece silvered Roman dial with minute track and blued steel hands, framed by a cast silvered circular sight ring, the back door opening to reveal a dust shutter and the rectangular movement plates with turned pillars, chain fusee and deadbeat escapement 31cms (12ins) high.

£2,000 - 3,000 €2,300 - 3,500 US\$2,500 - 3,800

#### A RARE EARLY 19TH CENTURY BRASS-MOUNTED **EBONISED TABLE CLOCK OF SMALL SIZE** AND WITH DUPLEX PLATFORM ESCAPEMENT

D & W Morice, Fenchurch St, London. The frontplate numbered 7443 the canted top centred by a pineapple finial over fish-scale side frets and a plinth base on squat bun feet, the 6 inch signed enamel dial with outer minute track and Roman numerals, with pierced and engraved gilt hands, the twin chain fusee movement with rectangular plates united by five turned baluster pillars and mounted across the upper edge by a large gilt platform with monometallic balance to a duplex escapement rack striking on a bell, signed along the lower edge 33cms (13ins) high.

£5,000 - 7,000 €5,800 - 8,100 US\$6,300 - 8,800



#### A FINE 19TH CENTURY EBONISED TRAVELLING TIMEPIECE

S. Wilde, 8 Barford Street, Islington, No.1862

the facetted gilt handle with tied bud to the centre, over a large bevelled glazed aperture to a stepped cornice and similar side panels on an ogee shaped base and moulded plinth, the 3.25 inch rectangular gilt dial with foliate scroll engraved corners framing the polished Roman chapter ring and engraved centre depicting many different flowers, the time read via blued steel moon hands, all set within an angled sight ring, the single chain fusee movement with rectangular plates united by five turned pillars and with large gilt platform with monometallic balance and flat blued steel spring to a lever escapement, the backplate with integral hand-setting key 24cms (9.5ins) high

£5,000 - 7,000 €5,800 - 8,100 US\$6,300 - 8,800

#### A FINE AND RARE MID 19TH CENTURY **ENGLISH ROSEWOOD TRAVELLING CLOCK**

Viner, London

The facetted handle with scroll and bud cast details over a substantial bevelled glazed aperture, similar side panels and a ripple moulding and similar side panels on an ogee base to a moulded plinth on adjustable gilt brass bun feet, the crisply engraved rectangular gilt dial with flowing foliate scrolls and a polished Roman chapter, signed between XI and I Viner, London, with good blued steel heart shaped hands, all framed by an angled sight ring, the twin chain fusee movement with substantial plates united by five turned pillars, the going train with maintaining power and terminating in a large gilt balance with heavy brass three-armed balance with flat blued steel spring, to a lever escapement, the strike train sounding on a long circular-section coiled and blued steel gong, the hammer deactivated via a lever to the right hand side of the case reading against a lacquered brass plate for 'Strike/Silent' 28cms (11ins) high.

£15,000 - 25,000 €17,000 - 29,000 US\$19,000 - 31,000



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#### A SECOND QUARTER OF THE 19TH CENTURY ORMOLU MOUNTED **PORCELAIN LYRE CLOCK**

Surmounted by a sunburst mask over floral festoons and beaded swinging bezel, the arms with laurel boughs and beaded borders, raised on a stepped oval socle base with beaded and rope twist mouldings, the 5.5 inch enamel Roman and Arabic dial, the outer calendar track with blue, gilt and jewelled enamel border within the ormolu bezel, with pierced gilt lyre hands and blued calendar hand, the large two train drum movement with flattened lower edge, deadbeat escapement and outside countwheel strike on a bell. 59cm (23.25in)

£4,000 - 6,000 €4,700 - 7,000 US\$5,000 - 7,500





#### A GOOD LATE 18TH CENTURY FRENCH ORMOLU MANTEL CLOCK **DEPICTING AENEAS**

De Larue a Paris the signed 4.5inch white enamel Roman dial with Arabic quarters set within the minute track, with matching gilt hands, surmounted by an oak bough raised on a reeded pedestal and flanked by a Classical warrior figure holding a laurel wreath over a fire, martial trophies to the side, on an acanthus cast base on a white marble plinth with applied frieze on toupie feet, the circular movement plates with flattened lower edges, the tic tac escapement with silk suspension and outside countwheel mounted on the backplate striking on a bell 39cms (15ins) high

£2,000 - 3,000 €2,300 - 3,500 US\$2,500 - 3,800

#### AN EARLY 19TH CENTURY GILT BRONZE AND WHITE MARBLE MANTEL CLOCK

Weeks's, Tichborne St

Modelled with two putti, one pushing the chariot, the other driving, drawn by a swan, raised on the rectangular white marble base with paw feet, the signed 3 inch Arabic dial with cast numerals modelled as a wheel, with shaped blued steel hands, the single fusee movement with anchor escapement silk suspension. 30.5cm (12in)

£1,500 - 2,500 €1,700 - 2,900 US\$1,900 - 3,100

Thomas Week(e)s ran Weeks' Mechanical Museum or Royal Mechanical Museum, Tichborne Street, Haymarket, London 1788 until the early 19th century, then Coventry Street in Piccadilly, London. Also known as Museum of Natural Curiosities and Weeks' Museum, the collection was sold by auction in 1834. Weeks was known to have signed some clocks 'semaine'.



#### AN EARLY 19TH CENTURY GILT AND PATINATED BRONZE MANTEL CLOCK

Favre, Pall Mall

surmounted by the figure of cupid kneeling beside a brazier, over the stiff leaf moulded cornice and rectangular case with applied rosettes and low relief figural panels, raised on a plinth base with foliate moulding and turned feet, the signed 4.5inch Roman and Arabic dial with gilt pierced hands, the two train chain fusee movement with strike/silent via a lever on the right side, the circular plates decorated with an engraved geometric border, signed to an oval cartouche of conforming design united by knopped pillars, the stirrup pendulum with numbered regulation scale to the rod and engraved lenticular bob. 38cm (15in)

£2,000 - 3,000 €2,300 - 3,500 US\$2,500 - 3,800





#### A 19TH CENTURY FRUITWOOD MANTEL TIMEPIECE

James Whitelaw, Edinburgh The chamfered stepped top over moulded cornice and brass inlaid door with canted corners, with brass lined arched side apertures and shallow plinth base with stringing, raised on four squat turned feet, the signed 3.5 inch silvered Roman dial with blued steel hands over copperplate signature within the shell and foliate scroll border, the single fusee movement with deadbeat escapement, 'London pattern' pendulum and shaped plates united by four plain pillars. 28cm (11in)

£2,000 - 3,000 €2,300 - 3,500 US\$2,500 - 3,800

#### A GOOD AND RARE 20TH CENTURY LACQUERED AND SILVERED **BRASS NOVELTY TIMEPIECE** IN THE FORM OF A MORTAR

Imhof, movement number 544-2349 Realistically modelled including the carriage with small diameter silvered wheels and double steps at the front, set to the rear with a spherical 'shell' and to the front with a group of cannonballs, all set on a moulded gilt brass base with twisted rope decoration, the 2 inch silvered Roman dial with minute track and ring turned centre with blued steel hands, the signed and numbered eight day movement with lever escapement 13cms (5ins) high

£1,000 - 1,500 €1,200 - 1,700 US\$1,300 - 1,900





#### A FINE MID 19TH CENTURY PRESENTATION SKELETON TIMEPIECE WITH PASSING STRIKE PRESENTED TO 'THE REVD. W.W.BERRY FROM HIS AFFECTIONATE FRIENDS ON HIS **LEAVING FARNLEY 27TH JULY 1852'**

surmounted by a spire leading into a bell of rare design over a pair of thick plates united by seven turned pillars, on turned feet set on a white marble base, further set on a stepped coromandel veneered plinth to support the glass dome, the pierced silvered Roman chapter ring with blued steel fleur-de-lys hands, the single chain fusee movement with wheels of six crossings terminating in a deadbeat escapement and with passing strike every hour on the bell above The frame 38cms (15ins) high. Total height including dome 51cms (20ins) high.

£1,000 - 1,500 €1,200 - 1,700 US\$1,300 - 1,900

# A THIRD QUARTER OF THE 19TH CENTURY BRIGHTON PAVILLION MODEL SKELETON CLOCK

Smiths of Clerkenwell for Thomas Hammond, Manchester Surmounted by a putto blowing a horn, over the onion dome roof, flanked either side by freestanding gilt brass lions, the two frames united by eight tapered pillars, raised on a fabric covered plinth and stepped oval white marble base on four turned feet, the 8.25 inch fretted silvered dial with finely pierced foliate border framing the shaped numeral plaques, the two train chain fusee movement with deadbeat escapement, rack strike on a coiled steel gong, five spoke wheelwork and shaped steelwork to the centre. 61cm (24in)

£7,000 - 10,000 €8,100 - 12,000 US\$8,800 - 13,000



#### A FINE AND RARE MID 19TH CENTURY CENTRE SECONDS SKELETON TIMEPIECE WITH LEVER ESCAPEMENT

Roskell and Son, Liverpool. Re-sprung and repaired by Litherland and Davis & Co, 1858.

the whole surmounted by the helical blued steel balance spring and massive bi-metallic balance set with poising and timing weights between the plates, the substantial silvered Roman chapter ring with outer minute track and quatrefoil blued steel hands and counterpoised centre seconds hand, the open centre revealing the motion work and lever escapement to the deadbeat 'scape wheel, the going train with maintaining power and wheels of five crossings mounted to the front on an open semi-circular movement bar and at the rear a solid circular backplate both mounted on two pairs of graduated C-scroll supports united by four knopped pillars and united by a shaped silvered name plaque detailing it's early history, "Roskell & Son, 847, Liverpool, New Balance resprung & repaired by Litherland, Davies & Co, 1858". Mounted on a velvet lined ebonised plinth supporting the glass dome *The frame 29cms (11.5ins) high. Total height including dome 38cms* (14.5ins.) high. (2)

£12,000 - 18,000 €14,000 - 21,000 US\$15,000 - 23,000





#### A FINE AND VERY RARE **NOVELTY COMPENDIUM IN** THE FORM OF A DIVERS HELMET

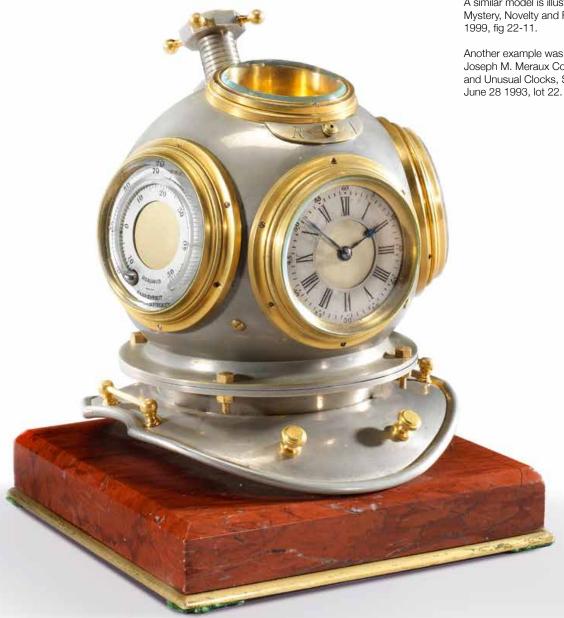
Guilmet

Realistically modelled in silvered and gilt brass, with threaded pipe connecting nuts and handling bars, mounted on a rouge marble and brass-mounted base, the 2 inch time dial with silvered Roman and Arabic chapter ring and blued steel moon hands, to the left is set a curved mercury thermometer with Reamur and Fahrenheit scales and to the right an aneroid barometer with scale from 63 to 80 and five weather predictions, with recording hand, surmounted by a compass with silvered and gilt scale 20cms (7.5ins) high

£3,000 - 5,000 €3,500 - 5,800 US\$3,800 - 6,300

A similar model is illustrated in Roberts: Mystery, Novelty and Fantasy Clocks, Schiffer,

Another example was sold in the Joseph M. Meraux Collection of Rare and Unusual Clocks, Sothebys, New York,



#### A FINE LATE 18TH CENTURY MAHOGANY QUARTER CHIMING LONGCASE CLOCK

William Webster, London

The hood with pagoda caddy surmounted by three flambeau finials over foliate scroll sound frets, the break arch sound frets flanked by stop fluted freestanding and quarter columns, the trunk with concave throat moulding over the long door with shaped arch, raised on a double plinth base with fielded panel, the signed 11.5inch brass break arch dial with silvered Roman and Arabic chapter ring, foliate spandrels and strike/silent to the arch, the matted centre with subsidiary seconds, silvered signature plaque and calendar aperture, the three train weight driven movement with deadbeat escapement chiming on a rack of eight bells, striking the hour on a ninth. 287cm (9ft 5in)

£4,000 - 6,000 €4,700 - 7,000 US\$5,000 - 7,500



#### A RARE EARLY 18TH CENTURY EBONISED DOUBLE BASKET TOP TABLE CLOCK WITH PULL QUARTER REPEAT

Thomas Gordon, Edinburgh

The caddy decorated with martial busts within gadrooned pierced diaper borders surmounted by an ornate tied bud handle over the glazed door with applied brass mounts, the sides with glazed apertures, raised on a shallow plinth base and block feet, the signed 6.5 inch brass dial with crown and sceptre spandrels, strike/not strike, the silvered Roman and Arabic chapter ring with fleur-de-lys half hour and cruciform half-quarter hour markers, the matted centre with shaped blued steel hands, mock pendulum and calendar apertures, the two train fusee movement with verge escapement, repeating the quarters on a rack of six bells, striking the hour on a seventh, the plates united by six knopped and finned pillars, the backplate engraved with asymmetrical foliate scrolls within a wheatear border. 46.5cm (18.25)

£7,000 - 10,000 €8,100 - 12,000 US\$8,800 - 13,000



#### A RARE WEST COUNTRY YEW WOOD BASKET TOP QUARTER REPEATING TABLE CLOCK

Martin, Bristol, late 17th/early 18th century

surmounted by a well formed basket with a foliate bud handle on an outsized mid section with central architectural representations to the front and rear of a building with cupola and two side towers, the end pieces with castellated doorways, framed by four urn finials, the case veneered with a tight and lively veneer of burr yew wood, the front door with twin door escutcheons, on a moulded plinth base and squat bun feet, the 7.25 inch square brass dial with winged cherub's head spandrels framing the silvered Roman and Arabic chapter ring with fancy half hour marks, the finely matted centre with wide mock pendulum aperture revealing the copperplate signature over ringed winding squares and decorated date aperture, with well sculpted blued steel hands, the twin gut fusee movement united by five boldly turned pillars, verge escapement on a knife edge and rack striking the hours on a single bell and repeating the quarters on a run of six bells and hammers, the hammer springs each mounted to the backplate with steel pegged brackets, the backplate with engraved geometric border enclosing a symmetrical pattern of foliate scrolls centred by the foliate signature cartouche 45cms (18ins) high.

'Martin of Bristol' is most probably William Martin who married Anne Loosley in 1689, Loomes records that lantern and longcase clocks are known by him. The only other recorded suspect is John Martin, a possible brother of William who was made free of the Clockmakers Company in 1713, see Loomes, 'Clockmakers of Britain', Mayfield Books, 2014, p.337.

£20,000 - 30,000 €23,000 - 35,000 US\$25,000 - 38,000



#### A MID 18TH CENTURY GREEN LACQUER **QUARTER CHIMING TABLE CLOCK**

Thomas Eastland, London

The bell top case surmounted by five pinecone finials and foliate cut blind frets, over the break arch moulding and four terms, the sides each with brass handles and shaped apertures, raised on the plinth base with concave moulding, shaped apron and bracket feet decorated with chinoiserie figures and flowers within diaper borders, shaped apron and bracket feet, the signed 7 inch brass dial with rocaille work spandrels, Roman and Arabic silvered chapter ring, subsidiary strike/silent to the arch, the matted centre with blued steel hands, signed mock pendulum aperture and calendar above VI, the signed three train fusee movement with verge escapement chiming the quarters on a rack of eight bells and striking on a ninth, the plates united by six knopped pillars, the backplate engraved with foliate scrolls and strapwork centred on the signature cartouche. 63.5cm (25in)

£15,000 - 25,000 €17,000 - 29,000 US\$19,000 - 31,000



#### **OTHER PROPERTIES**

#### A MID 18TH CENTURY SCARLET LACQUER CHINOISERIE QUARTER CHIMING TABLE CLOCK

G.Graham, London

The elaborate case with inverted bell caddy surmounted by a flambeau finial and frets, over break arch moulding and sound frets, bordered by brass flambeau finials, the sides fitted with foliate sound frets, brass handles and glazed apertures, the doors flanked either side by foliate volutes, raised on a moulded plinth base and moulded block feet, all decorated with birds, flowers and buildings within diaper pattern borders, the replaced 7 inch enamel Roman and Arabic dial with blued hands, subsidiary calendar dial to the arch and rocaille work spandrels, the three train chain fusee movement with verge escapement and reversed chime fusee, chiming the quarters on a rack of eight bells, striking the hour on a ninth, the plates united by five knopped pillars, the backplate engraved with foliate scrolls centred on the signature cartouche. 80cm(31in)

£15,000 - 20,000 €17,000 - 23,000 US\$19,000 - 25,000



#### A VERY RARE MID 19TH CENTURY ENGLISH BRASS SKELETON TIMEPIECE WITH TEN-JAR MERCURY PENDULUM AND DEADBEAT ESCAPEMENT WITH JEWELLED PALLETS

Signed Vulliamy, London

The tapering frame united by three turned pillars and set on four feet and a later mahogany base under a glass dome, the silvered Roman chapter ring with outer minute track later signed 'Vulliamy London' with blued steel moon hands, the single chain fusee movement with maintaining power, skeletonised barrel cap, wheels of six crossings and high count pinions, terminating in a deadbeat escapement with jewelled pallets, the pendulum rod of rectangular-section steel supporting a stirrup of ten glass phials filled with mercury. The timepiece 29cm (11.5in)

£5,000 - 7,000 €5,800 - 8,100 US\$6,300 - 8,800

Experiments on the properties of a mercury jar pendulum were begun by George Graham in late 1721. There was some initial fine-tuning, but the experiment lasted over three years, finally coming to a conclusion on 14th October 1725. He found the use of mercury a useful aid in negating any temperature changes. See Roberts, 'Precision Pendulum Clocks', Schiffer 2003 p68. Other methods of compensating against temperature changes in the 18th and 19th centuries were 'gridiron' pendulums of brass and steel, or those using more inert materials such as seasoned wooden rods, or later on, Invar.

The main issue with glass jars of mercury is the weak thermal conductivity of the glass. The use of cast iron jars later in the 19th century overcame this shortfall to some extent. Other methods used included the use of two or more rods (see the fine wall regulator by Frodsham sold in these rooms 10 December 2014, lot 142) and smaller jars with thinner sides. The British Museum has a fine regulator by Sigmund Rentzsch which uses sixteen mercury phials, see Roberts Figs.5-2A,B,C.

As far as we are aware, this is the only known skeleton clock with such





#### A THIRD QUARTER OF THE 19TH CENTURY YORK MINSTER SKELETON CLOCK

Evans, Handsworth

The plates cast with two towers and buttresses pierced with lancet and Romanesque arches, trefoils and quatrefoils, united by seven ring turned pillars, raised on a custom made stepped rectangular rosewood base with dome, the 7.5 inch silvered Roman fretted dial with blued fleur-de-lys hands, the individual number cartouches bordered by foliate motifs, the skeletonised two train chain fusee movement with recoil escapement to the characteristic cylindrical pewter pendulum, rack strike on a coiled steel gong and trip repeat. Clock on base 60cm (23.5in) with dome 61cm (24in)

Comparative Literature See Derek Roberts, Skeleton Clocks, Britain 1800 - 1914, ACC 1996, p. 68, figs. 2/26a and 2/26b.

£2,000 - 3,000 €2,300 - 3,500 US\$2,500 - 3,800



# A FINE 20TH CENTURY SKELETON CLOCK WITH TWIN FUSEES AND HARDY'S CHRONOMETER ESCAPEMENT

The pierced shaped frame united by five substantial vase-shaped pillars secured by large blued steel screws front and back, the six inch silvered Roman chapter ring with pierced hands, the twin barrels with maintaining power and winding from the rear on to two large fusees, the escapement set on a horizontal platform above, surmounted by the large helical hairspring with Arnold's U-shaped balance with bimetallic centre and timing screws, to Hardy's rare form of detent escapement acting on the four-inch diameter 'scape wheel, all raised on a mahogany base under a glass dome the clock 39.5 (15.5ins) high. Total height including dome

£2,000 - 3,000 €2,300 - 3,500 US\$2,500 - 3,800







35

## A RARE LATE 20TH CENTURY EIGHT-DAY CHRONOMETER ESCAPEMENT MODEL. UNDER A GLASS DOME.

Richard Good, Seaford, circa 1980s.

the 4.25 inch circular plates united by four turned pillars with going barrel wound from below, surmounted by the detent escapement with helical Elinvar spring of 28 turns, all set on a turned mahogany plinth supporting a glass dome *The model 10cms (4ins) high. Total height including dome 17cms (6.75ins.) high.* (2)

£1,000 - 1,500 €1,200 - 1,700 US\$1,300 - 1,900

Richard Good was a former curator of clocks, watches and scientific instruments at the department of Medieval and Later Antiquities at the British Museum. He wrote 'Keeping Time, Collecting and Caring for Clocks' and 'Victorian Clocks'. As well as an academic approach to horology, Richard Good was a gifted clockmaker. He was awarded a silver medal from the British Horological Institute, and perhaps his best known achievement was the triple axis tourbillon carriage clock with constant force escapement he made with his son Timothy in 1979 for the Time Museum in the U.S.

 $36^{TP}$ 

## A THIRD QUARTER OF THE 19TH CENTURY WALNUT FLOORSTANDING REGULATOR WITH CALENDAR

Thomas Morgan, Manchester

The arched case with glazed doors to the arch, over the glazed sides, the door with sight ring and foliate carved and pierced apron, raised on the double plinth base with inset panel and shape apron, the 14 inch silvered dial with outer seconds, subsidiary Arabic minutes to the right and Roman hours to the left, with month, moonphase and day above and date below, flanked by the signature in Gothic script, the two train weight driven movement with deadbeat escapement, maintaining power and rack strike on a bell, the shaped plates united by four knopped pillars. 206cm (6ft 9in)

£4,000 - 6,000 €4,700 - 7,000 US\$5,000 - 7,500

This clock is illustrated and discussed in Good's 'Victorian Clocks', British Museum Press, 1996, Page 107.







#### A FINE LATE 20TH CENTURY BURR-WALNUT AND **ROSEWOOD BANDED EIGHT DAY WALL REGULATOR**

Martin and Roberts, Tonbridge No.474

The glazed laterndl-uhr style case with triangular pediment over the cross banded hood door and glazed trunk with tapered base, the signed and numbered 8 inch silvered Roman dial with moon blued steel moon hands and counter-poised centre seconds hand, the single train movement with 5 inch plates untied by four screwed pillars, driven by a 5lbs cylindircal signed and numbered brass weight suspended in a signed and numbered pulley of six crossings, the deadbeat escapement with jewelled pallets and Harrison's maintaining power, all wheels of six crossings with arbors set in endstops, the seconds-beating pendulum terminating in a mercury jar held in a stirrip, with regulation nut, acting against a beat scale, wound with a numbered brass crank key 153.5cm (5 feet)

£2,500 - 3,500 €2,900 - 4,100 US\$3,100 - 4,400

John Martin and Derek Roberts made 26 high precision eight day wall regulators between 1976 and 1999. Another 12 were made to go for a month or even a year on one winding, perpetual calendar was also an option. Each was made on commission, and number 474 was ordered by Mr A.C.S.Medlock of Scotland in September 1978. For a fascinating first hand insight into the production of these regulators, see Roberts; 'A Life with Antique Clocks' Schiffer, 2010, Chapter 4.

#### A GOOD MID 19TH CENTURY MAHOGANY WALL REGULATOR OF SMALL SIZE

Frodsham & Baker, Gracehcurch Street

the arched case with glazed door revealing the shaped silvered beat scale over a concave lower section, the eight inch signed circular dial framed by a silvered sight ring and set above a pierced carved foliate cresting, with outer Arabic minute track enclosing the subsidiaries for running seconds (marked for half seconds) and the Roman hours, with original blued steel hands, the weight driven movement united by four screwed pillars, with Harrisons maintaining power, small diameter barrel with off-set pulley to take the squat brass weight off to the side of the case (the weight with integral pulley), the train with high count pinions and deadbeat escapement to a mercury jar pendulum reading against a shaped silvered engraved beat scale 69cms (2ft 3ins) high.

£2,000 - 3,000 €2.300 - 3.500 US\$2.500 - 3.800



#### A GOOD AND INTERESTING 20TH CENTURY FLOOR-STANDING MONTH-GOING ASTRONOMICAL REGULATOR

Robert Muirhead, Caldy, No.1

The arched mahogany case with moulded surround and long front door, raised on the plinth base with inset panel, the 8 inch silvered Arabic regulator dial with subsidiary day, month and date dials to the arch bordering the silvered signature plaque, with further subsidiary dials for solar time, sidereal time and a vertically mounted orrery depicting the central sun orbited Mercury, Venus, Earth, Mars, Jupiter, Saturn, Uranus and Neptune, all geared, together with phases of the moon, the very substantial movement plates measuring 18 inches by 7.5 inches and united by six pillars, with wheels of six crossings, high count pinions and deadbeat escapement 187cm (6ft 1.5in)

£1,000 - 2,000 €1,200 - 2,300 US\$1,300 - 2,500

#### **Exhibited**

The Worshipful Company of Clockmakers, British Clock and Watchmaking Today, Goldsmith's Hall, Foster Lane, London, October-November 1987, no 65, plate 45.

#### A THIRD QUARTER OF THE 19TH CENTURY FRENCH BELGIAN SLATE TABLE REGULATOR

Retailed by J. Bennett, Cheapside

The arched case with mouldings to the springing of the arch, raised on a deep plinth base, the shaped glazed panel below the dial displaying the large twin jar mercury pendulum, the signed 5.5 inch regulator dial with outer minute track with Arabic quarters, with subsidiary seconds with Arabic ten second intervals and Roman hour dial, the twin train spring barrel movement with concealed Brocot escapement, with rack strike on a bell 48cm (18.75in)

£1,000 - 1,500 €1,200 - 1,700 US\$1,300 - 1,900

An identical table regulator was sold in the Joseph M. Meraux Collection of Rare and Unusual Clocks, Sotheby's New York, June 28, lot 150.



#### A MID 19TH CENTURY ROSEWOOD TABLE CLOCK

circular-section coiled steel gong 34 (13.5ins) high

J.M.French Royal Exchange, London, No.22973 the shaped top with applied carving over bevelled glass side panels to a moulded base and block feet, the rear door with quatrefoil pattern brass sound fret, 4.25 inch rectangular gilt dial signed and numbered on the chapter with Roman numerals and outer minute track against a foliate-engraved ground (sight ring lacking), the signed and numbered twin chain fusee movement with anchor escapement rack striking on a

£1,500 - 2,500 €1,700 - 2,900 US\$1,900 - 3,100





### 42 A 19TH CENTURY MAHOGANY BRACKET CLOCK

The five glass case with moulded cornice over canted corners, deep base moulding and plinth base raised on four button feet, the signed and numbered 7.25 inch silvered Roman dial with blued beetle and poker hands, the substantial two train chain fusee movement with anchor escapement, rack strike on a coiled gong and 'London' pattern' pendulum, the rectangular plates united by five tapered pillars; together with an associated mahogany bracket with shaped gallery and shaped single support. 38cm (15in)

£2,000 - 3,000 €2,300 - 3,500 US\$2,500 - 3,800

Dent, London, No.1856





#### A RARE MID 19TH CENTURY AMERICAN SHELF CLOCK WITH 'WAGON SPRING' MOVEMENT

Birge & Fuller, Connecticut

the pointed arched case with conforming door set with a reverse painted panel of a town scene with figures and carts flanked by twin pairs of turned columns on ogee bases, the lower rectangular section with mounted print to the glazed door, all raised on bun feet, the 6 inch arched painted Roman dial with open centre revealing the skeletonised plates and inverted anchor escapement, striking on a coiled gong, the twin train movement powered by a multi-leaf wagon spring secured to the lower section of the case and acting against a pair of notched shaped levers connected via a brass chain to a pair of four-spoke wheels and gut line to the movement above, the backplate applied with the label "PATENT ACCELERATING LEVER SPRING EIGHT DAY BRASS CLOCKS, Made and for sale, Wholesale and Retail by Birge & Fuller, BRISTOL, CONN. 66cms (26ins) high.

£1,200 - 1,800 €1,400 - 2,100 US\$1,500 - 2,300

44

#### A LATE 19TH CENTURY FRENCH PATINATED SPELTER MYSTERY TIMEPIECE

'Triomphe de Siecle' after Bruchon

Modelled as a semi draped female figure raised on a rouge marble base, surrounded by industrial objects including an anvil and dividers, holding aloft the timepiece contained within a sphere with gridiron type rod and bob below, the single train spring barrel movement housed within the spherical case. 80cm (31.5in) high.

£2,500 - 3,500 €2.900 - 4.100 US\$3,100 - 4,400

#### A LARGE LATE 19TH CENTURY FRENCH WHITE MARBLE AND GILT BRASS PERPETUAL CALENDAR FOUR GLASS MANTEL CLOCK WITH MOONPHASE INDICATION

Retailed by Charles Frodsham,

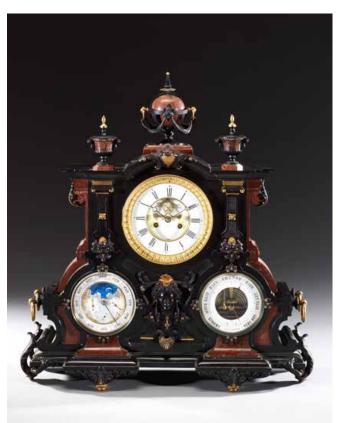
Clock Maker to the Queen

the case with moulded cornice over bevelled glass panels to a moulded stepped base, the clock dial with Roman hours encircling a recessed centre with jewelled visible Brocot escapement set over another dial giving full perpetual calendar information of Month, Day and Date as well as equation of time information, both dials set within an engraved mask of elaborate foliate scrolls on a matted ground, the signed twin barrel clock movement with rectangular plates united by four pillars and rack strike on a bell (some pivots broken), the calendar movement numbered 15362, with a gridiron type pendulum of one steel and two brass rods terminating in a pivoted bob 42cms (16.5ins) high.

£600 - 800 €700 - 930 US\$750 - 1.000



45



## A LATE 19TH CENTURY FRENCH BLACK AND RED MARBLE MANTEL COMPENDIUM WITH PERPETUAL CALENDAR

Surmounted by a marble sphere and two urns over the shallow break arch with applied gilt and patinated pilasters and elaborate female mask, raised on the double break front plinth base and six turned and foliate cast feet, the 5.5 inch Roman enamel dial with visible Brocot escapement and moon hands over the 4.5 inch subsidiary calendar dial with month, equation of time, day, date, bissextile and moonphase indication, mirrored by the enamel aneroid barometer dial with seven weather indications and exposed mechanism to the centre, the drum movement with rack strike on a bell and lead off work to the calendar, stamped 'B&C 6491' 61cm (24in)

£1,500 - 2,500 €1,700 - 2,900 US\$1,900 - 3,100



#### AN UNUSUAL LATE 19TH CENTURY MARBLE AND ORMOLU QUARTER CHIMING MANTEL CLOCK

The movement Dent, London No.997 for Balthazard, Paris The four glass case surmounted by a marble and ormolu urn finial with laurel festoons, over the canted caddy, egg and leaf moulded cornice and moulded frame, raised on a marble base with projecting corners and applied ormolu foliate panels and toupie feet, the signed 6.5 inch Arabic enamel chapter ring with trefoil hands, on the gilt mask with applied foliate scrolls and laurel boughs, the three train chain fusee movement with reversed going train fusee, maintaining power, lever platform escapement with monometallic balance, the rectangular plates united by four substantial pillars, chiming the quarters on a rack of four coiled steel gongs, the signed and numbered backplate engraved with foliate scrolls centred on the signature cartouche, the movement raised on opposing 'C' scroll brackets. 63.5cm (25in)

£4,000 - 6,000 €4,700 - 7,000 US\$5,000 - 7,500



### A LATE 19TH CENTURY FRENCH PERPETUAL CALENDAR FOUR GLASS MANTEL CLOCK WITH MOONPHASE

Retailed by Marshall and Sons

the concave cornice over heavy bevelled glass panels to a ribbed base, the white enamel two-piece dial signed in the recessed centre with visible Brocot escapement set over a full calendar dial with moonphase, day, date and month, all enclosed by the bissextile chapter, within an engraved gilt mask with floral decoration, the spring driven movement with twin-jar mercury pendulum 38cms (15ins) high.

£1,500 - 2,000 €1,700 - 2,300 US\$1,900 - 2,500



#### 40

# A GOOD LATE 18TH/EARLY 19TH CENTURY FRENCH ORMOLU-MOUNTED WHITE MARBLE MANTEL CLOCK

Schmit, Paris

Surmounted by a cherub on flowing clouds over cornucopia, standing Classical figures and other mounts, the bow-ended base centred by the recessed figure of a cockerel and flanked by standing flaming tripod urns, the signed 4.75 inch Arabic dial with pierced gilt hands, the movement with circular plates and silk suspended pendulum, and outside countwheel strike on a bell. Together with a later velvet covered shaped stand 52cms (20.5ins) high

£3,000 - 5,000 €3,500 - 5,800 US\$3,800 - 6,300





#### 50

#### A GOOD LATE 18TH CENTURY FRENCH ORMOLU MANTEL CLOCK WITH CALENDAR

Lachopie a Paris

the 4 inch signed enamel dial with outer black Arabic minute track enclosing the red concentric date, and day/sign of the day, the time read via matching pierced gilt hands, the calendar by matching blued steel hands, set on a breakfront base and flanked by a standing female figure and a cherub, the shaped base with foliate mounts on turned feet, the signed circular movement with silk suspension and outside countwheel strike on a bell 43cms (17ins) high.

£1,800 - 2,500 €2,100 - 2,900 US\$2,200 - 3,100



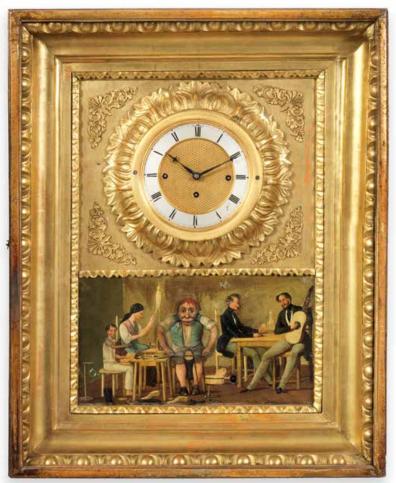
#### AN EARLY 19TH CENTURY FRENCH GILT AND PATINATED 'PENDULE AU CHAR'

Surmounted by Cupid standing in a chariot holding a torch aloft, drawn by a lion modelled in a walking posture and with a well defined mane, raised on rectangular plinth base with applied swans, and floral festoons centred on a lyre, over foliate paw feet, the 4.75 inch Roman enamel chapter ring with blued moon hands, the centre cast with six foliate spokes, the two train drum movement with silk suspension, anchor escapement and outside countwheel strike on a bell. 54cm (21.25in)

£3,000 - 5,000 €3,500 - 5,800 US\$3,800 - 6,300



52 (detail)



#### 52

#### A SECOND QUARTER OF THE 19TH CENTURY VIENNESE GRANDE SONNERIE WALL CLOCK WITH AUTOMATA

The glazed rectangular giltwood frame with concentric moulded borders mounted with a circular foliate carved inner frame holding the 5 inch silvered Roman dial with gilt engine turned bezel and centre, over the automata scene showing a cobbler, a young boy with a hammer and a woman spinning thread while two men drink and play a guitar, the spring barrel grande sonnerie movement with shaped plates, anchor escapement, striking and repeating on demand the quarter and hour on two coiled steel gongs, the automata activated via a wire rod on the right hand side. 56cm (22in)

£1,000 - 1,500 €1,200 - 1,700 US\$1,300 - 1,900

#### A GOOD MID 18TH CENTURY FRENCH TORTOISESHELL BRACKET CLOCK AND BRACKET

Varoquier a Paris

Surmounted by an ormolu cherub on a sphere over a waisted case applied with foliate and scroll mounts, on a shaped bracket with female masks applied to the front corners, the five inch circular gilt dial with applied shaped enamel Roman cartouche numerals and blued steel hands, the signed tapered plates with verge escapement and silk suspended pendulum, repeating the quarters on three bells and hammers mounted in the caddy 66cms (26ins) high.

£2,500 - 3,500 €2,900 - 4,100 US\$3,100 - 4,400





54

## A VERY RARE LATE 19TH CENTURY GERMAN YEAR-GOING FUSEE AND SPRING DRIVEN WALL TIMEPIECE

DGM number 24603, Trademark CW

the walnut case with applied pilasters framing the glazed door over a shaped lower section, the two-piece 5 inch enamel dial with trademark, patent number and the title 'Jahres-Uhr' with Roman numerals and pierced hands, the similarly stamped rectangular movement plates united by six turned pillars, with very large spring barrel attached to a fusee of 31 turns driving a train of six wheels terminating in a deadbeat escapement with adjustable pallets, the short wooden rod pendulum with lenticular brass bob reading against a shaped enamelled beat scale 94cms (3ft 1ins) high

£1,000 - 1,500 €1,200 - 1,700 US\$1,300 - 1,900





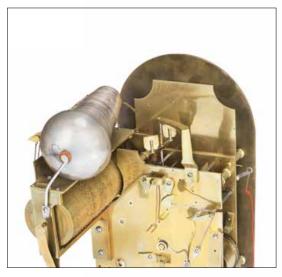
55

#### A LATE 18TH CENTURY AND LATER SCOTTISH TABLE CLOCK WITH AUTOMATA

William Downie, Edinburgh The ebonised bell top case surmounted by the brass handle and four fluted ball finials, the sides fitted with foliate strapwork and sound frets, the door with shallow arch, raised on the plinth base and four ball feet, the signed 7 inch Roman and Arabic dial with automata string quartet to the arch comprising a cellist, two viola players and a female lute player in contemporaneous costume within an Italianate architectural setting with garden and automata windmill beyond, the associated two train fusee movement with anchor escapement and rack strike on a bell. 56cm (22in)

£1,500 - 2,000 €1,700 - 2,300 US\$1,900 - 2,500

Loomes notes that Downie was apprenticed to James Geddes of Edinburgh and was given his freedom in 1765 and died 1775.





#### AN IMPRESSIVE MAHOGANY MUSICAL CLOCK PLAYING SEVEN **TUNES ON 19 HAMMERS AND BELLS**

James Condliff, Liverpool

The case surmounted by a finial with reeded caddy top over an ogee lower section framed by four turned finials, side ring handles and twin pairs of sound frets on a stepped base on carved feet, the 8.5 inch rounded arched one piece signed silvered dial with tune selection subsidiary marked 1-7 set above the Roman dial and pierced blued steel hands, the substantial triple chain fusee movement striking the hour on a single bell and playing one of seven tunes on the hour via a pinned barrel 7.5 inches long and a run of nineteen hammers and bells, (case probably associated) 84cms (33ins) high.

£5,000 - 8,000 €5,800 - 9,300 US\$6,300 - 10,000



#### A LATE 19TH CENTURY FRENCH SILVERED AND LACQUERED BRASS INDUSTRIAL NOVELTY CLOCK

The steam hammer realistically modelled on the machine, on a stepped plinth base, the 3 inch square silvered dial with applied Roman numerals and blued steel hands, the movement stamped for Japy Freres and again for G.L.T., numbered 395 with special escapement and pendulum operation to mimic the action of the hammer, striking on a bell. 46cm (18in)

£3,000 - 4,000 €3,500 - 4,700 US\$3,800 - 5,000

Guilmet produced many industrial clocks from the mid 1870s until circa 1910. The Steam Hammer was introduced circa 1880. Most Guilmet movements are numbered with his own numbering series and also bear the stamp of the blank movement supplier, S.Marti. Many of his clocks incorporate a figure or object within the clock movement, or in some a separate movement is incorporated within the design to drive an automata.





57

58<sup>Y</sup>

#### A THIRD QUARTER OF THE 19TH CENTURY FRENCH SINGING BIRD AUTOMATON MANTEL CLOCK

H & F Paris

Surmounted by the drum case with beaded bezel, over the rectangular glazed case containing the automata finch perched among simulated rocks and foliage, singing and moving on the hour, or on demand via a switch in the base, raised on the deep plinth base engraved with a flowers and foliage and containing the automata work and pipes, the 4 inch Roman and Arabic enamel dial with Gothic hands, the drum movement striking and activating the automata on the hour and striking the half hour on a bell. 49.5cm (19.5in)

£3,000 - 4,000 €3,500 - 4,700 US\$3,800 - 5,000

A similar example is illustrated in Roberts 'Mystery, Novelty and Fantasy Clocks', Schiffer, 1999, page 215, figure 18-13.



59<sup>TP</sup>\*

#### A LATE 18TH CENTURY CHINOISERIE **DECORATED TAVERN TIMEPIECE**

Philip Lloyd, Bristol

the 25 inch diameter painted wooden Roman and Arabic dial with painted and pierced brass hands enclosed by the concave moulded bezel heightened with gilt lines over the waisted trunk with signature framed by a pair of shaped earpieces over a waisted trunk with painted scene to the door, on a shaped chisel foot, the sides decorated with upright flowers within a gilt border, the movement with rectangular plates united by four knopped pillars, with five-wheel train terminating in an anchor escapement 150cms (4ft 11ins) high.

£6,000 - 10,000 €7,000 - 12,000 US\$7,500 - 13,000

Philip Lloyd began his career in LLawhaden near Haverfordwest, Wales and moved to Bristol, Somerset circa 1775. It is recorded that his wife continued the workshop after his death in 1785, see Loomes, 'Watchmakers and Clockmakers of the World' NAG Press 2006.

#### A SECOND QUARTER OF THE 19TH CENTURY TWO DAY MARINE CHRONOMETER

Barraud, 41 Cornhill, London, No.2721

The three tier mahogany case with ivory signature plaque the front and brass handles, the brass gimbals with characteristic locking mechanism, the bowl with rotating cover, the signed and numbered silvered Roman dial with subsidiary seconds at XII and state of wind at VI, the chain fusee movement with spotted plates, maintaining power, Earnshaw type detent escapement, the bi-metallic balance with diamond endstone, helical spring and keystone timing weights. Height 18.5cm

£1,800 - 2,200 €2,100 - 2,600 US\$2.300 - 2.800





#### A SECOND QUARTER OF THE 20TH CENTURY TWO DAY MARINE CHRONOMETER

Victor Kullberg, 105 Liverpool Road, London, No.9696 The three tier mahogany case with blank ivorine plaque to the front and campaign handles to the sides, the numbered bowl with sprung circular winding hole cover, the signed and numbered silvered Roman dial with moon hands, subsidiary seconds and state of wind dials, the chain fusee movement with spotted plates, maintaining power, Earnshaw detent type escapement to a bi-metallic balance with keystone timing weights and helical spring. Height 19cm

£1,800 - 2,200 €2.100 - 2.600 US\$2,300 - 2,800



61<sup>ΥΦ</sup>

#### A THIRD QUARTER OF THE 19TH CENTURY TWO DAY MARINE CHRONOMETER AND ASSOCIATED BOX

Robert Molyneux, 30 Southampton Row, London, No.2480 The brass bound three tier rosewood case of characteristic form with brass campaign handles and ivory plaque inscribed 'repaired by Lilley & Son, London', the signed and numbered silvered 4 inch Roman dial with blued beetle and poker hands, subsidiary seconds and state of wind dials, the single train fusee movement with maintaining power, Earnshaw type detent escapement blued steel helical spring to the bimetallic balance with cylindrical timing weights, the backplate numbered and engraved with an ordnance arrow. Height 18cm (7in)



# A RARE THIRD QUARTER OF THE 19TH CENTURY MAHOGANY TWO DAY MARINE CHRONOMETER WITH STAPLE BALANCE AND EXHIBITION PROVENANCE

Dent, London, Chronometer Maker to the Queen, No.3000 the three tier case with brass banding, inlaid enamel numeral cartouche, side handles and a circular brass escutcheon, the top lid applied with a printed label, the four inch signed silvered dial with Roman numerals enclosed by a minute track with lozenge five-minute markers, with state of wind indication at XII and running seconds dial with 'Observatory' style 5-second markers set at VI and gold hands, the freesprung spotted chain fusee movement with diamond endstone to a blued steel helical spring and large bi-metallic staple balance, in the signed and numbered bowl, suspended in gimbals and with original numbered tipsy key 17.5cms (6.5ins) wide

£3,000 - 5,000 €3,500 - 5,800 US\$3,800 - 6,300

#### Exhibited

Exhibition of Marine Chronometers, Asprey 7th-19th December 1987, Exhibit number 12. Sold together with a copy of the Exhibition catalogue.





#### A VERY RARE THIRD QUARTER OF THE 19TH CENTURY MAHOGANY TWO DAY MARINE CHRONOMETER WITH **IMPROVED PRISMATIC BALANCE**

Dent, London, Chronometer Maker to the Queen, No.2796 The case of typical form with applied circular enamel numeral cartouche to the central tier (which is further set to the inside with a mercury thermometer), the lower tier with applied handles and circular brass escutcheon, the signed silvered four inch dial with Roman numerals enclosed by a minute track with lozenge five minute divisions, the state of wind sector set below XII and with running seconds at VI, in the signed and numbered bowl set in hinged gimbals, the spotted freesprung movement with diamond endstone to a blued steel helical spring and a cut and compensated bimetallic balance, the balance formed of steel and brass, but with Dents Improved prismatic construction, to an Earnshaw type spring detent escapement, with original numbered tipsy key 17.5cms (6.5ins) wide.

£3,000 - 5,000 €3,500 - 5,800 US\$3,800 - 6,300

A full account of Dent's experiments with prismatic balances is given in Mercer 'Edward John Dent and his successors', AHS 1977 page 341. The current balance is the second variant, his so called 'Improved' design whereby both steel and brass are prismatic in section.





## A FINE AND RARE MID 19TH CENTURY AUTOMATA MANTEL CLOCK WITH ROCKING SHIP UNDER A GLASS DOME

The automata movement signed Piclaire Freres (?) & Co., Dieppe the case surmounted by a model of a boat wound from below and geared so as to 'sail' the waves of waxed blue paper, set within a rocky shore with tree, ruins, and two maritime figures, one attempting to pull the ship to safety, the other looking through a telescope, all set on a rectangular plinth with young tritons mounted to the front corners joined by an elaborate swag, on boldly cast feet, the three inch silvered engine turned Roman dial with blued steel moon hands within a bezel cast with fire-breathing dragons, the twin barrel movement with silk suspension and outside countwheel strike on a bell, sold with the original rosewood plinth inlaid with dolphins, barrels and anchors, under the original glass dome 58cms (23ins) high.



#### A FINE EIGHT DAY MARINE MAHOGANY CHRONOMETER

Arnold and Dent, 84 Strand, London, No.1069 The mahogany three tier case with inset ivory number plaque to the front and blank brass escutcheon to the lid, the pendulum lock mounted to the upper left corner, the signed and numbered 4.5 inch dial with blued steel beetle and poker hands, subsidiary state of wind and seconds dials, the latter with elongated lozenge five second markers, the chain fusee movement with Harrison's maintaining power, substantial set up click, cut and compensated bi-metallic balance with blued steel helical spring and Earnshaw detent escapement to the sub-frame with chain guard, wound via a built in winder with ratchet through the underside of the bowl. Height 9cm (7.5in)

£5,000 - 6,000 €5,800 - 7,000 US\$6,300 - 7,500

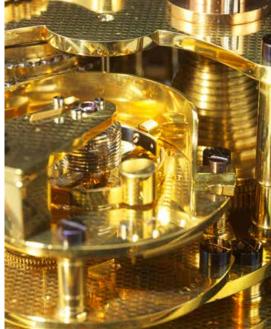


#### A FINE AND RARE EIGHT DAY MARINE CHRONOMETER IN A BRASS-STRUNG COROMANDEL CASE

William Weichert, Maker to the Admiralty, 119 Bute Docks, Cardiff, no.2312. Further signed on the sight ring 'By Appointment to H.M. the Emperor of Austria'

the three tier case with vacant shield-shaped cartouche inlaid to the upper lid, the interior mounted with rouched velvet, the mid section with numbered nameplate and the lower section with inset 'campaign' style handles on large inlaid shaped brass plates, with star shaped brass escutcheon, long hinges and brass stay, the 4.5 inch signed silvered dial with outer minute track and Roman numerals, the centre engraved and heightened in red wax with two Exhibition medals for Paris 1867 and Harve 1868, the state of wind subsidiary below XII and the running seconds at VI further signed 'GOLDEN CROSS AND CROWN FROM HIS MAJESTY THE EMPEROR OF AUSTRIA', with blued steel hands, in a gimballed bowl with tipsy key, the spotted gilt movement with freesprung helical spring with diamond endstone to a cut and compensated bimetallic balance, set on a sub plate, with maintaining power to the chain fusee and Earnshaw spring detent escapement The case 20cms (8ins) wide.





#### A GOOD LATE WILLIAM IV MAHOGANY BRACKET TIMEPIECE

Vulliamy, London, No 921

The stepped pediment top with concave cornice over two solid side doors, well figured front door and plain moulded base on block feet, the 5.75 signed silvered Roman dial with moulded silvered sight ring and well moulded mahogany bezel, blued steel hands and rise and fall regulation arbor at XII, the substantial movement with rectangular plates united by four baluster turned pillars with single ridge, screwed to the raised seatboard via three brass screws at the base, single gut fusee with typical half-deadbeat escapement to a rectangular section steel rod pendulum with double faced brass bob scratch numbered 921 39cm (15.25in) high

£6,000 - 8,000 €7,000 - 9,300 US\$7,500 - 10,000 An extract from the Vulliamy Workbook offers a fascinating insight into the intricate working practices behind the production of a timepiece by one of the worlds premier clockmakers in the late 1820s.

The creation of Vulliamy number 921 took some three and a half years from buying in the movement to the final examination and clean. The workbook confirms that Vulliamy used his most respected craftsmen in its manufacture; Holmden is the man behind many of Vulliamys finest movements and he was paid £7 for supplying this single fusee example. Likewise, Brownly was one of Vulliamys most trusted case makers and he was paid £2,17 shillings for the case and a further 2 shillings for the two keys. He was paid 7 shillings for French polishing the case in 1829 and another 7 shillings for French polishing it again in 1831. The record states "Post Office/ Jany. 1831" in ink, but also in pencil "March 1829 Returned by the Club....Found this Clock in the back of the Post Office Clocks" A large part of Vulliamys trade at this time was with the London clubs and the various Government Offices. Bearing in mind that Brownly was paid for French polishing the clock twice, it is possible that one of the clubs over-ordered on timepieces and, ever the business-man, Vulliamy took it back, repolished it and sold it to the Post Office.



#### A GOOD SECOND QUARTER OF THE 19TH CENTURY MAHOGANY DROP DIAL WALL TIMEPIECE WITH WOODEN DIAL

Vulliamy, London, no 1604 the 12 inch circular painted Roman dial with outer minute marks and blued steel hands, set within a brass locking bezel and moulded frame over a drop trunk and chisel foot with locking door, a turn buckle door set to each side, the single gut fusee movement signed and numbered on the backplate, with four substantial pillars and anchor escapement to a steel-rod pendulum with T-bar suspension and terminating in a heavy brass bob, punch numbered to the reverse 62cms (2ft 1ins) high.

£3,500 - 5,000 €4,100 - 5,800 US\$4,400 - 6,300





#### A FINE AND RARE LATE 18TH CENTURY ORMOLU MOUNTED TORTOISESHELL MUSICAL TABLE CLOCK OF SMALL SIZE

Markwick, Markham and Borrell, London surmounted by a tall urn finial on a cupola set with four panels of foliate lattice work, flanked by four conforming urn finials set on protruding corner pieces supported on elaborate foliate scrolls terminating in twin-scroll supports, each section interspersed by an ormolu band, the arched side panels cast with a central urn issuing flowers amid scrollwork

the 4.25 inch arched dial with three white enamel dials, the subsidiaries in the arch for 'Musick/Not Musick' (sic) and 'Air Turk & Rus/ Marche/ Air Valaque and Air Turk', the signed time dial with Turkish numerals and matching pierced gilt hands, all set within a silvered engine turned mask decorated with blue, green, red and orange enamel flowerheads and foliage

the triple gut fusee movement with substantial plates measuring 5inches by 6.5inches united by six knopped pillars, the backplate with engraved border framing the central medallion decorated with a twin handled urn on a pedestal, the verge escapement on a knife edge, rack striking the hours on a single bell and playing a tune each hour on a run of twelve bells and hammers, the speed of the tune adjustable via the twin fly blades mounted on the backplate 42cms (16.5ins) high

£50.000 - 70.000 €58,000 - 81,000 US\$63,000 - 88,000

#### Literature

This clock is illustrated in White, 'English Clocks for the Eastern Markets', AHS 2012, Fig. 9.17. Another similar by Markwick, Markham & Perigal with cupola case, blue and green decorated dial and four tunes is illustrated in Ord-Hume, 'The Musical Clock', Mayfield Books, Plate IV/22.







#### AN UNUSUAL GILT AND PATINATED DOUBLE-VIRGULE **CENTRE SECONDS TIMEPIECE**

Thompson, London Surmounted by an oval urn with foliate moulding over the tall caddy and drum case with applied foliate mounts and Bacchanalian mask, raised on four Doric columns over a kneeling figure in Egyptian costume, set on a stepped plinth base and four turned gilt feet, the 3.25 inch Roman and Arabic enamel dial with centre seconds, gilt hands and set within a paste bezel, the single train chain fusee movement with rare double virgule escapement to a mono-metallic balance, the circular plates united by four 'Doric' pillars, the backplate with wrigglework border, engraved regulation sector and signed 'Thompson, London' along the lower edge. 58.5cm (23in)

£4,000 - 6,000 €4,700 - 7,000 US\$5,000 - 7,500

#### AN INTERESTING EARLY 19TH CENTURY FRENCH SILVERED AND GILT WEIGHT DRIVEN MONTH **GOING SKELETON CLOCK**

The weights suspended within the silvered columns, respectively surmounted by terrestrial and celestial globes, flanking the 4 inch Arabic enamel dial with centre seconds over subsidiary day, date and month dials mounted on a gilt bras plate over the canted rectangular mahogany base containing a moonphase and age of moon dial, the two train weight driven movement with five wheel going train and anchor escapement to the over-slung gridiron pendulum, with countwheel strike, striking the hour and half hour on a bell; together with a custom made glass cover. Clock and base 63cm (24.75in)

£6,000 - 8,000 €7,000 - 9,300 US\$7,500 - 10,000



#### A FINE AND RARE MID 18TH CENTURY MAHOGANY HOODED WALL CLOCK

John Ellicott, London

the hooded case with shallow arched moulded cornice over reeded canted front angles, rectangular glazed side apertures and a concave multi-stepped base with integral key drawer, the 9.5 inch single piece silvered brass dial signed in the shallow arch over an engraved Roman and Arabic chapter, with blued steel hands and strike/silent lever at III, the twin gut (now wire) fusee movement with plates united by five knopped pillars, the verge escapement rack striking on a large bell 66cms (2ft 2ins) high

£7,000 - 10,000 €8,100 - 12,000 US\$8,800 - 13,000

#### Provenance

Property of a Corporate Collection

John Ellicott was born in 1706, the son of a clockmaker of the same name. He was one of the outstanding clockmakers of the 18th century, producing a large number of fine clocks for the home market and export. He developed his own form of temperature compensated pendulum and was instrumental in the perfection of the cylinder escapement. He was clockmaker to King George III and was paid 150 pounds per annum in this role. He worked from St Swithin's Alley, Royal Exchange, London. In 1738 he was elected a fellow of the Royal Society and later published two articles in their 'Philosophical Transactions'. He supplied portable regulators to astronomers notably, Nevil Maskelyne, Charles Mason and James Cook for the recording of the transit of Venus. He was himself a keen astronomer and observed the transit of Venus in 1761 from an observatory built in his home in Hackney.



#### A FINE MID 18TH CENTURY MAHOGANY **BRACKET CLOCK WITH ALARM**

Ellicott, London

The brass lined inverted bell top with brass hinged handle over the moulded cornice and reticulated brass side frets, the door with foliate brass quadrants and circular brass bezel, raised on the moulded plinth base on four shaped cast brass feet, the circular 6.75 inch Roman and Arabic enamel dial with shaped blued steel hands and central regulation setting disc adjusted via a winding square below, the two train chain fusee movement secured to the case by two substantial brackets, with verge escapement, rise and fall regulation and rack strike on a bell, the shaped plates united by five knopped pillars, the signed backplate pierced to expose the third wheel, pivoted on a bridge with shaped terminals, the pendulum with steel rod and substantial lenticular brass cased bob; together with a brass lined mahogany wall bracket with moulded finial.

£10,000 - 12,000 €12,000 - 14,000 US\$13,000 - 15,000

Ellicott is traditionally credited with this popular design, which varied over the years of its production, gradually having more decorative elements added to the case. The design was adopted by other makers and is discussed in Barder's 'The Georgian Bracket Clock 1714-1830' ACC 1993, pages 66, plate II/54, plate IV/1 and plate IV/2







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#### A FINE SECOND QUARTER OF THE 18TH CENTURY MONTH GOING WALNUT LONGCASE CLOCK

G. Graham, London

Surmounted by the shaped caddy over a the moulded cornice, plain front door and glazed side apertures, the trunk with concave throat moulding over the plain door with 'D' moulded edge, the sides with ebony and boxwood strung borders and each with a small applied panel with matched veneers and moulded edges, raised on the stepped plinth base.

The 10 inch brass dial with caryatid spandrels signed 'G. Graham, London' along the lower edge, with strike/not strike at IX and bolt and shutter lever at III, the silvered Roman and Arabic chapter ring with outer minute track and inner half hour track, the finely matted centre with large subsidiary seconds, shuttered winding holes and calendar aperture with pin adjustment.

The substantial two train weight driven movement with Graham deadbeat escapement, bolt and shutter maintaining power, high count pinions and rack strike on a bell, the dial feet and plates secured by latches, each screwed to the plate, the 8.5 x 6.25 inch rectangular plates united by six substantial knopped pillars, secured to the seatboard by three 'L' shaped brackets, the pendulum with rectangular section steel rod and large brass cased lenticular bob with silvered numbered rating nut, accommodated by neatly executed cut outs in the back and sides of the case. 209cm (6ft 10in) high.

£30,000 - 50,000 €35,000 - 58,000 US\$38,000 - 63,000

'G. Graham' was probably a contemporary of George Graham and judging from the fine finish and overall quality of the movement and case, may conceivably have been associated with his more famous namesake's workshop.





#### A RARE EARLY 19TH CENTURY EBONY INLAID MAHOGANY QUARTER CHIMING TABLE CLOCK WITH ENAMEL DIAL AND RARE PENDULUM ADJUSTMENT

William Griffith, Stepney

The caddy top with carved corner pieces over tapering reeded front angles, on carved feet, the signed 7.75 inch white enamel dial with concentric date and moon hands, the triple chain fusee movement with five pillars and engraved border to the signed backplate, the going train with deadbeat escapement regulated by a brass pendulum with lenticular bob and enamel dial set at the mid point of the shaped brass rod, the 1 inch dial with single steel hand reading against 60 divisions marked 1 to 12, striking the hour on a single bell and chiming the quarters on a run of four 52cms (20.5ins) high.

This clock is remarkable for several reasons; the pendulum regulation dial is a most rare feature. Griffith has also managed to design the movement in such a way that all three trains are incorporated into a standard sized pair of plates.

£3,000 - 5,000 €3,500 - 5,800 US\$3,800 - 6,300





#### A SECOND QUARTER OF THE 19TH CENTURY **ROSEWOOD BRACKET TIMPIECE**

Arnold and Dent, Strand, London

the case with tapered pediment over a rippled cornice and solid sides to a conforming ripple-moulded plinth on bun feet, the square silvered one piece Roman dial with blued steel moon hands signed across the centre, framed by an angled silvered sight ring, the fusee movement with tall plates united by turned pillars with anchor escapement 26cms (10ins) high.

£2,000 - 3,000 €2,300 - 3,500 US\$2,500 - 3,800





#### A SECOND QUARTER OF THE 19TH CENTURY ROSEWOOD MANTEL TIMEPIECE

Barwise, London

The five glass case with moulded plinth base and block feet, the signed 4.25 inch silvered Roman dial with fleur-de-lys hands and silvered sight ring, the single train chain fusee movement with anchor escapement, stirrup pendulum and substantial rectangular plates united by five tapered pillars. 27cm (10.5in)

£2,000 - 3,000 €2,300 - 3,500 US\$2,500 - 3,800



#### A LATE 18TH CENTURY CHINOISERIE **DECORATED TAVERN CLOCK**

Samuel Thorndike, Ipswich The 24 inch white painted Roman and Arabic dial with gilt spade hands, the minute hand counterpoised, within a moulded black japanned border, over the straight sided chisel-footed trunk signed at the throat, the chinoiserie painted door with concave upper edge, the single train weight driven movement with tapered plates and anchor escapement.

£3,500 - 5,000 €4,100 - 5,800 US\$4,400 - 6,300

146cm (57.5in)

Samuel Thorndike was born in 1757 and free in 1780. He worked in the Butter Market and then from the corner of Brook Street and the Butter Market in Ipswich. He died in 1819.

### AN EARLY 19TH CENTURY MAHOGANY QUARTER CHIMING BRACKET CLOCK

Barraud, Cornhill, number 3576

surmounted by a ball finial over the tapered caddy and brass fret over the breakarch cornice and boxwood strung panelled front flanked by stop fluted quarter columns over the brass strung plinth base raised on ball feet, the signed painted 8 inch Roman dial with gilt hands, the signed and numbered three train quarter chiming movement with anchor escapement, brass cased pendulum bob to a blued steel rod, chiming on a rack of ten bells mounted centrally above the plates, striking on an eleventh, the shaped plates united by six knopped pillars and decorated with an engraved border, signed 'Barraud, Cornhill, London' to the centre. 60cm (23.5in)

£3,000 - 5,000 €3,500 - 5,800 US\$3,800 - 6,300





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#### A GOOD EARLY 19TH CENTURY **ORMOLU-MOUNTED AND BRASS-INLAID** MAHOGANY QUARTER CHIMING TABLE CLOCK

Christopher Bullock, London

Surmounted by a pineapple finial on a stepped plinth and architectural cornice supported by Egyptian style corner mounts set on acanthus pedestals to gadrooned ball feet, the shaped side panels with pierced brass architectural sound frets, the signed repainted Roman dial with eccentric moon hands, the triple gut fusee movement with anchor escapement striking the hours on a bell and sounding the quarters on a run of eight bells and hammers, the backplate with engraved edge pattern enclosing the oval signature cartouche 57cms (22.5ins) high.

£3,500 - 5,000 €4,100 - 5,800 US\$4,400 - 6,300

#### A LATE 19TH CENTURY FRENCH CARRIAGE CLOCK AND OUTER CASE

Breguet 294

The gilt and silvered Anglais case with tied bud handle and conforming pillars, the top glass engraved with a coronet and 'L', the porcelain side panels each decorated with a female figure in medieval costume within a garden, the Roman dial with Gothic numerals within gilt borders over the subsidiary alarm setting dial, on a ground painted with a landscape, the signed and numbered two train movement with cut and compensated bi-metallic balance to the silvered lever platform escapement, striking the hour and half hour on a coiled steel gong; together with the original fitted leather case, signed and numbered on the underside 'Breguet, 12 Rue de la Paix 12, Paris' within a border over 'N. 294'. 20cm (8in)

£3,000 - 5,000 €3,500 - 5,800 US\$3,800 - 6,300

The clock bears the coronet and monogram of Louise Catherine Antoinette van Zuylen van Nyevelt of the van Loon banking family.

#### A LATE 19TH CENTURY FRENCH **PORCELAIN PANELLED CARRIAGE CLOCK DEPICTING EXOTIC BIRDS** ON AN IVORY COLOURED GROUND

The backplate stamped AB within a star for Achille Brocot, number 231 the twisted beaded handle over four matching corner pillars flanking the three porcelain panels, the front with Arabic chapter ring within gilt branches with silvered leaves, a pair of butterflies and a polychrome finch with pink throat, yellow cap and iridescent feathers, the side panels decorated with similar birds, all with gilt heightened details, the eight day movement with silvered lever platform escapement with bimetallic balance striking on a coiled blued steel gong 16cms (6.25ins) high

£800 - 1.200 €930 - 1,400 US\$1,000 - 1,500

#### A GOOD LATE 19TH CENTURY FRENCH PORCELAIN-PANELLED 'BAMBOO' STYLE REPEATING CARRIAGE CLOCK

Retailed by E. Sermon, Torquay, the movement numbered 855

The case with bamboo style handle over a pagoda style cornice supported on conforming columns to a stepped base, the time dial with gilt signed Roman chapter ring set within gilt branches and leaves inhabited by four polychrome birds with blue plumage, the left hand panel with a similar grouping of birds in brown and to the right, another with red plumage, the movement with silvered lever platform escapement striking the hours and the half hours on a coiled blued steel gong, 20cms (8ins) high

£1,500 - 2,500 €1,700 - 2,<del>9</del>00 US\$1,900 - 3,100



#### A GOOD SMALL, LATE 19TH CENTURY FRENCH BRASS GORGE CASED REPEATING CARRIAGE ALARM **CLOCK SET WITH THREE** LIMOGES ENAMEL PANELS

Numbered 1027

the rippled handle over a large glazed inspection panel and ribbed uprights to a moulded base, the time dial with white Roman numerals set within a gilt chapter ring with outer minute track set over the alarm setting subsidiary dial, both set on a dark ground lightened by polychrome and en grisaille foliate scrolls and birds, the left hand panel decorated with a cherub playing the pipes to a pair of cooing doves in en grisaille enamel, the right hand panel similarly decorated with a cherub playing a pipe to a single dove on a floral bough, the movement with silvered lever platform escapement with bi-metallic balance, rack striking, repeating and sounding the alarm on a blued steel coiled gong, together with the original travelling case 13cms (5.25ins) high.

£3,000 - 4,000 €3,500 - 4,700 US\$3,800 - 5,000

#### A GOOD LATE 19TH CENTURY FRENCH REPEATING CARRIAGE ALARM CLOCK WITH THREE LIMOGES ENAMEL PANELS

A.H.Rodanet, Paris, no.2599 the ribbed handle over a stepped upper section with bevelled glass inspection panel and four reeded columns on outset corners. the time dial with white enamel Roman numerals within a gilt minute ring and divided by gilt half hour markers over a conforming Arabic alarm setting dial, the left hand side set with a male courtier in fine colourful robes with gilt highlights, his female companion set to the left hand panel, complete with gilt bag and peacock fan, the twin barrel movement with bimetallic balance striking, repeating and sounding the alarm on a coiled steel gong 19cms (7.5ins) high.

£2,500 - 3,500 €2,900 - 4,100 US\$3,100 - 4,400

#### A GOOD EARLY 20TH CENTURY **SWISS GUILLOCHE ENAMEL MOUNTED MINIATURE ALARM CARRIAGE TIMEPIECE**

JTC, number 642

the Anglaise style case with Greek-key pattern handle over a rippled cornice supported on Corinthian style columns to a plinth base, the 1.25 inch rectangular enamel dial with gilt Arabic numerals and alarm subsidiary set on a red guilloche enamel ground decorated with a radiating starburst pattern, the single barrel movement with gilt lever platform escapement sounding the alarm on a coiled steel gong 11cms, (4ins) high.

£800 - 1,200 €930 - 1,400 US\$1,000 - 1,500



#### AN INTERESTING LATE **18TH CENTURY FRENCH ORMOLU** TRAVELLING ALARM CLOCK

Beckers, a Paris

the rectangular case signed on the shaped dial-plate and surmounted by four turned finials, set on four facetted feet, the 3.25 inch circular white enamel dial with Roman hours and Arabic quarters with matching pierced hands and a blued steel alarm setting hand, the spring driven movement now set with a lever platform escapement to the going train, the strike and alarm sounding on a bell mounted to the underside, 23cms (9ins) high.

£1,600 - 2,000 €1,900 - 2,300 US\$2,000 - 2,500





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#### A FINE SECOND QUARTER OF THE 19TH CENTURY AUSTRIAN **GRANDE SONNERIE GILT BRASS CARRIAGE CLOCK**

Liszt in Wien

The case surmounted by a hinged handle over the projecting fluted canted pillars with ball finials, the rear panel fitted with shuttered winding apertures, the signed Roman enamel dial with subsidiary date and alarm dials, the three train spring barrel movement with monometallic balance to the lever platform escapement striking and repeating the quarters and hours on two gongs 17cm (6.75in)

£3,000 - 5,000 €3,500 - 5,800 US\$3,800 - 6,300

#### A RARE LATE 18TH/EARLY19TH **CENTURY CONTINENTAL GILT BRASS GRANDE SONNERIE STRIKING** TRAVELLING CLOCK WITH ALARM

The backplate stamped SRF the case with large flattened suspension bow on a turned collar over stepped and ridged sides, the 3.5inch circular white enamel dial with black Roman and Arabic numerals, blued steel moon hands and a serpentine blued steel hand for the alarm, within a hinged beaded bezel and stepped case, the rear door pierced to allow for the sounding of the hours, quarters and alarm and centred by an engraved scene of a huntsman, a rabbit and birds within his sights, the twin train movement wound through the dial striking the hours and the quarters on a pair of bells and hammers, and raising the alarm via a third hammer, with verge escapement and balance under a pierced bridge cock, the case with cords to each side for affecting the repeat and the alarm, and further set with a strike/ silent lever at the XII position. Now contained in a custom-made mahogany case 20cms (8ins) high. The outer case 17cms (6.75ins) wide. (2)

£2,500 - 3,500 €2,900 - 4,100 US\$3,100 - 4,400

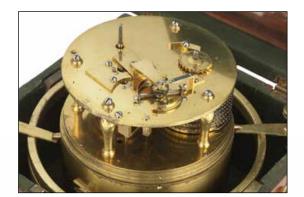




#### A RARE LATE 19TH CENTURY GORGE CASED GRANDE SONNERIE CARRIAGE **CLOCK IN ORIGINAL BRASS-BOUND** MAHOGANY TRAVELLING CASE

Robert Pleissner, Dresden the rippled handle over a large bevelled glass top panel and similar side panels to a moulded base, the signed white enamel rectangular dial with minute track enclosing the Arabic numerals with blued steel hands over an alarm setting dial, the twin train movement with spotted silvered lever platform escapement with cut and compensated bimetallic balance striking the hours and the quarters and sounding the alarm on two blued steel coiled gongs, set to the underside of the case with a three position selection lever. Together with the original brass-bound mahogany travelling box, with lift-out front protection panel, repeat button in the lid and recessed campaign type handle. 18cms (7ins) high. (2)

£2,500 - 3,500 €2,900 - 4,100 US\$3,100 - 4,400



#### A VERY RARE EARLY 19TH CENTURY **EIGHT DAY MARINE CHRONOMETER WITH ENAMEL DIAL AND EXHIBITION PROVENANCE**

Margetts and Hatton, no 233.

The 4.75inch white enamel dial signed "EIGHT DAYS TIMEKEEPER BY Margetts & Hatton, No.233" the outer minute track with triangular markers enclosing the black Arabic and Roman numerals, the large subsidiary Arabic seconds ring intercepting the inner track between V and VII, framed by a concave bezel in a straight-sided deep brass weighted bowl scratch numbered to the interior 233 and with hand engraved winding instructions to the sprung circular winding square shutter "Wind up to the Left hand once a Week", the large circular freesprung movement with thick plates united by four baluster pillars screwed to the backplate, with maintaining power to the chain fusee, the train with wheels of six crossings and terminating in a short blued steel helical spring to Margetts' Z-type bi-metallic balance and Earnshaw spring detent escapement to a twenty-toothed 'scape wheel. The three tier mahogany case possibly associated. 21cms (8.5ins) wide.

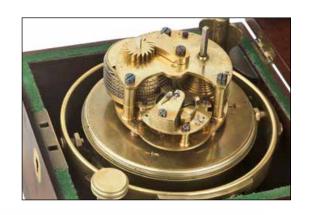


#### A RARE EARLY 19TH CENTURY EIGHT DAY ROSEWOOD MARINE CHRONOMETER WITH ENAMEL DIAL

Charles John Cope, Rathbone Place, London, No.746 The three tier box of characteristic design with a large rectangular enamel signature plaque to the front, the signed and numbered 3.25 inch Roman enamel dial with gilt hands subsidiary seconds and state of wind dials, the signed and numbered chain fusee movement with maintaining power, large set-up click, the cut and compensated balance with keystone timing weights and Earnshaw type detent escapement. 17cm (6.75in) high.

£9,000 - 12,000 €10,500 - 14,000 US\$11,400 - 15,000

Loomes notes that Charles John Cope was born in Sevenoaks, Kent in 1768. He was apprenticed to Thomas Oliver a watchmaker of Hitchin, Herts, on the 14th January 1780. He is listed as working from London circa 1800 onwards. Mercer states that he was an apprentice of Earnshaw and an expert on Earnshaw's chronometer in 1804.





#### AN EARLY 20TH CENTURY TWO DAY **MARINE CHRONOMETER**

Lilley and Son, 10 London St, London No.1703

The brass bound three tier mahogany case with side handles, housing the lacquered brass gimbals and numbered bowl, the signed and numbered silvered Roman dial with beetle and poker hands, subsidiary seconds and state of wind dials, the Mercer chain fusee movement with maintaining power, Earnshaw type detent escapement, bi-metallic balance with cylindrical timing weights. Height 19cm (7.5in)

£1,500 - 2,000 €1,700 - 2,300 US\$1,900 - 2,500





#### **TWO AMERICAN MID 20TH CENTURY MARINE CHRONOMETERS**

Hamilton

The first a two-day 'Model 21' with typical striped nickel movement with freesprung white helical hairspring and compensated balance, the chain fusee with maintaining power and Earnshaw type spring detent escapement, stamped N1058-1941, the Arabic dial similarly stamped, in a three tier box. 19cms (7.5ins) wide. The second a two-day 'Model 22', with keyless striped nickel movement numbered F12803, the lever escapement with micrometer regulation protected under a heavy screw-on weighted rear cover stamped N7065-1942, in the three part box, 15cms (6ins) high. Further sold with an aluminium shipping

container for a 'gimbal chronometer watch' (3)

£1,500 - 2,500 €1,700 - 2,900 US\$1,900 - 3,100

#### A 1930S BRASS-STRUNG BURR WALNUT **EIGHT DAY MANTEL CHRONOMETER TIMEPIECE**

Kelvin, White and Hutton, 11 Billiter Street, London, no698 The case surmounted by a heavy bevelled glass inspection panel and a bubble level, framed by ebonised banding to the edges and twin bands of brass stringing to the front, the sides with similar glazed panels and mounted on a plinth base with inlaid brass presentation plaque, the signed and numbered 5.5inch silvered dial with outer minute track framing the Roman numerals, blued steel hands, running seconds dial (marked in red wax 'AUXILIARY COMPENSATION), state of wind indication and start/stop button, the substantial chain fusee movement with maintaining power and spotted gilt plates united by four very substantial turned brass pillars, the numbered spotted gilt platform with freesprung helical spring with diamond endstone and cut and compensated bimetallic balance to an Earnshaw type spring detent escapement 29cms (11.5ins) high.

£4,000 - 6,000 €4,700 - 7,000 US\$5,000 - 7,500 The presentation plaque reads:

"Presented to A.G.Stanfield Esqre. by his colleagues on the board of W, Cory & Son, Ltd, 31st March 1939."





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#### A RARE EARLY 19TH CENTURY ORMOLU-MOUNTED BLACK SLATE MANTEL TIMEPIECE IN THE MANNER OF VULLIAMY

Payne, 163 New Bond Street, London

The drum case surmounted by the figure of an eagle, its head bowed, wings raised and talons apparently gripping the front of the plinth, flanked by a pair of lions, each holding a ball in their right claw and with typical doleful expressions, on a plinth base and squat ball feet, the 3.5 inch circular gilt Roman dial with dotted minute band framing the engine turned centre, the bezel in the form of a shake eating its own tail, with good heart shaped hands, the single train gut fusee movement with anchor escapement and circular plates united by three turned pillars, signed 'Payne, 163 New Bond Street' 30cms (12ins) high.

£2,500 - 4,500 €2,900 - 5,200 US\$3,100 - 5,600

A similar example by Payne was sold in these rooms 15th December 2009, lot 127.

# A MID 19TH CENTURY QUARTER STRIKING EBONISED MANTEL CLOCK

Webster, Cornhill, London No.11405

The five glass case surmounted by a gilt brass handle with foliate terminals over the rectangular case with canted corners and bevelled glass panels raised on the moulded plinth base and four turned brass feet, the signed 3.25 inch gilt Roman dial with blued moon hands, engraved with profuse flowers amongst foliage, the signed and numbered two train fusee movement with strike/silent, maintaining power and rack strike on two steel gongs, the lever platform escapement with cut and compensated bi-metallic balance and keystone timing weights, fitted with regulation read via a scale engraved to the edge of the platform. 29cm (11.25in)

£6,000 - 8,000 €7,000 - 9,300 US\$7,500 - 10,000



### A FINE EARLY 18TH CENTURY **EBONISED TABLE CLOCK OF SMALL SIZE**

Simon de Charmes, London

The inverted bell top with knopped handle over foliate cut sound frets to the sides, the door with conforming quadrants, raised on a plinth base and brass block feet, the 5 inch brass break arch dial with crown and sceptre spandrels, strike/not strike at III, silvered Roman and Arabic chapter ring with fleur-de-lys half hour and lozenge half-quarter marks, the matted centre with signed mock pendulum aperture, calendar and collared winding squares, the arch with regulation dial and floral engraved centre, the two train gut fusee movement with verge escapement, snail and cam rise and fall regulation and pull quarter repeat on a rack of six bells and striking on a seventh, the plates united by five knopped pillars, the backplate engraved with birds and grotesques amongst flowers and foliate scrolls. 35.5cm (14in)

£8,000 - 12,000 €9,300 - 14,000 US\$10,000 - 15,000





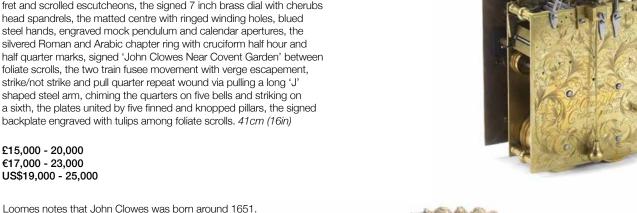
#### A GOOD LATE 17TH/EARLY 18TH CENTURY **EBONISED TABLE CLOCK WITH PULL QUARTER REPEAT**

John Clowes near Covent Garden

The shallow caddy surmounted by a tied bud handle between four urn finals, over glazed rectangular side apertures and front door with foliate fret and scrolled escutcheons, the signed 7 inch brass dial with cherubs head spandrels, the matted centre with ringed winding holes, blued steel hands, engraved mock pendulum and calendar apertures, the silvered Roman and Arabic chapter ring with cruciform half hour and half quarter marks, signed 'John Clowes Near Covent Garden' between foliate scrolls, the two train fusee movement with verge escapement, strike/not strike and pull quarter repeat wound via pulling a long 'J' shaped steel arm, chiming the quarters on five bells and striking on a sixth, the plates united by five finned and knopped pillars, the signed

£15,000 - 20,000 €17,000 - 23,000 US\$19,000 - 25,000

but did not take up the post. He died in 1717.





#### **DANIEL QUARE**

Daniel Quare (c.1649-1724) was one of London's leading clock- and watch-makers during the last quarter of the 17th century and the first quarter of the 18th, the sheer scale of his output being second only to that of Tompion. His most significant contributions were his watch repeating mechanism, famously preferred over Tompion's design by James II, thus stifling Barlow's application for a patent, and his production of a portable barometer, for which he himself was granted a 14 year patent.

Quare might have hailed from Somerset but nothing has been discovered of his upbringing or apprenticeship, the earliest record of him being his admission to the Clockmakers' Company in London, as a Brother, on 3rd April 1671. He was living in the parish of St. Martinle-Grand in the mid-1670s but by 1681 was in Allhallows Lombard Street. By 1686 he had made the important move to the heart of the city - Exchange Alley in the parish of St. Mary Woolnoth, taking over the premises formerly occupied by Robert Segnior. Apart from the flourishing business he is believed to have successfully speculated in stocks and funds. His sign was "The King's Arms" and his neighbours were a vintner and a confectioner.

He was also an important member of the Quaker community, but his Quaker beliefs often brought him into conflict with the authorities on account of his refusal to pay tithes, and goods of greater value than the tithe would be seized from him. Matters were eased by the Toleration Act of 1689 and he later served the Parliamentary Committee of the Meeting for Sufferings. His inability to swear an oath prevented his acceptance of the privileged post of King's Watchmaker, but he nevertheless enjoyed royal patronage. In 1691/2 he supplied William III with a repeating watch costing £69 17s 6d, and at Hampton Court a fine 10-feet year-going walnut solar/mean-time longcase clock still stands in William's bedroom. He is also known to have supplied a small dual balance or pendulum controlled travelling clock (at Windsor) and three barometers (two of which are at Hampton Court).

At Friends House is a paper by Quare explaining why he turned down the invitation of George I to become King's Watchmaker. The King told him that he could call to see him at any time and, accordingly, the Yeoman of the Guard at the Back Stairs let him "frequently go up without calling any body for leave as otherwise is usual, tho Persons of Quality". He also noted that in forty years he had served "men of the Greatest Rank of most other nations in Europe, as well as this Nation".

Quare later took into partnership his former apprentice Stephen Horseman who had married his niece Mary Savage in 1712. Towards the end of his life he retired to Croydon where he died, aged 75, on 21st March 1724; he was buried at the Quaker Burial Ground, Bunhill Fields, on the 27th. Horseman continued the Exchange Alley business until he was declared bankrupt in December 1730, whereupon Richard Peckover is believed to have taken over the goodwill.



Daniel Quare by Silvanus Bevan (1691-1765)

#### A GOOD LATE 17TH CENTURY EBONY VENEERED **QUARTER REPEATING TABLE CLOCK**

Daniel Quare, London

The case surmounted by a typical handle with S-scroll supports and turned centre between bold pommels, over glazed front and rear doors and side panels (sound frets probably replaced), on a moulded base and later bun feet, the 6.5inch square brass dial with winged cherubs head spandrels framing the silvered Roman and Arabic chapter ring, the finely matted centre with decorated date aperture and large mock pendulum aperture, with blued steel hands, the movement with substantial plates united by five knopped and ringed pillars, with verge escapement on a knife edge, rack striking on a bell and repeating the quarters on a run of four bells and hammers, the backplate with a wheatear border framing a pattern of foliate scrolls centred by an oval signature cartouche, secured to the case by four steel L-shaped brackets 40cms (15.75ins) high.

£18,000 - 25,000 €21,000 - 29,000 US\$23,000 - 31,000





#### A FINE AND RARE EARLY **18TH CENTURY EBONY VENEERED QUARTER REPEATING TABLE CLOCK** WITH RISE AND FALL REGULATION AND DATE

Daniel Quare and Stephen Horseman, London, No. 249

the stepped caddy top surmounted by a baluster turned handle on a shallow inverted bell top over tall arched rectangular glazed side panels and a moulded plinth base raised on moulded block feet, the front and rear doors with pierced quadrants, the former with applied gilt escutcheons, the 6.75 inch arched brass dial with large silvered subsidiary chapter ring in the arch for the date of the month 1-31 over twin smaller subsidiaries for rise and fall regulation (the register from 0-40) and strike/silent, set within shaped scroll and mask spandrels, the silvered Roman and Arabic chapter ring with lozenge half-quarter marks, floating half hour marks and inner track, the matted centre with decorated mock pendulum aperture and polished oval signature reserve, with blued steel hands, the twin gut fusee movement united by six knopped and ring-turned pillars, verge escapement rack striking the hours on a bell and repeating the quarters on a run of six bells and hammers 49cms (19ins) high.

£20,000 - 30,000 €23,000 - 35,000 US\$25,000 - 38,000



#### A VERY RARE 17TH CENTURY BRASS LANTERN CLOCK WITH CALENDAR

Signed along the front fret William Bowyer, Londini Fecit

Surmounted by a large heavily cast bell with reduced top finial, set on four tall urn finials interspersed by shield and acorn cast frets, the front with engraved detailing and signed, with four tapering columns terminating in ball feet, the silvered Roman chapter ring with double-line outer border and floral half hour marks enclosing a large Roman alarm setting dial and a boldly fettled blued steel hand, on a shaped dialplate engraved with foliage and flattened flower heads, further set with a date aperture with pin-hole adjustment, the weight driven movement with verge escapement and countwheel strike on the bell via a vertical hammer 42cms (16..5ins) high.

£8,000 - 12,000 €9,300 - 14,000 US\$10,000 - 15,000



#### A LATE 17TH CENTURY EBONISED TABLE CLOCK WITH PULL QUARTER REPEAT AND ARISTOCRATIC HISTORY

Samuel Watson, London

Surmounted by a tied bud handle, over the shallow caddy with applied repousse brass mounts formed of a Viscount's coronet among foliage and flowers, over complex mouldings, glazed front door with gilt brass sound fret and applied escutcheons, raised on a shallow plinth base and four block feet, the signed 7 inch brass dial with silvered Roman and Arabic chapter ring with elaborate half hour and half-quarter markers, over winged cherub spandrels and below two silvered quadrants, one inscribed Strik/ Not Strike [sic], the other for regulation marked from 5 to 25, each with a well fettled steel arrow hand and engraved with foliate scrolls to the centres and borders, flanking the engraved signature cartouche, the matted dial centre with fine steel hands and shaped mock pendulum aperture, the signed twin train gut fusee movement with verge escapement, rack and pinion regulation and pull quarter repeat on two bells, the rectangular plates united by six knopped and finned pillars, the backplate profusely engraved with foliate scrolls centred on the signature cartouche. 41cm (16in)

The inclusion of a Viscount's coronet (a jewelled band with pearls) in the design of the caddy mounts is very unusual and would indicate that the original patron was a peer. Samuel Watson was commissioned to make two clocks by Charles II and was apparently Charles's 'Mathematician in Ordinary', therefore perfectly placed to take commissions from the Royal Court.

Loomes states Samuel Watson was born in Coventry and was recorded in London in 1680. He gained his freedom of the Clockmakers Company in 1692. He is particularly known for producing highly complex astronomical clocks, two for Charles II and another two for Sir Isaac Newton, he also produced a clock for measuring longitude at sea (which he offered to the clockmakers company, but was turned down), as well as more standard table and longcase clocks. Watson is also credited with being the inventor of the five minute repeating watch.

£10.000 - 15.000 €12,000 - 17,000 US\$13,000 - 19,000



### A VERY RARE EARLY 19TH CENTURY MAHOGANY COPPER-, BRASS- AND EBONY-LINE INLAID LANCET SHAPED TABLE CLOCK WITH GEARED ORRERY

The dial signed London

the lancet case surmounted by a circular mahogany platform with moulded edge to support the hemispherical glass dome protecting the orrery movement.

The orrery set on an 8.25 inch silvered engraved brass dial marked with the annual calendar and signs of the Zodiac, centred by representations of the earth and moon on two brackets (both redecorated in colours) and the sun mounted on a turned brass support fixed to a chapter ring engraved with the moons age.

the case inlaid with brass and, most unusually, copper, previously with ball feet (one section of side return moulding now missing), the signed 6.75 inch circular painted Roman dial with minute track and fancy blued steel hands, the clock movement with rectangular plates united by knopped pillars, with rack strike on the bell and anchor escapement, the backplate centred by an engraved basket of fruit within foliate scrolls

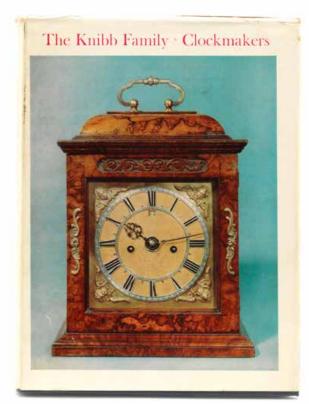
59cms (23ins) high to the top of the dome (2)

£2,500 - 3,500 €2,900 - 4,100 US\$3,100 - 4,400









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#### 104°

#### A LATE 17TH CENTURY EBONY VENEERED TABLE CLOCK WITH PULL QUARTER REPEAT

Joseph Knibb, London

The phase III case with tied bud handle over the caddy with applied foliate scroll mounts, the sides with glazed apertures, the front door with foliate sound fret to the upper rail and characteristic winged mask escutcheons, raised on the shallow moulded base and later block feet, the signed 6.25 inch brass dial with cherub mask spandrels, not strike/strike above XII, the silvered Roman and Arabic chapter ring with fleur-de-lys half hour markers, the matted centre with finely worked blued steel hands, signed 'Joseph Knibb, London' to the lower edge, the two train fusee movement with verge escapement, rack strike on a characteristic square sided bell and pull quarter repeat activated by the pivotted steel bar protruding through the backplate, from it are suspended three counterweighted detents striking two vertically mounted bells and a third mounted on the side of the movement. the plates united by eight knopped and finned pillars, the backplate engraved with symmetrical flowers and foliage forming the signature cartouche, signed 'Joseph Knibb Londini Fecit', the movement secured to the case by two turnbuckles behind the dial and two pins in the seatboard. 34.5cm (13.5in)

£50,000 - 65,000 €58,000 - 76,000 US\$63,000 - 81,000

Joseph Knibb was born in 1640. It is assumed that he served his apprenticeship under his cousin Samuel Knibb in Newport Pagnell from 1655 to 1662. He began his independent career working just outside the City of Oxford, but by the mid 1660s had moved within its iurisdiction. There was some initial resentment to his becoming Free of the City and it was only through the support of the University, where he matriculated as a gardener, that he was granted Freedom in 1678 on payment of a fine of 20 nobles and a leather bucket.

In 1670 Joseph moved to London, this was the same year that his past Master, Samuel who had moved to the capital in 1662, died, and it was natural that Joseph should carry on the family firm. At this time of the very early years of the pendulum clock, London provided a wonderful opportunity for an ambitious young man with an inventive horological brain. By 1677 he had earned such a reputation that he was commissioned to supply a turret clock for Windsor Castle. More royal work followed and in 1682 Knibb was paid for work carried out for Charles II. He took on nine apprentices, including John Drew in September 1676 and Brounker Watts in January 1684. He was Assistant to the Clockmakers Company in 1689 and is well recorded in the Companys accounts until 1697 when he retired to Hanslop. He died in December 1711.

# **RONALD A. LEE 'THE KNIBB FAMILY CLOCKMAKERS'**

The Manor House Press, Byfleet, Surrey, 1964. Number 189 of 1000.

£500 - 800 €580 - 930 US\$630 - 1.000



#### AN IMPORTANT, RECENTLY DISCOVERED. AND PREVIOUSLY UNRECORDED 17TH CENTURY **OLIVEWOOD AND EBONISED STRIKING TABLE CLOCK**

John Fromanteel, London, circa 1675.

The case veneered in oyster-cut and cross-banded olivewood with ebonised detailing on an oak carcass, surmounted by a central ebonised ball finial mounted on a plinth and set on a low caddy top, the right hand end of the caddy pulling outward to reveal a secret oak-lined key drawer, and further set to each corner with a smaller ball finial on a plinth, the cornice with overhanging 'rain lip' over the blind fret-carved cornice of long scrolls with foliate terminals set against a later gold-decorated ground, supported on three-quarter ebonised spirally twisted Doric columns to the front and matching quarter columns to the rear on a plinth decorated with oyster-cut panels, five to each side and eight along the front (door keys, minor mouldings and lowermost table plinth now lacking). All veneered on an oak carcass, the mouldings set on pine, with evidence of old woodworm.

The dial measuring 9 inches square and set to each corner with a finely cast winged cherubs head spandrel, the chapter ring measuring 1 9/16ths of an inch in width with an outer minute band marked in Arabic 5s, each Roman hour numeral divided by a fleur de lyse halfhour marker, and an inner quarter hour track, the matted centre with square chamfered date aperture and original blued steel hands, the hour with serpentine root and openwork shaft, the tip missing, the minute with bold S-curve root and unusually rounded lower section, mounted to the dial via four dial feet, all latched to the frontplate.

The movement set on a pair of upright blocks and secured into the case via two turnbuckles set behind the dial at III and IX, the rectangular brass movement plates measuring 8 1/2 inches by 6 1/4 inches united by seven delicate knopped and finned pillars latched to the frontplate, the going train with squat gut fusee, (gut now broken) originally with bolt and shutter maintaining power, terminating in a verge escapement with knife-edge on the original bridge cock with internally mounted (later?) 'banking' pins, the rod in brass and terminating in a pear-shaped bob, the bridge with decoratively shaped upper edge, the strike train with similar squat fusee, the numbered Arabic countwheel mounted to the rear with a heavy central boss engraved with a 23-leaved flowerhead, striking on a shallow bell mounted on a curved steel support with trip lever, the steel hammer spring mounted in a substantial brass S-scroll shaped foot, the backplate bordered by a single line framing the largely symmetrical pattern of flowerheads and foliate scrolls, with squared U-shaped pendulum holdfast, signed in a foliate cartouche Johannes Fromanteel, Londini Fecit 56cms (22ins) high.

£60,000 - 100,000 €70,000 - 120,000 US\$75,000 - 130,000





Ahasuerus Fromanteel's 1658 advert has ensured that his name will be forever associated with the introduction of the pendulum clock to Britain, but one could argue that a more involved role was played by his lesser-known son John. It was after all, John, and not Ahasuerus, who travelled to The Hague in September 1657 and worked alongside Salomon Coster at the bench in his workshop, discussing the new technologies before him. It was John who returned to London and imparted the knowledge to his father and he was surely involved in the production and finishing of the earliest clocks such as the sublime 'Cupid Fromanteel' sold in these rooms June 2011.



John was the eldest of three sons. He was born in 1638 and apprenticed to his father in April 1652 at the age of fourteen. He later transferred to his brother in law, Thomas Loomes from whom he was freed in July 1663. He died sometime before 1692. (See Loomes. 'Clockmakers of Britain'. Mayfield Books. 2014, p.208). It has been suggested that those clocks signed by him were made between circa 1667 when his father left for Holland, and circa 1680 when he moved with his brother (Ahasuerus II) to Vijendam, Amsterdam, giving a window of production of only 12 years or so. Analysis of surviving clocks implies that John's table clocks are far rarer than his longcases, why this should be so is open to conjecture - was it cost? Or perhaps once the long pendulum had been introduced, circa 1670, buyers were keen to have as accurate and modern a clock as possible?

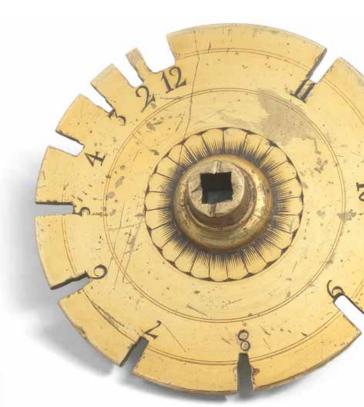
An ebony table clock by John with a drawer to the base was featured in these rooms in December 2014 and is illustrated in Dawson, Drover Parkes, 'Early English Clocks', Woodbridge, 1982, plate 239. Like the current clock, it has ebonised spirally twisted threequarter and quarters columns to each corner, although they support brass Composite capitals rather than Doric. Interestingly, the method of securing the movement into the case is the same in both clocks - the movement is raised on two narrow upright blocks rather than a horizontal seatboard. Ball finials raised on plinths decorate the top of both clocks rather than the cast brass urn finials that his contemporaries favoured - this appears to be something of a house style with only two Fromanteel clocks known to us to have anything but ball finials (see the 'Cupola' clock by Ahasuerus of c.1666, Dawson, Drover Parkes plate 193 and a rosewood cased example by John advertised by Bobinet in Antiquarian Horology, September 2013).

Ebony was by far the most common case veneer in the early days of spring clocks. The use of walnut or olivewood is very rare, although two other cases do bear close similarities and may well have been made in the same workshop. One is by Thomas Tompion dated to circa 1673 and the other by William Knottesford circa 1672. The Tompion is discussed and illustrated in Evans et al, 'Thomas Tompion 300 Years', Water Lane Publishing 2013, pages 310 and 311. The Knottesford featured in the Exhibition 'Huygen's Legacy: The Golden Age of the Pendulum Clock', held at Paleis Het Loo, 2004, item 48. Like the current lot, the case is olivewood, has ebonised spirally twisted columns and a drawer to the caddy top.









# A GOOD MID 19TH CENTURY ENGLISH STRIKING SKELETON CLOCK MODELLED ON LICHFIELD CATHEDRAL

J. Yates, Preston

Surmounted by three spires over the slender frames united by ring turned pillars, raised on a moulded base and rectangular giltwood plinth, the signed and pierced 5 inch silvered Roman dial with scalloped edge and shaped hands, the two train chain fusee movement with monometallic balance, and lever platform escapement, Harrison's maintaining power and rack strike on a coiled steel gong. *Clock 36cm (14in)* 

£700 - 1,000 €810 - 1,200 US\$880 - 1,300

Lichfield is a small but very historic city in Staffordshire situated about 15 miles north of Birmingham. It was an important town from the early period, in 2009 the largest deposit of Anglo-Saxon gold and silver - 'The Staffordshire Hoard' - was unearthed in a small village nearby. The Hoard contains over 3,500 high quality martial items fashioned from 6.5kg of gold and silver, as well as cloisonne-decorated and garnet-mounted jewellery. In the 18th century, Samuel Johnson, who was born in the city, described it as "a city of philosophers", notable inhabitants of the time included David Garrick and Erasmus Darwin.

The clock is based on the West facade of Lichfield Cathedral. It was completed circa 1300 and its intricate Gothic design appealed to the Victorian interest in early architecture. An example of the frame was reproduced in the 1865 catalogue by Smith's of Clerkenwell and two such examples are illustrated in Roberts, 'British Skeleton Clocks, ACC 1987, figure 2/28. Another model with platform escapement is illustrated in Royer-Collard, 'Skeleton Clocks', NAG Press, London 1969, figure 3-41.

A Thomas Yates is recorded in Preston c.1848-1878, and it is likely that he is related to the retailer.



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### A MID 20TH CENTURY GLASS-WHEELED SKELETON TIMEPIECE IN THE MANNER OF JAMES EDWARDS OF STOURBRIDGE

Anonymous

Based on the original model by Edwards, the scrolled frame united by six turned pillars graduated in size running up the frame, the spring barrel set in the wooden base and running a fusee to a four wheel train, each glass wheel with engraved decoration enclosed by brass teeth acting on lantern pinions, the glass chapter ring with applied Arabic numeral plaques, under a panelled glass cover 55cms (21.5ins) high. Total height including dome 62cms (24.5ins) high.

£800 - 1,200 €930 - 1,400 US\$1,000 - 1,500

#### Literature

For comparable 19th century examples see Roberts: 'British Skeleton Clocks', ACC 1987, p174, Fig 4/18.

# A LATE 18TH CENTURY QUARTER CHIMING TABLE CLOCK

Stephen Rimbault, London

the previously ebonised bell topped case with five finials over silk-backed sound apertures to the sides protected by elaborate cast mounts, each canted corner further set with term mounts, on a stepped and moulded base bordered by a heavy brass band on boldly cast scroll feet, the 7.75 inch arched brass dial set with twin subsidiaries for strike/silent and chime/silent flanking the shaped applied silvered signature plaque over a Roman and Arabic chapter ring with scroll spandrels, matted centre and chamfered date aperture, the triple gut fusee movement now chiming the quarters on two bells and striking the hour on a third, with verge escapement, the backplate fully engraved with elaborate foliate scrolls 61cms (2ft) high.

£3,000 - 4,000 €3,500 - 4,700 US\$3,800 - 5,000





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# A THIRD QUARTER OF THE 17TH CENTURY SECOND PERIOD LANTERN CLOCK

Robert Cosbey at the dyall in Rood Lane, London Surmounted by the bell strap with urn finial, raised on four further finials, the dolphin frets with engraved flowers and foliage, over tapered columns, plain side doors and iron backplate on four turned feet, the rear feet fitted with iron spikes, the 6.25 inch silvered Roman chapter ring with 'wheatear' half hour markers, the centre fully signed in copperplate script, bordered by engraved tulips and foliage, fitted with a silvered alarm setting dial and blued steel hand, the two train weight driven movement with reinstated verge balance escapement, shaped arbors, plain hammer-spring and stop, with countwheel strike on a bell. 37.5cm (14.75in)

£3,000 - 5,000 €3,500 - 5,800 US\$3,800 - 6,300

Loomes notes that Robert Cosbey was apprenticed to Peter Closon in 1646 and freed in 1655, becoming Court Assistant of the Worshipful Company of Clockmakers in 1674. He was last recorded attending in 1685.



# A LATE 19TH CENTURY FRENCH ORMOLU **CARTEL CLOCK AND MATCHING BAROMETER**

The clock signed Hardel, a Paris,

the barometer signed 'Barometre Aneroide du Breguet' Each case of cartouche form surmounted by a flaming urn with applied ribbons over a central female mask, foliate and husk festoons pierced brass sound fret and foliate grape pendant, the clock with signed 7 inch Roman and Arabic enamel dial and pierced gilt brass hands, the two train spring barrel movement and outside countwheel strike on a bell, the 7 inch enamel barometer dial with 62-79 scale and seven weather predictions and titled 'Barometre Aneroide du Breguet' 73cm (28.5in)

£5,000 - 7,000 €5,800 - 8,100 US\$6,300 - 8,800



#### A GOOD SECOND QUARTER OF THE 18TH CENTURY **EBONY VENEERED QUARTER REPEATING TABLE CLOCK**

John Gordon, London

The bell top over long arched glazed side panels on a plinth base, the six inch arched dial with three subsidiaries to the arch comprising date, strike/silent and rise and fall regulation, over a silvered Roman and Arabic chapter ring, matted centre, and mock pendulum aperture, the twin fusee movement now with anchor escapement striking the hours on a bell and repeating the quarters on a run of six bells and hammers, the backplate signed in a cartouche amid floral scrolls, heralding cherubs and masks, within a wheatear border 43cms (17ins) high.

£5,000 - 8,000 €5,800 - 9,300 US\$6,300 - 10,000

Like many 18th century clocks, this movement has been converted from its original verge to an anchor escapement. Interestingly, the replacement pendulum has been signed and dated 'J. BURTON, 1866'.





### A FINE MID 18TH CENTURY BRASS MOUNTED **EBONISED QUARTER CHIMING TABLE CLOCK**

James Upjohn, London

The bell top case set with five matching finials over side handles, pierced and engraved quadrant sound-frets and side glazed apertures flanked by female term mounts to all four corners, on a shaped brass-banded plinth to scroll feet, the arched brass dial with strike/ silent subsidiary set between scroll mounts over the silvered Roman and Arabic chapter ring with scroll spandrels, the matted centre with shaped recessed silvered signature plaque and date aperture, the substantial triple fusee movement with verge escapement rack striking the hours on a single bell and chiming the quarters on a run of six bells, with pull repeat facility, the backplate engraved with a rococo Chinoiserie scene of a pagoda on a bridge within scrollwork 61cms (24ins) high

£5,000 - 8,000 €5,800 - 9,300 US\$6,300 - 10,000

#### Provenance

A hand written note dated 1948 states that this clock came from the collection of the Count of Colleone, Venice. It was purchased from the Count by the vendors father and has been in his family for nearly 70 years.





114<sup>TP</sup>

#### A GOOD SECOND QUARTER OF THE 18TH CENTURY **BURR ELM AND WALNUT LONGCASE CLOCK**

Gabriel Smith, Nantwich

The tall hood with overhanging multi-stepped cornice over pierced sound frets on freestanding column and a shallow ogee arched throat moulding, the long trunk door with feather-banded edge over a similar base on double plinth, the 13 inch arched brass dial enclosed by an engraved wheatear border, set to the arch with a silvered boss engraved with an eagle and the motto 'Tempus Fugit' with both black and red wax filling, flanked by addorsed dolphin quadrants, the urn and eagle spandrels framing the wide silvered Roman and Arabic chapter ring with half quarter marks and floating half hour markers enclosing the finely matted centre with subsidiary seconds, ringed winding squares and decorated date aperture, signed between VII and V, the movement with rectangular plates united by five turned brass pillars, each screwed into the backplate and pinned to the front, with anchor escapement and inside countwheel strike on the large bell 2.4m (7ft 10ins) high.

£5,000 - 6,000 €5.800 - 7.000 US\$6,300 - 7,500

Alan Treherne records that Gabriel Smith was born in 1656 and married Ann Whittingham on 3 June 1682. He died in 1743. He is one of the most highly regarded Northern clockmakers of the early provincial period. His work is highly individual and generally of excellent quality. Further information is included in Loomes, 'Brass Dial Clocks', ACC 1998, pp365-370.

115<sup>TP</sup>

#### AN ANONYMOUS LATE 17TH CENTURY EIGHT DAY EBONISED LONGCASE CLOCK WITH TEN INCH DIAL

the case with architectural rising hood over a narrow trunk door with glazed lenticel on a panelled base, the ten inch square brass dial with florally engraved dialplate and silvered Roman chapter ring, the centre with chamfered date aperture at XII and conforming decoration surrounding the low-set winding squares and single hand, the dial with latched feet to the weight driven movement with five latched knopped and finned pillars, (restored) anchor escapement and inside countwheel strike on a large bell 210cm (6ft 11in) high.

£3,000 - 4,000 €3.500 - 4.700 US\$3.800 - 5.000

116<sup>TP</sup>

### AN LATE 17TH CENTURY WALNUT AND MARQUETRY LONGCASE CLOCK

Charles Lowndes, Pall Mall, London

The hood with floral marguetry to frieze and door, flanked by open twist columns above the convex throat moulding, the long trunk door with marquetry flowers, foliage, birds and vases on a plinth base with conforming decoration, the signed 10.5 inch brass dial with foliate cherub spandrels, engraved wheatear border, silvered Roman and Arabic chapter ring with fancy half hour markers and signature at VI, the matted centre with subsidiary seconds and decorated calendar aperture, the two train weight driven movement with outside countwheel strike on a bell, the plates united by five knopped and finned pillars. 209cm (6ft 10in) high

£6,000 - 8,000 €7.000 - 9.300 US\$7,500 - 10,000



116



117<sup>TP Y</sup>

#### A GOOD LATE 18TH CENTURY ROSEWOOD BANDED MAHOGANY STICK BAROMETER

J. Evans, London

the tall case surmounted by a deep, broken swan necked pediment centred by a brass urn finial over a hygrometer, the predictive dial set behind a glazed door engraved with seven weather states and a 28-31 inch scale with manually adjusted vernier, over another glazed door revealing the long mercury thermometer with Fahrenheit scale, the trunk terminating in a turned hemispherical cistern cover 110cms (3ft 7ins) high.

£800 - 1.200 €930 - 1,400 US\$1,000 - 1,500

#### Provenance

Property of a Corporate Collection

118<sup>TP</sup>

# A 19TH CENTURY CARVED MAHOGANY MARINE BAROMETER

I. Spittle. Whitehaven

with gadrooned top over a spirally twisted trunk terminating in a turned brass cistern cover, the trunk set with a brass gimbal mount and ivory thermometer with Fahrenheit and Reamur scales, the main two-piece ivory scale with seven weather predictions, 27-31 inch range and rack and pinion vernier operated from below 96cms (3ft 2ins) high.

£1,000 - 1,500 €1,200 - 1,700 US\$1,300 - 1,900

#### A LATE 18TH CENTURY MAHOGANY ANGLE BAROMETER

Whitehurst and Son, Derby

The trunk with moulded edge, turned reservoir cover and gadrooned finial supporting the silvered 0 to 60 inch scale with six weather predictions, signed to the lower left, recording via a knurled brass knop mounted on the end moulding. 99cm (3ft 3in) high.

£2,000 - 3,000 €2.300 - 3.500 US\$2,500 - 3,800

120<sup>TP</sup>

#### A RARE DOUBLE TUBE ANGLE BAROMETER

Charles Aiano

The shallow canted square reservoir cover with marguetry star within a strung border, below the trunk with two conforming marguetry panels supporting the silvered 21 to 38 inch scale with parallel tubes and eight weather indications, signed between the tubes 'Charles Aiano Fecit', recorded via two mechanical hands adjusted by two brass urn finials. 84cm (33in) high.

£3.000 - 5.000 €3,500 - 5,800 US\$3,800 - 6,300

# A MAHOGANY DOUBLE BAROMETER AND THERMOMETER

Domenico Sala. London

The break arch case surmounted by three turned brass finials, over the glazed door with moulded border and brass recording hand, the continuous tube with three folds and four reservoirs filled alternately with columns of mercury and red dyed oil, read via a signed printed scale with rocaille borders and seven weather indications, the left side housing a thermometer read by a second paper scale of conforming design. 61cm (24in)

£1.000 - 1.500 €1,200 - 1,700 US\$1,300 - 1,900





# A RARE EARLY 19TH CENTURY BRASS INLAID EBONY BRACKET TIMEPIECE WITH SILENT ESCAPEMENT

Barwise, London

The rectangular case with recessed handle to the top, the sides fitted with quatrefoil pierced frets, the door inlaid with brass stringing and corner mounts, over a foliate scroll inlaid panel, raised on a shallow plinth base with brass moulding, on four brass feet, set on a bracket of conforming design, the engine turned gilt brass dial with Roman white enamel chapter ring and moon hands, within a foliate engraved silvered sight ring, the signed single train fusee movement, the silent escapement with gut pallets, the shaped shouldered plates united by five knopped pillars, the 'London pattern' pendulum with pendulum lock. Clock 28cm (11in) handle up.

£2,000 - 3,000 €2,300 - 3,500 US\$2,500 - 3,800



123

# AN EXCEPTIONAL EARLY 18TH CENTURY EBONISED BRACKET TIMEPIECE

Joseph Windmills, London

The inverted bell top with gilt metal cresting over four turned finials and moulded cornice, each side with a glazed aperture below an elaborate tied bud handle, raised on a moulded plinth base and block feet the 12 inch brass break arch dial with foliate mask spandrels within an engraved wheatear border, the signed silvered Roman and Arabic chapter ring with fleur-de-lys half hour and lozenge half-quarter hour markers, the matted centre with mock pendulum aperture and blued steel hands, the arch with subsidiary calendar dial, the centre cut with a characteristic star, the signed single train fusee movement with knife-edge verge escapement, the rectangular plates united by five knopped and finned pillars, the backplate engraved with symmetrical foliate and floral scrolls centred on the oval signature cartouche signed 'Jos. Windmills, London', secured to the case by four large blued steel brackets. 80cm (31.5in)

£4,000 - 6,000 €4,700 - 7,000 US\$5,000 - 7,500

This clock is discussed and illustrated in J.A. Neale: Joseph and Thomas Windmills, Clock and Watch Makers 1671-1737, AHS 1999, Figure 5.65. The calendar dial in the arch is a typical Windmills feature and while the current retaining brackets are replacements, it is known that Windmills used plain steel brackets just like this. The size of the clock and its wonderfully legible dial may well indicate that it was a special commission for a 'public' area - such as the reception room of a grand house.



Joseph Windmills has always been a highly regarded maker of clocks and watches. Brian Loomes records that he was made free of the Clockmakers Company in 1671 and that he took on numerous apprentices, including his son Thomas between 1686 and 1695. He was made Assistant to the Clockmakers Company in 1691, Warden in 1699 and Master in 1702 and is recorded attending until 1720. In 1710 he took over the contract to care for the clocks at the Tower of London from Thomas Tompion. A full account of his clocks and family is given in J. A. Neale, "Joseph and Thomas Windmills, Clock and Watch Makers 1671-1737", The Antiquarian Horological Society, 1999.

124

# A GOOD MID 18TH CENTURY EBONY MANTEL CLOCK

Henry Neve, London

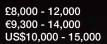
The inverted bell top case with hinged brass handle over foliate strapwork brass lined side frets, brass lined break arch door and shallow plinth base and moulded block feet, the signed 7 inch brass dial with foliate mask spandrels, strike/ silent subsidiary dial to the arch, silvered Roman and Arabic chapter ring and matted centre with mock pendulum, calendar aperture and applied silvered signature plaque, the signed two train fusee movement with verge escapement and pull quarter repeat on six bells, striking the hour on a seventh bell, the plates united by five knopped and finned pillars, the backplate engraved with foliate scrolls and a hoho bird, centred on the strapwork signature cartouche. *50cm* (19.75in)

£2,500 - 3,500 €2,900 - 4,100 US\$3,100 - 4,400

# A LATE 17TH CENTURY TABLE CLOCK WITH LATER ARCHITECTURAL CASE

Eduardus East, Londini

The custom made ebonised case with triangular pediment surmounted by three brass finials, over the glazed square door, shallow moulded plinth base and turntable on four turned feet, the 8.5 inch gilt brass dial with cherub mask spandrels, silvered Roman and Arabic chapter ring with fleur-de-lys half hour markers, the matted centre with shaped blued steel hands and plain calendar aperture, the two train fusee movement with latched plates and dial feet, verge escapement and outside countwheel to a vertical mounted bell, the countwheel numbered and engraved with a rose, the slightly shouldered plates united by five slender baluster pillars, the backplate left plain apart from the signature engraved in a gentle arc. 49cm (19.25in)







# A 17TH CENTURY AND LATER QUARTER CHIMING TABLE CLOCK

Dan. Quare, London

The ebonised inverted bell top case with a substantial knopped cast brass handle over the break arch door and conforming glazed side apertures, raised on a shallow plinth base and block feet, the signed 7 inch brass dial with silvered Roman and Arabic chapter ring, crown and sceptre spandrels and subsidiary calendar dial to the arch within a foliate engraved border, the later centre matted and with shaped mock pendulum aperture, the re-trained quarter chiming movement now with three gut fusees, anchor escapement, chiming on a rack of 8 bells and striking the hour on a ninth. 53cm (21in)

£7,000 - 10,000 €8,100 - 12,000 US\$8,800 - 13,000



#### AN EARLY 19TH CENTURY EBONISED **QUARTER CHIMING TABLE CLOCK**

Rowbotham, Hampstead

The break arch case with brass crescent shaped sound fret above the dial with two further frets below, bordered by stop fluted quarter columns, each side with handle and reticulated fret, raised on a plinth base and four ball feet, the signed painted Roman dial with shaped moon hands and strike/ silent lever above XII, the three train fusee movement with anchor escapement, chiming the quarters on a rack of eight bells, striking the hour on a ninth, the plates united by knopped pillars, signed on the backplate 46cm (18in)

£2,000 - 3,000 €2,300 - 3,500 US\$2,500 - 3,800





128

# **AN EARLY 19TH CENTURY** MAHOGANY BRACKET CLOCK

Ellicot & Taylor, Royal Exchange The lancet form case with raised stringing, applied brass columns and lion mask handles, raised on a plinth base and four brass ball feet, the signed 8 inch Roman enamel dial with brass lined winding squares and pierced gilt brass hands, the bezel concealing regulation and strike/silent levers, the signed two train fusee movement with shaped plates and engraved borders, striking the hour on a bell. 45cm (17.75in)

£2,000 - 3,000 €2,300 - 3,500 US\$2,500 - 3,800

#### 128A

### **AN 18TH CENTURY AUSTRIAN GRANDE SONNERIE EBONISED** TABLE CLOCK ENGRAVED WITH 'MOMENTO MORI' VERSES

the case with cast handle over applied brass mounts on lions paw feet, the 5.75 inch arched brass dial with subsidiaries in the arch flanking an oval silvered tablet, Matthew 24, verse 44, over silvered pierced spandrels and Roman chapter ring with outer phrases, the engraved centre with mock pendulum aperture, the movement with rectangular plates united by four turned pillars and fusee to the going train terminating in a verge escapement, the hour and quarters struck on two bells and hammers 43cms (17ins) high

£1,200 - 1,800 €1,400 - 2,100 US\$1,500 - 2,300





### 128B

### AN INTERESTING 18TH CENTURY **ANGLO-FRENCH TWO HANDED BRASS LANTERN CLOCK**

The bell strap with baluster finial, supported on four robust urn supports between three foliate scroll frets, the foremost finely engraved and inscribed with ownership initials 'B.L', raised on tapered pillars and ball feet, the 7 inch Roman and Arabic chapter ring with fleurde-lys half hour markers, iron hour and minute hands and alarm setting disk, the remainder of the centre engraved with a foliate wreath, the two train weight driven movement with anchor escapement, outside countwheel strike on a bell via the vertically mounted hammer arbor. 44cm (17in)

£1,200 - 1,800 €1,400 - 2,100 US\$1,500 - 2,300 129

# A COLLECTION OF 20 PUBLICATIONS CONCERNING CHRONOMETERS AND THEIR MAKERS

Various

Including Mercer, 'Edward John Dent'; Mercer 'John Arnold & Son'; Mercer, 'Mercer Chronometers' first edition; Bobinet, 'English Pocket chronometers, 1976 Exhibition catalogue; Abeler 'Die Longituodo zur See; Treherne, 'the Massey family' Laycock, ;The lost science of John 'Longitude' Harrison; Berthoud, 1978 reprint of 'Essai sur l'hologerie; Jagger 'Paul Philip Barraud'; Whitney, 'The Ship's Chronometer" Betts 'Time Restored'; and others (20)

£1,000 - 1,500 €1,200 - 1,700 US\$1,300 - 1,900

130

#### A SELECTION OF 16 HOROLOGICAL PUBLICATIONS

Various

Including Cumming, 'Elements of clock and watch work, 1766; Atkins & Overall, 'Some Account of the Worshipful Company of Clockmakers, 1881'; Sothebys auction catalogue 'The Palace Collections of Egypt, 1954; Tripplin & Rigg, Treatise on Modern Horology, Saunier 1887 2nd edition; Thomas Reid 'A treatise on clock and watch making, 2nd edition 1844'; Britten, Old English clocks, The Wetherfield Collection 1907 2nd edition; Huseler, Katalog der Uhrensammlung Dr. Antoin-Fell, 1929; Wood 'Curiosities of clocks and watches, 1866; Chamberlain, 'Its about time, 1941; and others. (16)

£1,200 - 1,800 €1,400 - 2,100 US\$1,500 - 2,300

131

# A LARGE MID 19TH CENTURY GILT BRASS STRUT TIMEPIECE IN ORIGINAL PRESENTATION CASE

Thomas Cole for London and Ryder 17 New Bond Street, London, number 1356

The rectangular case with hinged suspension loop engraved with flowers and foliage over the sides with conforming decoration, the bezel engraved with simulated fluting over a band of foliate scrolls, raised on shaped feet bordering the rotating strut, hinged to allow the clock to be displayed at an angle, the 4 inch silvered Roman dial with fleur-de-lys hands, the floral and foliate border centred on the signature cartouche, the dial centre engraved with naturalistic roses, fuchsia and other flowers, the single train spring barrel movement signed 'Thos Cole' along the lower edge, the lever escapement with monometallic balance; together with the original green leather fitted case. *Height* 21.5cm (8.5in)

£4,000 - 5,000 €4,700 - 5,800 US\$5,000 - 6,300 131A

# A GOOD MID 19TH CENTURY ENGRAVED AND LACQUERED BRASS TRAVELLING TIMEPIECE

Viner & Co., Royal Exchange, London. The underside of the case numbered 480

The rectangular case with ball finials and facetted handle on scroll supports, over cast corners and knurled feet, the top and side panels boldly engraved with foliage on a cross-hatched ground, 2.25 inch silvered Roman dial with engine turned centre and blued steel moon hands, the movement with rectangular plates and spring barrel set on a separate bridge, signed on the cock to the mono-metallic balance 10.5cms (4ins) high.

£1,800 - 2,200 €2,100 - 2,600 US\$2,300 - 2,800

132

# A MID 19TH CENTURY EIGHT DAY GILT BRASS STRUT TIMEPIECE

Thos. Cole. London, No.1426 59

The fine fret cut frame formed as stylised foliate fronds, supporting the oval bezel, the back fitted with a hinged support, the signed silvered Roman dial with fleur-de-lys hands, within an engraved border of foliate scrolls, the centre with an elaborate cross, the eight day lever escapement movement with monometallic balance and signed 'Thos Cole, London' along the lower edge of the backplate.

£3,000 - 4,000 €3,500 - 4,700 US\$3,800 - 5,000

133

#### A MID 19TH CENTURY BRASS STRUT TIMEPIECE

Thomas Cole for London and Ryder, No.1136 152
The oval case with shaped border engraved with stylised foliage, the engraved bezel bordering the silvered Roman dial engraved with conforming foliate motifs, inscribed 'London & Ryder, 17 New Bond Street, London, the 30 hour Swiss watch type movement with cylinder escapement.

£1,500 - 2,500 €1,700 - 2,900 US\$1,900 - 3,100



134

#### A LATE 19TH CENTURY FRENCH MINIATURE CARRIAGE TIMEPIECE

The gilt brass case with shaped swing handle the front and sides decorated with gilt fleur-de-lis on a blue enamel ground bordering two miniature portraits of 18th century women beneath glass, the Roman enamel dial with blued hands, the single train movement with lever escapement and silvered plates. 7.5cm (3in)

£1,000 - 1,500 €1,200 - 1,700 US\$1,300 - 1,900

# A GOOD LATE 19TH CENTURY SWISS BRASS CARRIAGE CLOCK

Aubert & Klaftenberger, Geneve

The gorge case of characteristic design, profusely engraved to all sides with foliate scrolls and flowers on a matted ground, the signed Roman enamel dial with moon hands and subsidiary alarm within a gilt mask with conforming decoration, the signed two train spring barrel movement with lever platform escapement, striking the hour and half hour on a bell. 27cm (10.5in) 14cm (5.5in)

£2,500 - 3,500 €2,900 - 4,100 US\$3,100 - 4,400 136

#### A LATE 19TH CENTURY FRENCH GRANDE SONNERIE SILVERED AND GILT BRASS CARRIAGE CLOCK

The five glass case with shallow caddy top beneath the hinged handle over the moulded cornice and freestanding columns with composite capitals, raised on the stepped and moulded plinth base, the Roman and Arabic dial with blued steel hands and subsidiary alarm dial below VI, the two train movement with silvered lever platform escapement striking the hours and quarters on two coiled gongs with three position setting lever to the underside for grande sonnerie, silence and petite sonnerie. 21cm (8.25)

£1,500 - 2,500 €1,700 - 2,900 US\$1,900 - 3,100

# A RARE 19TH CENTURY PORCELAIIN 'ZAPPLER' TYPE **TIMEPIECE IN ORIGINAL PRESENTATION CASE**

the rococo style case with gilt highlighted scrolls raised on gilt lions paw feet, and decorated to the sides with handpainted polychrome flowers in red, pink, green, purple and yellow, the enamel Roman dial measuring 11/16ths of an inch in diameter, the spring driven movement with steel pendulum mounted to the front, complete with the original shaped silk and velvet lined presentation case The clock 5.5cms (2ins) high, the case 7cms (2.5ins) high. (2)

£600 - 800 €700 - 930 US\$750 - 1,000



# A VERY RARE AND HISTORICALLY INTERESTING MID 19TH CENTURY ENGLISH GIANT GORGE CASED CARRIAGE CLOCK

Charles Frodsham, 84 Strand, London, number 851

the gorge case with rippled and facetted handle over a large bevelled glass inspection panel framed by a moulded cornice over similarly thick bevelled glass panels to a tall concave moulded base sitting on four screwed block supports and a solid underside, the signed and numbered white enamel Roman dial with outer minute track and blued steel fleur de lyse hands set within an engraved gilt brass mask of flowers and foliate scrolls framed by an angled sight ring, the substantial rectangular plates united by five turned pillars, the twin chain fusee movement with Harrison's maintaining power to the going train terminating in a large gilt platform with cut and compensated bi-metallic balance to a lever escapement, the strike train sounding on a coiled blued steel gong 25.5cms (10ins) high.

The gorge case is usually thought of as being of French origin, but this clock and two others by Barraud and Lund, numbers 1794 and 1795, (illustrated in Terwilliger and Fanelli 'A Century of Carriage Clocks, Horolovar 1984, and Allix and Bonnert, 'Carriage Clocks, their history and development', ACC 1974) offer an alternative view. All three clocks were made before the mass introduction of the more typical, smaller gorge cases favoured by the French makers. The later French examples generally have a 'softer' finish, particularly to the corners and cornice steps, while this and the Barraud and Lund are more assertive in their casting and proportion.

£8,000 - 12,000 €9,300 - 14,000 US\$10,000 - 15,000



#### A FINE AND RARE EARLY 20TH CENTURY SILVER AND **GUILLOCHE ENAMEL MINUTE REPEATING TIMEPIECE**

Retailed by Tiffany and Co, the case numbered 89669

The heavy cast silver case decorated on five sides with translucent moss green enamel over panels of different engine turned patterns, each panel in turn framed by a white enamel line border and applied cast silver harebell swags set on flowerheads, the top panel with a folding handle and a flowerhead-decorated repeat button, the 1 and 1/16th of an inch signed silvered engine turned dial with Arabic numerals and outer minute track, with blued steel hands set within a cast bezel over an outstretched eagle with thunderbolts, all set on a plinth base, the movement and hand setting all executed from the underside, with hand-setting knob, folding integral handle and regulation dial 8.5cms high 3 and 3/8ths of an inch high

£4,000 - 6,000 €4,700 - 7,000 US\$5,000 - 7,500



140

#### A FINE AND RARE MID 19TH CENTURY ENGLISH BRASS GIANT CARRIAGE CLOCK WITH ENAMEL DIAL AND **RUNNING SECONDS**

E.White, 20 Cockspur Street, London, No 795. Together with the original numbered key.

The tall cornice case with ribbed handle over a substantial bevelled glazed top plate and conforming side glasses, the right hand panel set with the repeat button, on a stepped base, the 3.5 inch signed white enamel dial with Roman numerals enclosed by a minute track with triangular and lozenge hour markers, with recessed subsidiary seconds dial below XII and good original blued steel hands, all set within an engine turned silvered brass mask and angled silvered sight ring, the signed and numbered twin chain fusee movement with thick plates united by five turned pillars, the going train with maintaining power and terminating in a cut and compensated bimetallic balance with underslung lever escapement, rack striking and repeating the hours on a circular-section blued steel coiled gong, the whole movement protected from the ingress of dust and moisture by a lift-out solid brass shuttered rear door, with sliding apertures for hand setting, regulation, winding and strike/silent. Together with the original numbered key. 25cms (10ins) high. (2)

£15,000 - 25,000 €17,000 - 29,000 US\$19,000 - 31,000

Edward White spent some time working for the firm of Dent and the ingrained quality control, level of finish, and fitness for purpose is immediately evident in the current and other White clocks. An exceptional mid 19th century carriage timepiece with chronometer escapement was sold in these rooms 6th July 2016 lot 88 for £27,300. The superb table clock with pump action Cambridge chime that White exhibited in the 1862 London International Exhibition was likewise sold in these rooms 12 October 1982, it is illustrated in Good, 'Victorian Clocks', British Museum Press, 1996, colour plate IX. The clock was critically acclaimed by Charles Frodsham in particular. White exhibited again in Dublin 1865 and Paris 1867. In the former, he was awarded another prize medal for "great taste and excellence of workmanship."



# A VERY FINE AND RARE LATE 19TH CENTURY FRENCH PORCELAIN MOUNTED AND ENGRAVED GIANT CARRIAGE CLOCK IN ORIGINAL CASE

Drocourt No.11120 for D.C.Rait and Sons, Goldsmiths to the Queen The gorge case of characteristic design engraved with alternate bands of flowers, foliage and geometric patterns, the sides mounted with Sevres style blue ground porcelain panels, each decorated with a female figure picking flowers within jewelled and gilt borders, the dial of conforming design, the reclining figures within a landscape and jewelled gilt borders, the signed and numbered two train movement with large cut and compensated bimetallic balance to the silvered lever platform, striking the hour and half hour on a blued steel gong; together with original fitted leather case, signed in the lid 'D.C.Rait and Sons, Goldsmiths to the Queen' *24.5cm* (9.75in)

£8,000 - 12,000 €9,300 - 14,000 US\$10,000 - 15,000





#### A FINE AND RARE EARLY 20TH CENTURY DIAMOND AND RUBY SET JADE AND AGATE DESK TIMEPIECE

Cartier No.5885

The circular jade bezel with diamond and ruby mounts suspended between two shaped grey agate uprights with further diamond and ruby mounts, over a jade fret cut with fruit and flowers, within a black lacquered frame with mother-of-pearl, diamond and ruby embellishments, raised on a stepped rectangular black lacquered plinth base with impressed numerals 5885 to the underside, the signed 2 inch mother-of-pearl Roman dial with lacquer numerals and hands modelled as a dragon with rose cut central diamond, the rear of the case signed 'Cartier Paris, Londres, New York 4319 and stamped 5885 over the engraved numerals 1559, the Swiss lever watch type movement with centre hand setting and winding below. 12cm (4.75in)

£10,000 - 15,000 €12,000 - 17,000 US\$13,000 - 19,000



#### A FINE AND RARE EARLY 20TH CENTURY GUILLOCHE ENAMEL, SILVER AND IVORY DETACHABLE DASHBOARD TIMEPIECE AND CASE WITH ROYAL PROVENANCE

Cartier, No.7109

The silver bezel with laurel leaf border, encompassing the 4.25 inch Roman dial with gilt bordered white enamel chapter ring, read via two pierced gilt hands, on a transparent blue guilloche enamel ground, the centre of the convex glass fitted with an ivory relief of St Christopher carrying the infant Christ on his shoulder, within a pierced silver gilt border reading 'SPERO ST CHRISTOPHE TE PROTEGE', the reverse of the case bound in green Morocco leather, together with the conforming securing bracket, all set in the fitted tooled red Morocco leather case emblazoned with the Crown of King George V. 12cm diameter (4.75in)

£10,000 - 15,000 €12,000 - 17,000 US\$13,000 - 19,000

The current owner was given the timepiece by a great nephew of Lord Kitchener, the first Earl Kitchener.



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# Bonhams

#### **NOTICE TO BIDDERS**

This notice is addressed by *Bonhams* to any person who may be interested in a *Lot*, including *Bidders* and potential *Bidders* (including any eventual *Buyer* of the *Lot*). For ease of reference we refer to such persons as "*Bidders*" or "you". Our List of Definitions and Glossary is incorporated into this *Notice to Bidders*. It is at Appendix 3 at the back of the *Catalogue*. Where words and phrases are used in this notice which are in the List of Definitions, they are printed in italics.

IMPORTANT: Additional information applicable to the Sale may be set out in the Catalogue for the Sale, in an insert in the Catalogue and/or in a notice displayed at the Sale venue and you should read them as well. Announcements affecting the Sale may also be given out orally before and during the Sale without prior written notice. You should be alert to the possibility of changes and ask in advance of bidding if there have been any.

#### 1. OUR ROLE

In its role as Auctioneer of Lots, Bonhams acts solely for and in the interests of the Seller. Bonhams' job is to sell the Lot at the highest price obtainable at the Sale to a Bidder. Bonhams does not act for Buyers or Bidders in this role and does not give advice to Buyers or Bidders. When it or its staff make statements about a Lot or, if Bonhams provides a Condition Report on a Lot it is doing that on behalf of the Seller of the Lot. Bidders and Buyers who are themselves not expert in the Lots are strongly advised to seek and obtain independent advice on the Lots and their value before bidding for them. The Seller has authorised Bonhams to sell the Lot as its agent on its behalf and, save where we expressly make it clear to the contrary, Bonhams acts only as agent for the Seller. Any statement or representation we make in respect of a Lot is made on the Seller's behalf and, unless Bonhams sells a Lot as principal, not on our behalf and any Contract for Sale is between the Buyer and the Seller and not with us. If Bonhams sells a Lot as principal this will either be stated in the Catalogue or an announcement to that effect will be made by the Auctioneer, or it will be stated in a notice at the Sale or an insert in the Catalogue.

Bonhams does not owe or undertake or agree to any duty or responsibility to you in contract or tort (whether direct, collateral, express, implied or otherwise). If you successfully bid for a Lot and buy it, at that stage Bonhams does enter into an agreement with the Buyer. The terms of that contract are set out in our Buyer's Agreement, which you will find at Appendix 2 at the back of the Catalogue. This will govern Bonhams' relationship with the Buyer.

#### 2. LOTS

Subject to the Contractual Description printed in bold letters in the Entry about the Lot in the Catalogue (see paragraph 3 below), Lots are sold to the Buyer on an "as is" basis, with all faults and imperfections. Illustrations and photographs contained in the Catalogue (other than photographs forming part of the Contractual Description) or elsewhere of any Lots are for identification purposes only. They may not reveal the true condition of the Lot. A photograph or illustration may not reflect an accurate reproduction of the colour(s) of the Lot. Lots are available for inspection prior to the Sale and it is for you to satisfy yourself as to each and every aspect of a Lot, including its authorship, attribution, condition, provenance, history, background, authenticity, style, period, age, suitability, quality, roadworthiness (if relevant), origin, value and estimated selling price (including the Hammer Price). It is your responsibility to examine any Lot in which you are interested. It should be remembered that the actual condition of a Lot may not be as good as that indicated by its outward appearance. In particular, parts may have been replaced or renewed and Lots may not be authentic or of satisfactory quality; the inside of a Lot may not be visible and may not be original or may be damaged, as for example where it is covered by upholstery or material. Given the age of many Lots they may have been damaged and/or repaired and you should not assume that a Lot is in good condition. Electronic or mechanical parts may not operate or may not comply with current statutory requirements. You should not assume that electrical items designed to operate on mains electricity will be suitable for connection to the mains electricity supply and you should obtain a report from a qualified electrician on their status before doing so. Such items which are unsuitable for connection are sold as items of interest for display purposes only. If you yourself do not have expertise regarding a Lot, you should consult someone who does to advise you. We can assist in arranging facilities for you to carry out or have carried out more detailed inspections and tests. Please ask our staff for details.

Any person who damages a  ${\it Lot}$  will be held liable for the loss caused.

#### 3. DESCRIPTIONS OF LOTS AND ESTIMATES

#### Contractual Description of a Lot

The Catalogue contains an Entry about each Lot. Each Lot is sold by its respective Seller to the Buyer of the Lot as corresponding only with that part of the Entry which is printed in bold letters and (except for the colour, which may be inaccurately reproduced) with any photograph of the Lot in the Catalogue. The remainder of the Entry, which is not printed in bold letters, represents Bonhams' opinion (given on behalf of the Seller) about the Lot only and is not part of the Contractual Description in accordance with which the Lot is sold by the Seller.

#### **Estimates**

In most cases, an Estimate is printed beside the Entry. Estimates are only an expression of Bonhams' opinion made on behalf of the Seller of the range where Bonhams thinks the Hammer Price for the Lot is likely to fall; it is not an Estimate of value. It does not take into account any VAT or Buyer's Premium payable. Lots can in fact sell for Hammer Prices below and above the Estimate. Any Estimate should not be relied on as an indication of the actual selling price or value of a Lot. Estimates are in the currency of the Sale.

#### **Condition Reports**

In respect of most Lots, you may ask for a Condition Report on its physical condition from Bonhams. If you do so, this will be provided by Bonhams on behalf of the Seller free of charge. Bonhams is not entering into a contract with you in respect of the Condition Report and accordingly does not assume responsibility to you in respect of it. Nor does the Seller owe or agree to owe you as a Bidder any obligation or duty in respect of this free report about a Lot, which is available for your own inspection or for inspection by an expert instructed by you. However, any written Description of the physical condition of the Lot contained in a Condition Report will form part of the Contractual Description of the Lot under which it is sold to any Buyer.

#### The Seller's responsibility to you

The Seller does not make or agree to make any representation of fact or contractual promise, Guarantee or warranty and undertakes no obligation or duty, whether in contract or in tort (other than to the eventual Buyer as set out above), in respect of the accuracy or completeness of any statement or representation made by him or on his behalf, which is in any way descriptive of any Lot or as to the anticipated or likely selling price of any Lot. Other than as set out above, no statement or representation in any way descriptive of a Lot or any Estimate is incorporated into any Contract for Sale between a Seller and a Buyer.

#### Bonhams' responsibility to you

You have the opportunity of examining the *Lot* if you want to and the *Contract for Sale* for a *Lot* is with the *Seller* and not with *Bonhams*; *Bonhams* acts as the *Seller*'s agent only (unless *Bonhams* sells the *Lot* as principal).

Bonhams undertakes no obligation to you to examine, investigate or carry out any tests, either in sufficient depth or at all, on each Lot to establish the accuracy or otherwise of any Descriptions or opinions given by Bonhams, or by any person on Bonhams' behalf, whether in the Catalogue or elsewhere.

You should not suppose that such examinations, investigations or tests have occurred.

Bonhams does not make or agree to make any representation of fact, and undertakes no obligation or duty (whether in contract or tort) in respect of the accuracy or completeness of any statement or representation made by Bonhams or on Bonhams' behalf which is in any way descriptive of any Lot

or as to the anticipated or likely selling price of any Lot. No statement or representation by Bonhams or on its behalf in any way descriptive of any Lot or any Estimate is incorporated into our Buyer's Agreement.

#### **Alterations**

Descriptions and Estimates may be amended at Bonhams' discretion from time to time by notice given orally or in writing before or during a Sale.

THE LOT IS AVAILABLE FOR INSPECTION AND YOU MUST FORM YOUR OWN OPINION IN RELATION TO IT. YOU ARE STRONGLY ADVISED TO EXAMINE ANY LOT OR HAVE IT FXAMINFD ON YOUR BEHALF BEFORE THE SALE.

#### 4. CONDUCT OF THE SALE

Our Sales are public auctions which persons may attend and you should take the opportunity to do so. We do reserve the right at our sole discretion to refuse admission to our premises or to any Sale without stating a reason. We have complete discretion as to whether the Sale proceeds, whether any Lot is included in the Sale, the manner in which the Sale is conducted and we may offer I ots for Sale in any order we choose notwithstanding the numbers given to Lots in the Catalogue. You should therefore check the date and starting time of the Sale, whether there have been any withdrawals or late entries. Remember that withdrawals and late entries may affect the time at which a Lot you are interested in is put up for Sale. We have complete discretion to refuse any bid, to nominate any bidding increment we consider appropriate, to divide any Lot, to combine two or more Lots, to withdraw any Lot from a Sale and, before the Sale has been closed, to put up any l ot for auction again. Auction speeds can exceed 100 Lots to the hour and bidding increments are generally about 10%. However these do vary from Sale to Sale and from Auctioneer to Auctioneer. Please check with the department organising the Sale for advice on this. Where a Reserve has been applied to a Lot, the Auctioneer may, in his absolute discretion, place bids (up to an amount not equalling or exceeding such Reserve) on behalf of the Seller. We are not responsible to you in respect of the presence or absence of any Reserve in respect of any Lot. If there is a Reserve it will normally be no higher than the lower figure for any Estimate in the Catalogue, assuming that the currency of the Reserve has not fluctuated adversely against the currency of the Estimate. The Buyer will be the Bidder who makes the highest bid acceptable to the Auctioneer for any Lot (subject to any applicable Reserve) to whom the Lot is knocked down. by the Auctioneer at the fall of the Auctioneer's hammer. Any dispute as to the highest acceptable bid will be settled by the Auctioneer in his absolute discretion. All bids tendered will relate to the actual Lot number announced by the Auctioneer. An electronic currency converter may be used at the Sale. This equipment is provided as a general guide as to the equivalent amount in certain currencies of a given bid. We do not accept any responsibility for any errors which may occur in the use of the currency converter. We may use video cameras to record the Sale and may record telephone calls for reasons of security and to assist in solving any disputes which may arise in relation to bids made at the Sale. At some Sales, for example, jewellery Sales, we may use screens on which images of the Lots will be projected. This service is provided to assist viewing at the Sale. The image on the screen should be treated as an indication only of the current Lot. It should be noted that all bids tendered will relate to the actual Lot number announced by the Auctioneer. We do not accept any responsibility for any errors which may occur in the use of the screen.

#### 5. BIDDING

We do not accept bids from any person who has not completed and delivered to us one of our *Bidding Forms*, either our *Biddier Registration Form*, Absentee *Bidding Form or Telephone Bidding Form*. You will be asked for proof of identity, residence and references, which, when asked for, you must supply if your bids are to be accepted by us. Please bring your passport, driving licence (or similar photographic proof of identity) and proof of address. We may request a deposit from you before allowing you to bid. We may refuse entry to a *Sale* to any person even if that person has completed a *Bidding Form*.

#### Bidding in person

You should come to our Bidder registration desk at the Sale venue and fill out a Bidder Registration Form on (or, if possible, before) the day of the Sale. The bidding number system is sometimes referred to as "paddle bidding". You will be issued with a large card (a "paddle") with a printed number on it. This will be attributed to you for the purposes of the Sale. Should you be a successful Bidder you will need to ensure that your number can be clearly seen by the Auctioneer and that it is your number which is identified as the Buyer's. You should not let anyone else use your paddle as all Lots will be invoiced to the name and address given on your Bidder Registration Form. Once an invoice is issued it will not be changed. If there is any doubt as to the Hammer Price of, or whether you are the successful Bidder of, a particular Lot, you must draw this to the attention of the Auctioneer before the next Lot is offered for Sale. At the end of the Sale, or when you have finished bidding please return your paddle to the Bidder registration desk.

#### Bidding by telephone

If you wish to bid at the Sale by telephone, please complete a Telephone Bidding Form, which is available from our offices or in the Catalogue. Please then return it to the office responsible for the Sale at least 24 hours in advance of the Sale. It is your responsibility to check with our Bids Office that your bid has been received. Telephone calls will be recorded. The telephone bidding facility is a discretionary service and may not be available in relation to all Lots. We will not be responsible for bidding on your behalf if you are unavailable at the time of the Sale or if the telephone connection is interrupted during bidding. Please contact us for further details.

#### Bidding by post or fax

Absentee Bidding Forms can be found in the back of this Catalogue and should be completed and sent to the office responsible for the Sale. It is in your interests to return your form as soon as possible, as if two or more Bidders submit identical bids for a Lot, the first bid received takes preference. In any event, all bids should be received at least 24 hours before the start of the Sale. Please check your Absentee Bidding Form carefully before returning it to us, fully completed and signed by you. It is your responsibility to check with our Bids Office that your bid has been received. This additional service is complimentary and is confidential. Such bids are made at your own risk and we cannot accept liability for our failure to receive and/or place any such bids. All bids made on your behalf will be made at the lowest level possible subject to Reserves and other bids made for the Lot. Where appropriate your bids will be rounded down to the nearest amount consistent with the Auctioneer's bidding increments. New Bidders must also provide proof of identity and address when submitting bids. Failure to do this will result in your bid not being placed.

#### Bidding via the internet

Please visit our *Website* at http://www.bonhams.com for details of how to bid via the internet.

#### Bidding through an agent

Bids will be accepted as placed on behalf of the person named as the principal on the *Bidding Form* although we may refuse to accept bids from an agent on behalf of a principal and will require written confirmation from the principal confirming the agent's authority to bid. Nevertheless, as the *Bidding Form* explains, any person placing a bid as agent on behalf of another (whether or not he has disclosed that fact or the identity of his principal) will be jointly and severally liable with the principal to the *Seller* and to *Bonhams* under any contract resulting from the acceptance of a bid. Subject to the above, please let us know if you are acting on behalf of another person when bidding for *Lots* at the *Sale*.

Equally, please let us know if you intend to nominate another person to bid on your behalf at the Sale unless this is to be carried out by us pursuant to a Telephone or Absentee Bidding Form that you have completed. If we do not approve the agency arrangements in writing before the Sale, we are entitled to assume that the person bidding at the Sale is bidding on his own behalf. Accordingly, the person bidding at the Sale will be the Buyer and will be liable to pay the Hammer Price and Buyer's Premium and associated charges. If we approve the identity of your client in advance, we will be in a position to address the invoice to your principal rather than you. We will

require proof of the agent's client's identity and residence in advance of any bids made by the agent on his behalf. Please refer to our *Conditions of Business* and contact our Customer Services Department for further details.

# 6. CONTRACTS BETWEEN THE BUYER AND SELLER AND THE BUYER AND BONHAMS

On the Lot being knocked down to the Buyer, a Contract for Sale of the Lot will be entered into between the Seller and the Buyer on the terms of the Contract for Sale set out in Appendix 1 at the back of the Catalogue. You will be liable to pay the Purchase Price, which is the Hammer Price plus any applicable VAT. At the same time, a separate contract is also entered into between us as Auctioneers and the Buyer. This is our Buyer's Agreement, the terms of which are set out in Appendix 2 at the back of the Catalogue. Please read the terms of the Contract for Sale and our Buyer's Agreement contained in the Catalogue in case you are the successful Bidder. We may change the terms of either or both of these agreements in advance of their being entered into, by setting out different terms in the Catalogue and/or by placing an insert in the Catalogue and/ or by notices at the Sale venue and/or by oral announcements before and during the Sale. You should be alert to this possibility of changes and ask if there have been any.

# 7. BUYER'S PREMIUM AND OTHER CHARGES PAYABLE BY THE BUYER

Under the Buyer's Agreement, a premium (the Buyer's Premium) is payable to us by the Buyer in accordance with the terms of the Buyer's Agreement and at rates set out below, calculated by reference to the Hammer Price and payable in addition to it. Storage charges and Expenses are also payable by the Buyer as set out in the Buyer's Agreement. All the sums payable to us by the Buyer are subject to VAT. For this Sale the following rates of Buyer's Premium will be payable by Buyers on each lot purchased:

25% up to £100,000 of the Hammer Price 20% from £100,001 to £2,000,000 of the Hammer Price 12% from £2.000,001 of the Hammer Price

The Buyer's premium is payable for the services to be provided by Bonhams in the Buyer's Agreement which is contained in the Catalogue for this Sale and for the opportunity to bid for the Lot at the Sale.

On certain Lots, which will be marked "AR" in the Catalogue and which are sold for a Hammer Price of €1,000 or greater (converted into the currency of the Sale using the European Central Bank Reference rate prevailing on the date of the Sale), the Additional Premium will be payable to us by the Buyer to cover our Expenses relating to the payment of royalties under the Artists Resale Right Regulations 2006. The Additional Premium will be a percentage of the amount of the Hammer Price calculated in accordance with the table below, and shall not exceed €12,500 (converted into the currency of the Sale using the European Central Bank Reference rate prevailing on the date of the Sale).

 Hammer Price
 Percentage amount

 From €0 to €50,000
 4%

 From €50,000.01 to €200,000
 3%

 From €200,000.01 to €350,000
 1%

 From €350,000.01 to €500,000
 0.5%

 Exceeding €500,000
 0.25%

#### 8. VA

The prevailing rate of VAT at the time of going to press is 20%, but this is subject to government change and the rate payable will be the rate in force on the date of the Sale.

The following symbols are used to denote that VAT is due on the Hammer Price and Buyer's Premium:

- † VAT at the prevailing rate on Hammer Price and Buyer's Premium
- Ω VAT on imported items at the prevailing rate on Hammer Price and Buyer's Premium
- VAT on imported items at a preferential rate of 5% on Hammer Price and the prevailing rate on Buyer's Premium

- G Gold bullion exempt from VAT on the Hammer Price and subject to VAT at the prevailing rate on the Buyer's Premium
- Zero rated for VAT, no VAT will be added to the Hammer Price or the Buyer's Premium
- α Buyers from within the EU: VAT is payable at the prevailing rate on just the Buyer's Premium (NOT the Hammer Price). Buyers from outside the EU: VAT is payable at the prevailing rate on both Hammer Price and Buyer's Premium. If a Buyer, having registered under a non-EU address, decides that the item is not to be exported from the EU, then he should advise Bonhams immediately.

In all other instances no VAT will be charged on the Hammer Price, but VAT at the prevailing rate will be added to Buyer's Premium which will be invoiced on a VAT inclusive basis.

#### 9. PAYMENT

It is of critical importance that you ensure that you have readily available funds to pay the *Purchase Price* and the *Buyer's Premium* (plus *VAT* and any other charges and *Expenses* to us) in full before making a bid for the *Lot*. If you are a successful *Bicloler*, payment will be due to us by 4.30 pm on the second working day after the *Sale* so that all sums are cleared by the eighth working day after the *Sale*. Unless agreed by us in advance payments made by anyone other than the registered *Buyer* will not be accepted. Payment will have to be by one of the following methods (all cheques should be made payable to Bonhams 1793 Limited). *Bonhams* reserves the right to vary the terms of payment at any time.

Sterling personal cheque drawn on a UK branch of a bank or building society: all cheques must be cleared before you can collect your purchases;

Cash: you may pay for Lots purchased by you at this Sale with notes, coins or travellers cheques in the currency in which the Sale is conducted (but not any other currency) provided that the total amount payable by you in respect of all Lots purchased by you at the Sale does not exceed £3,000, or the equivalent in the currency in which the Sale is conducted, at the time when payment is made. If the amount payable by you for Lots exceeds that sum, the balance must be paid otherwise than in coins, notes or travellers cheques;

Bank transfer: you may electronically transfer funds to our Trust Account. If you do so, please quote your paddle number and invoice number as the reference. Our Trust Account details are as follows:

Bank: National Westminster Bank Plc Address: PO Box 4RY 250 Regent Street London W1A 4RY

Account Name: Bonhams 1793 Limited Trust Account Account Number: 25563009 Sort Code: 56-00-27

IBAN Number: GB 33 NWBK 560027 25563009

If paying by bank transfer, the amount received after the deduction of any bank fees and/or conversion of the currency of payment to pounds sterling must not be less than the sterling amount payable, as set out on the invoice.

Debit cards: there is no additional charge for purchases made with personal debit cards, issued by a UK bank. Debit cards issued by an overseas bank, deferred and company debit cards and all credit cards will be subject to a 2% surcharge;

Credit cards: Visa and Mastercard only. Please note there is a 2% surcharge on the total invoice value when payments are made using credit cards. It may be advisable to notify your card provider of your intended purchase in advance to reduce delays caused by us having to seek authority when you come to pay. If you have any questions with regard to payment, please contact our Customer Services Department.

China UnionPay (CUP) debit cards: No surcharge for using CUP debit cards will apply on the first £100,000 invoiced to a Buyer in any Sale; a 2% surcharge will be made on the balance over £100,000.

#### 10. COLLECTION AND STORAGE

The Buyer of a Lot will not be allowed to collect it until payment in full and in cleared funds has been made (unless we have made a special arrangement with the Buyer). For collection and removal of purchased Lots, please refer to Sale Information at the front of the Catalogue. Our offices are open 9.00am – 5pm Monday to Friday. Details relating to the collection of a Lot, the storage of a Lot and our Storage Contractor after the Sale are set out in the Catalogue.

#### 11. SHIPPING

Please refer all enquiries to our shipping department on: Tel: +44 (0)20 8963 2850/2852 Fax: +44 (0)20 8963 2805 Email: shipping@bonhams.com

#### 12. EXPORT/TRADE RESTRICTIONS

It is your sole responsibility to comply with all export and import regulations relating to your purchases and also to obtain any relevant export and/or import licence(s). Export licences are issued by Arts Council England and application forms can be obtained from its Export Licensing Unit. The detailed provisions of the export licencing arrangements can be found on the ACE website http://www.artscouncil.org.uk/what-we-do/supporting-museums/cultural-property/export-controls/export-licensing/ or by phoning ACE on +44 (0)20 7973 5188. The need for import licences varies from country to country and you should acquaint yourself with all relevant local requirements and provisions. The refusal of any import or export licence(s) or

any delay in obtaining such licence(s) shall not permit the rescission of any Sale nor allow any delay in making full payment for the Lot. Generally, please contact our shipping department before the Sale if you require assistance in relation to excort regulations.

#### 13. CITES REGULATIONS

Please be aware that all Lots marked with the symbol Y are subject to CITES regulations when exporting these items outside the EU. These regulations may be found at http://www.defra.gov.uk/ahvla-en/imports-exports/cites/ or may be requested from:

Animal Health and Veterinary Laboratories Agency (AHVLA) Wildlife Licencing Floor 1, Zone 17, Temple Quay House 2 The Square, Temple Quay

BRISTOL BS1 6EB
Tel: +44 (0) 117 372 8774

#### 14. THE SELLERS AND/OR BONHAMS' LIABILITY

Other than any liability of the Seller to the Buyer of a Lot under the Contract for Sale, neither we nor the Seller are liable (whether in negligence or otherwise) for any error or misdescription or omission in any Description of a Lot or any Estimate in respect of it, whether contained in the Catalogue or otherwise, whether given orally or in writing and whether given before or during the Sale. Neither we nor the Seller will be liable for any loss of Business, profits, revenue or income, or for loss of reputation, or for disruption to Business or wasted time on the part of management or staff, or for indirect losses or consequential damages of any kind, irrespective in any case of the nature, volume or source of the loss or damage alleged to be suffered, and irrespective of whether the said loss or damage is caused by or claimed in respect of any negligence, other tort, breach of contract (if any) or statutory duty, restitutionary claim or otherwise. In any circumstances where we and/or the Seller are liable in relation to any Lot or any Description or Estimate made of any Lot, or the conduct of any Sale in relation to any Lot, whether in damages, for an indemnity or contribution, or for a restitutionary remedy or otherwise, our and/or the Seller's liability (combined, if both we and the Seller are liable) will be limited to payment of a sum which will not exceed by way of maximum the amount of the Purchase Price of the Lot irrespective in any case of the nature, volume or source of any loss or damage alleged to be suffered or sum claimed as due, and irrespective of whether the liability arises from any negligence, other tort, breach of contract (if any) or statutory duty or otherwise. Nothing set out above will be construed as excluding or restricting (whether directly or

indirectly) our liability or excluding or restricting any person's rights or remedies in respect of (i) fraud, or (ii) death or personal injury caused by our negligence (or by the negligence of any person under our control or for whom we are legally responsible), or (iii) acts or omissions for which we are liable under the Occupiers Liability Act 1957, or (iv) any other liability to the extent the same may not be excluded or restricted as a matter of law or (v) our undertakings under paragraphs 9 (in relation to specialist Stamp or Book Sales only) and 10 of the Buyer's Agreement. The same applies in respect of the Seller, as if references to us in this paragraph were substituted with references to the Seller.

#### 15. BOOKS

As stated above, all *Lots* are sold on an "as is" basis, subject to all faults, imperfections and errors of *Description* save as set out below. However, you will be entitled to reject a *Book* in the circumstances set out in paragraph 11 of the *Buyers Agreement*. Please note that *Lots* comprising printed *Books*, unframed maps and bound manuscripts are not liable to *VAT* on the *Buyer's Premium*.

#### 16. CLOCKS AND WATCHES

All Lots are sold "as is", and the absence of any reference to the condition of a clock or watch does not imply that the Lot is in good condition and without defects, repairs or restorations. Most clocks and watches have been repaired in the course of their normal lifetime and may now incorporate parts not original to them. Furthermore, Bonhams makes no representation or warranty that any clock or watch is in working order. As clocks and watches often contain fine and complex mechanisms, Bidders should be aware that a general service, change of battery or further repair work, for which the Buyer is solely responsible, may be necessary. Bidders should be aware that the importation of watches such as Rolex, Frank Muller and Corum into the United States is highly restricted. These watches may not be shipped to the USA and can only be imported personally.

# 17. FIREARMS – PROOF, CONDITION AND CERTIFICATION

#### Proof of Firearms

The term "proof exemption" indicates that a firearm has been examined at a Proof House, but not proved, as either (a) it was deemed of interest and not intended for use, or (b) ammunition was not available. In either case, the firearm must be regarded as unsafe to fire unless subsequently proved. Firearms proved for Black Powder should not be used with smokeless ammunition.

The term "Certificate of Unprovability" indicates that a firearm has been examined at a Proof House and is deemed both unsuitable for proof and use. Reproof is required before any such firearm is to be used.

#### **Guns Sold as Parts**

Barrels of guns sold as parts will only be made available for sleeving and measurements once rendered unserviceable according to the Gun Barrel Proof Act of 1968 to 1978 and the Rules of Proof.

#### **Condition of Firearms**

Comment in this Catalogue is restricted, in general, to exceptional condition and to those defects that might affect the immediate safety of a firearm in normal use. An intending Bidder unable to make technical examinations and assessments is recommended to seek advice from a gunmaker or from a modern firearms specialist. All prospective Bidders are advised to consult the "of bore and wall-thickness measurements posted in the saleroom and available from the department. Bidders should note that guns are stripped only where there

is a strong indication of a mechanical malfunction. Stripping is not, otherwise, undertaken. Guns intended for use should be stripped and cleaned beforehand. Hammer guns should have their rebound mechanisms checked before use. The safety mechanisms of all guns must be tested before use. All measurements are approximate.

## Original Gun Specifications Derived from Gunmakers

The Sporting Gun Department endeavours to confirm a gun's original specification and date of manufacture with makers who hold their original records.

#### Licensing Requirements Firearms Act 1968 as amended

Bonhams is constantly reviewing its procedures and would remind you that, in the case of firearms or shotguns subject to certification, to conform with current legislation, Bonhams is required to see, as appropriate, your original registered firearms dealer's certificate / shot gun certificate / firearm certificate / museum firearms licence / Section 5 authority or import licence (or details of any exemption from which you may benefit, for instance Crown servant status) for the firearm(s) you have purchased prior to taking full payment of the amount shown on your invoice. Should you not already be in possession of such an authority or exemption, you are required to initially pay a deposit of 95% of the total invoice with the balance of 5% payable on presentation of your valid certificate or licence showing your authority to hold the firearm(s) concerned.

Please be advised that if a successful *Bidder* is then unable to produce the correct paperwork, the *Lot(s)* will be reoffered by *Bonhams* in the next appropriate *Sale*, on standard terms for *Sellers*, and you will be responsible for any loss incurred by *Bonhams* on the original *Sale* to you.

In the case of RFD certificates and Section 5 authorities, we wish to keep an up-to-date copy on file. Please supply us with a Fax or photocopy. It would be helpful if you could send us an updated copy whenever your certificate or authority is renewed or changed.

Lots marked 'S1' and bearing red labels are Section 1 firearms and require a valid British Firearms certificate, RFD Licence or import licence.

Lots marked 'S2' and bearing blue labels are Section 2 firearms and require a valid British Shotgun certificate, RFD licence or import licence.

Lots marked 'S5' and bearing specially marked red labels are Section 5 prohibited firearms and require a valid Section 5 Authority or import licence.

Lots marked with a '\$58' and bearing yellow labels are for obsolete calibres and no licence is required unless ammunition is held.

Unmarked Lots require no licence.

Please do not hesitate to contact the Modern Sporting Gun Department should you have any queries.

#### **Taxidermy and Related Items**

As a Seller of these articles, Bonhams undertakes to comply fully with Cites and DEFRA regulations. Buyers are advised to inform themselves of all such regulations and should expect the exportation of items to take some time to arrange.

#### 18. FURNITURE

#### Upholstered Furniture

Whilst we take every care in cataloguing furniture which has been upholstered we offer no *Guarantee* as to the originality of the wood covered by fabric or upholstery.

#### 19. JEWELLERY

#### Gemstones

Historically many gemstones have been subjected to a variety of treatments to enhance their appearance. Sapphires and rubies are routinely heat treated to improve their colour and clarity, similarly emeralds are frequently treated with oils or resin for the same purpose. Other treatments such as staining, irradiation or coating may have been used on other gemstones. These treatments may be permanent, whilst others may need special care or re-treatment over the years to retain their appearance. Bidders should be aware that Estimates assume that gemstones may have been subjected to such treatments. A number of laboratories issue certificates that give more detailed Descriptions of gemstones. However there may not be consensus between different laboratories on the decrees, or types of treatment for any particular gemstone. In the event that Bonhams has been given or has obtained certificates for any Lot in the Sale these certificates will be disclosed in the Catalogue. Although, as a matter of policy, Bonhams endeavours to provide certificates from recognised laboratories for certain gemstones, it is not feasible to obtain certificates for each Lot. In the event that no certificate is published in the Catalogue, Bidders should assume that the gemstones may have been treated. Neither Bonhams nor the Seller accepts any liability for contradictions or differing certificates obtained by Buyers on any Lots subsequent to the Sale

#### **Estimated Weights**

If a stone(s) weight appears within the body of the *Description* in capital letters, the stone(s) has been unmounted and weighed by *Bonhams*. If the weight of the stone(s) is stated to be approximate and does not appear in capital letters, the stone(s) has been assessed by us within its/their settings, and the stated weight is a statement of our opinion only. This information is given as a guide and *Bidders* should satisfy themselves with regard to this information as to its accuracy.

#### **Signatures**

#### 1. A diamond brooch, by Kutchinsky

When the maker's name appears in the title, in *Bonhams'* opinion the piece is by that maker.

#### 2. A diamond brooch, signed Kutchinsky

Has a signature that, in *Bonhams*' opinion, is authentic but may contain gemstones that are not original, or the piece may have been altered.

#### 3. A diamond brooch, mounted by Kutchinsky

Has been created by the jeweller, in *Bonhams*' opinion, but using stones or designs supplied by the client.

#### 20. PHOTOGRAPHS

#### **Explanation of Catalogue Terms**

- "Bill Brandt": in our opinion a work by the artist.
- "Attributed to Bill Brandt": in our opinion probably a work by the artist, but less certainty to authorship is expressed than in the preceding category.
- "Signed and/or titled and/or dated and/or inscribed": in our opinion the signature and/or title and/or date and/or inscription are in the artist's hand.
- "Signed and/or titled and/or dated and/or inscribed in another hand": in our opinion the signature and/or title and/ or date and/or inscription have been added by another hand.
- The date given is that of the image (negative). Where no further date is given, this indicates that the photographic print is vintage (the term "vintage" may also be included in the Lot Description). A vintage photograph is one which was made within approximately 5-10 years of the negative. Where a second, later date appears, this refers to the date of printing. Where the exact printing date is not known, but understood to be later, "printed later" will appear in the Lot Description.
- Unless otherwise specified, dimensions given are those of the piece of paper on which the image is printed, including any margins. Some photographs may appear in the Catalogue without margins illustrated.
- All photographs are sold unframed unless stated in the Lot Description.

#### 21. PICTURES

#### **Explanation of Catalogue Terms**

The following terms used in the *Catalogue* have the following meanings but are subject to the general provisions relating to *Descriptions* contained in the *Contract for Sale*:

- "Jacopo Bassano": in our opinion a work by the artist. When the artist's forename(s) is not known, a series of asterisks, followed by the surname of the artist, whether preceded by an initial or not, indicates that in our opinion the work is by the artist named;
- "Attributed to Jacopo Bassano": in our opinion probably a work by the artist but less certainty as to authorship is expressed than in the preceding category;
- "Studio/Workshop of Jacopo Bassano": in our opinion a work by an unknown hand in a studio of the artist which may or may not have been executed under the artist's direction;
- "Circle of Jacopo Bassano": in our opinion a work by a hand closely associated with a named artist but not necessarily his pupil;
- "Follower of Jacopo Bassano": in our opinion a work by a painter working in the artist's style, contemporary or nearly contemporary, but not necessarily his pupil;
- "Manner of Jacopo Bassano": in our opinion a work in the style of the artist and of a later date;
- "After Jacopo Bassano": in our opinion, a copy of a known work of the artist;
- "Signed and/or dated and/or inscribed": in our opinion the signature and/or date and/or inscription are from the hand of the artist;
- "Bears a signature and/or date and/or inscription": in our opinion the signature and/or date and/or inscription have been added by another hand.

#### 22. PORCELAIN AND GLASS

#### **Damage and Restoration**

For your guidance, in our Catalogues we detail, as far as practicable, recorded all significant defects, cracks and restoration. Such practicable Descriptions of damage cannot be definitive, and in providing Condition Reports, we cannot Guarantee that there are no other defects present which have not been mentioned. Bidders should satisfy themselves by inspection, as to the condition of each Lot. Please see the Contract for Sale printed in this Catalogue. Because of the difficulty in determining whether an item of glass has been repolished, in our Catalogues reference is only made to visible chips and cracks. No mention is made of repolishing, severe or otherwise.

#### 23. VEHICLES

#### The Veteran Car Club of Great Britain

#### **Dating Plates and Certificates**

When mention is made of a Veteran Car Club Dating Plate or Dating Certificate in this Catalogue, it should be borne in mind that the Veteran Car Club of Great Britain using the services of Veteran Car Company Ltd, does from time to time, review cars already dated and, in some instances, where fresh evidence becomes available, the review can result in an alteration of date. Whilst the Club and Veteran Car Company Ltd make every effort to ensure accuracy, the date shown on the Dating Plate or Dating Certificate cannot be guaranteed as correct and intending purchasers should make their own enquiries as to the date of the car.

#### 24. WINE

Lots which are lying under Bond and those liable to VAT may not be available for immediate collection.

#### Examining the wines

It is occasionally possible to provide a pre-Sale tasting for larger parcels (as defined below). This is generally limited to more recent and everyday drinking wines. Please contact the department for details.

Olt is not our policy to inspect every unopened case. In the case of wines older than 20 years the boxes will usually have been opened and levels and appearance noted in the *Catalogue* where necessary. You should make proper allowance for variations in ullage levels and conditions of corks, capsules and labels.

#### Corks and Ullages

Ullage refers to the space between the base of the cork and the wine. Ullage levels for Bordeaux shaped bottles are only normally noted when below the neck and for Burgundy, Alsace, German and Cognac shaped bottles when greater than 4 centimetres (cm). Acceptable ullage levels increase with age; generally acceptable levels are as follows:

Under 15 years old – into neck or less than 4cm 15 to 30 years old – top shoulder (ts) or up to 5cm Over 30 years old – high shoulder (hs) or up to 6cm

It should be noted that ullages may change between publication of the *Catalogue* and the *Sale* and that corks may fail as a result of transporting the wine. We will only accept responsibility for *Descriptions* of condition at the time of publication of the *Catalogue* and cannot accept responsibility for any loss resulting from failure of corks either before or after this point.

#### Options to buy parcels

A parcel is a number of *Lots* of identical size of the same wine, bottle size and *Description*. The *Buyer* of any of these *Lots* has the option to accept some or all of the remaining *Lots* in the parcel at the same price, although such options will be at the *Auctioneer's* sole discretion. Absentee *Bidders* are, therefore, advised to bid on the first *Lot* in a parcel.

#### Wines in Bond

Wines lying in Bond are marked  $\Delta$ . All Lots sold under Bond, and which the Buyer wishes to remain under Bond, will be invoiced without VAT or Duty on the  $Hammer\ Price$ . If the Buyer wishes to take the Lot as Duty paid, UK Excise Duty and VAT will be added to the  $Hammer\ Price$  on the invoice.

Buyers must notify Bonhams at the time of the sale whether they wish to take their wines under Bond or Duty paid. If a Lot is taken under Bond, the Buyer will be responsible for all VAT, Duty, clearance and other charges that may be payable thereon

Buyers outside the UK must be aware that any forwarding agent appointed to export their purchases must have a movement certificate for Lots to be released under Bond.

#### **Bottling Details and Case Terms**

The following terms used in the *Catalogue* have the following meanings:

CB - Château bottled

DB - Domaine bottled

EstB – Estate bottled BB – Bordeaux bottled

BE - Belgian bottled

FB - French bottled GB - German bottled

OB – Oporto bottled

UK - United Kingdom bottled

owc- original wooden case iwc - individual wooden case

oc - original carton

#### SYMBOLS

# THE FOLLOWING SYMBOLS ARE USED TO DENOTE

- Y Subject to CITES regulations when exporting these items outside the EU, see clause 13.
- TP Objects displayed with a TP will be located at the Cadogan Tate warehouse and will only be available for collection from this location.
- W Objects displayed with a w will be located in the Bonhams Warehouse and will only be available for collection from this location.
- Δ Wines lying in Bond.
- AR An Additional Premium will be payable to us by the Buyer to cover our Expenses relating to payment of royalties under the Artists Resale Right Regulations 2006. See clause 7 for details.
- O The Seller has been guaranteed a minimum price for the Lot, either by Bonhams or a third party. This may take the form of an irrevocable bid by a third party, who may make a financial gain on a successful Sale or a financial loss if unsuccessful.
- Bonhams owns the Lot either wholly or partially or may otherwise have an economic interest.
- This lot contains or is made of ivory. The United States Government has banned the import of ivory into the USΔ
- •, †, \*, G,  $\Omega$ ,  $\alpha$  see clause 8, VAT, for details.

#### DATA PROTECTION - USE OF YOUR INFORMATION

Where we obtain any personal information about you, we shall only use it in accordance with the terms of our Privacy Policy (subject to any additional specific consent(s) you may have given at the time your information was disclosed). A copy of our Privacy Policy can be found on our Website www. bonhams.com or requested by post from Customer Services Department, 101 New Bond Street, London, W1S 1SR or by email from info@bonhams.com

#### **APPENDIX 1**

#### CONTRACT FOR SALE

**IMPORTANT:** These terms may be changed in advance of the *Sale* of the *Lot* to you, by the setting out of different terms in the *Catalogue* for the *Sale* and/or by placing an insert in the *Catalogue* and/or by notices at the *Sale* venue and/or by oral announcements before and during the *Sale* at the *Sale* venue. You should be alert to this possibility of changes and ask in advance of bidding if there have been any.

Under this contract the Seller's liability in respect of the quality of the Lot, it's fitness for any purpose and its conformity with any Description is limited. You are strongly advised to examine the Lot for yourself and/or obtain an independent examination of it before you buy it.

#### 1 THE CONTRACT

- 1.1 These terms govern the Contract for Sale of the Lot by the Seller to the Buyer.
- 1.2 The Definitions and Glossary contained in Appendix 3 in the Catalogue are incorporated into this Contract for Sale and a separate copy can also be provided by Bonhams on request. Where words and phrases are used which are in the List of Definitions, they are printed in italics.
- 1.3 The Seller sells the Lot as the principal to the Contract for Sale, such contract being made between the Seller and you through Bonhams which acts in the sole capacity as the Seller's agent and not as an additional principal. However, if the Catalogue states that Bonhams sells the Lot as principal, or such a statement is made by an announcement by the Auctioneer, or by a notice at the Sale, or an insert in the Catalogue, then Bonhams is the Seller for the purposes of this agreement.

.4 The contract is made on the fall of the Auctioneer's hammer in respect of the Lot when it is knocked down to you.

#### 2 SELLER'S UNDERTAKINGS

- 2.1 The Seller undertakes to you that:
- 2.1.1 the Seller is the owner of the Lot or is duly authorised to sell the Lot by the owner;
- 2.1.2 save as disclosed in the Entry for the Lot in the Catalogue, the Seller sells the Lot with full title guarantee or, where the Seller is an executor, trustee, liquidator, receiver or administrator, with whatever right, title or interest he may have in the Lot;
- 2.1.3 except where the Sale is by an executor, trustee, liquidator, receiver or administrator the Seller is both legally entitled to sell the Lot, and legally capable of conferring on you quiet possession of the Lot and that the Sale conforms in every respect with the terms implied by the Sale of Goods Act 1979, Sections 12(1) and 12(2) (see the Definitions and Glossary);
- 2.1.4 the Seller has complied with all requirements, legal or otherwise, relating to any export or import of the Lot, and all duties and taxes in respect of the export or import of the Lot have (unless stated to the contrary in the Catalogue or announced by the Auctioneer) been paid and, so far as the Seller is aware, all third parties have complied with such requirements in the past:
- 2.1.5 subject to any alterations expressly identified as such made by announcement or notice at the Sale venue or by the Notice to Bidders or by an insert in the Catalogue, the Lot corresponds with the Contractual Description of the Lot, being that part of the Entry about the Lot in the Catalogue which is in bold letters and (except for colour) with any photograph of the Lot in the Catalogue and the contents of any Condition Report which has been provided to the Buyer.

#### 3 DESCRIPTIONS OF THE LOT

- 3.1 Paragraph 2.1.5 sets out what is the Contractual Description of the Lot. In particular, the Lot is not sold as corresponding with that part of the Entry in the Catalogue which is not printed in bold letters, which merely sets out (on the Seller's behalf) Bonhams' opinion about the Lot and which is not part of the Contractual Description upon which the Lot is sold. Any statement or representation other than that part of the Entry referred to in paragraph 2.1.5 (together with any express alteration to it as referred to in paragraph 2.1.5), including any Description or Estimate, whether made orally or in writing, including in the Catalogue or on Bonhams' Website, or by conduct, or otherwise, and whether by or on behalf of the Seller or Bonhams and whether made prior to or during the Sale, is not part of the Contractual Description upon which the Lot is
- 8.2 Except as provided in paragraph 2.1.5, the Seller does not make or give and does not agree to make or give any contractual promise, undertaking, obligation, guarantee, warranty, or representation of fact, or undertake any duty of care, in relation to any Description of the Lot or any Estimate in relation to it, nor of the accuracy or completeness of any Description or Estimate which may have been made by or on behalf of the Seller including by Bonhams. No such Description or Estimate is incorporated into this Contract for Sale.

## 4 FITNESS FOR PURPOSE AND SATISFACTORY QUALITY

4.1 The Seller does not make and does not agree to make any contractual promise, undertaking, obligation, guarantee, warranty, or representation of fact in relation to the satisfactory quality of the Lot or its fitness for any ourcose. The Seller will not be liable for any breach of any undertaking, whether implied by the Sale of Goods Act 1979 or otherwise, as to the satisfactory quality of the Lot or its fitness for any purpose.

#### RISK, PROPERTY AND TITLE

- 5.1 Risk in the Lot passes to you when it is knocked down to you on the fall of the Auctioneer's hammer in respect of the Lot. The Seller will not be responsible thereafter for the Lot prior to you collecting it from Bonhams or the Storage Contractor, with whom you have separate contract(s) as Buyer. You will indemnify the Seller and keep the Seller fully indemnified from and against all claims, proceedings, costs, expenses and losses arising in respect of any injury, loss and damage caused to the Lot after the fall of the Auctioneer's hammer until you obtain full title to it.
- 5.2 Title to the Lot remains in and is retained by the Seller until the Purchase Price and all other sums payable by you to Bonhams in relation to the Lot have been paid in full to, and received in cleared funds by. Bonhams.

#### 6 PAYMENT

- 6.1 Your obligation to pay the *Purchase Price* arises when the *Lot* is knocked down to you on the fall of the *Auctioneer's* hammer in respect of the *Lot*.
- 6.2 Time will be of the essence in relation to payment of the Purchase Price and all other sums payable by you to Bonhams. Unless agreed in writing with you by Bonhams on the Seller's behalf (in which case you must comply with the terms of that agreement), all such sums must be paid to Bonhams by you in the currency in which the Sale was conducted by not later than 4.30pm on the second working day following the Sale and you must ensure that the funds are cleared by the seventh working day after the Sale. Payment must be made to Bonhams. by one of the methods stated in the Notice to Bidders unless otherwise agreed with you in writing by Bonhams. If you do not pay any sums due in accordance with this paragraph, the Seller will have the rights set out in paragraph 8 below.

#### COLLECTION OF THE LOT

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- 7.1 Unless otherwise agreed in writing with you by Bonhams, the Lot will be released to you or to your order only when Bonhams has received cleared funds to the amount of the full Purchase Price and all other sums owed by you to the Seller and to Bonhams.
- 7.2 The Seller is entitled to withhold possession from you of any other Lot he has sold to you at the same or at any other Sale and whether currently in Bonhams' possession or not until payment in full and in cleared funds of the Purchase Price and all other sums due to the Seller and/or Bonhams in respect of the Lot.
- 7.3 You will collect and remove the Lot at your own expense from Bonhams' custody and/ or control or from the Storage Contractor's custody in accordance with Bonhams' instructions or requirements.
- 7.4 You will be wholly responsible for packing, handling and transport of the Lot on collection and for complying with all import or export regulations in connection with the Lot.
- 7.5 You will be wholly responsible for any removal, storage or other charges or Expenses incurred by the Seller if you do not remove the Lot in accordance with this paragraph 7 and will indemnify the Seller against all charges, costs, including any legal costs and fees, Expenses and losses suffered by the Seller by reason of your failure to remove the Lot including any charges due under any Storage Contract. All such sums due to the Seller will be payable on demand.

#### 8 FAILURE TO PAY FOR THE LOT

- 8.1 If the *Purchase Price* for a *Lot* is not paid to *Bonhams* in full in accordance with the *Contract for Sale* the *Seller* will be entitled, with the prior written agreement of *Bonhams* but without further notice to you, to exercise one or more of the following rights (whether through *Bonhams* or otherwise):
- 8.1.1 to terminate immediately the *Contract for Sale* of the *Lot* for your breach of contract;
- 8.1.2 to resell the Lot by auction, private treaty or any other means on giving seven days' written notice to you of the intention to resell;
- 8.1.3 to retain possession of the Lot:
- 8.1.4 to remove and store the Lot at your expense;
- 8.1.5 to take legal proceedings against you for any sum due under the *Contract for Sale* and/or damages for breach of contract:
- 8.1.6 to be paid interest on any monies due (after as well as before judgement or order) at the annual rate of 5% per annum above the base rate of National Westminster Bank Plc from time to time to be calculated on a daily basis from the date upon which such monies become payable until the date of actual payment:
- 8.1.7 to repossess the Lot (or any part thereof) which has not become your property, and for this purpose (unless the Buyer buys the Lot as a Consumer from the Seller selling in the course of a Business) you hereby grant an irrevocable licence to the Seller by himself and to his servants or agents to enter upon all or any of your premises (with or without vehicles) during normal Business hours to take possession of the Lot or part thereof;
- 8.1.8 to retain possession of any other property sold to you by the Seller at the Sale or any other auction or by private treaty until all sums due under the Contract for Sale shall have been paid in full in cleared funds;
- 8.1.9 to retain possession of, and on seven days written notice to sell, Without Reserve, any of your other property in the possession of the Seller and/or of Bonhams (as bailee for the Seller) for any purpose (including, without limitation, other goods sold to you) and to apply any monies due to you as a result of such Sale in satisfaction or part satisfaction of any amounts owed to the Seller or to Bonhams; and
- 8.1.10 so long as such goods remain in the possession of the Seller or Bonhams as its bailee, to rescind the contract for the Sale of any other goods sold to you by the Seller at the Sale or at any other auction or by private treaty and apply any monies received from you in respect of such goods in part or full satisfaction of any amounts owed to the Seller or to Bonhams by you.
- 8.2 You agree to indemnify the Seller against all legal and other costs of enforcement, all losses and other Expenses and costs (including any monies payable to Bonhams in order to obtain the release of the Lot) incurred by the Seller (whether or not court proceedings will have been issued) as a result of Bonhams taking steps under this paragraph 8 on a full indemnity basis together with interest thereon (after as well as before judgement or order) at the rate specified in paragraph 8.1.6 from the date upon which the Seller becomes liable to pay the same until payment by you.
- 8.3 On any resale of the Lot under paragraph 8.1.2, the Seller will account to you in respect of any balance remaining from any monies received by him or on his behalf in respect of the Lot, after the payment of all sums due to the Seller and to Bonhams, within 28 days of receipt of such monies by him or on his behalf.

#### THE SELLER'S LIABILITY

- 9.1 The Seller will not be liable for any injury, loss or damage caused by the Lot after the fall of the Auctioneer's hammer in respect of the Lot.
- 9.2 Subject to paragraph 9.3 below, except for breach of the express undertaking provided in paragraph 2.1.5, the Seller will not be liable for any breach of any term that the Lot will correspond with any Description applied to it by or on behalf of the Seller, whether implied by the Sale of Goods Act 1979 or otherwise.
- 9.3 Unless the Seller sells the Lot in the course of a Business and the Buyer buys it as a Consumer,
- 9.3.1 the Seller will not be liable (whether in negligence, other tort, breach of contract or statutory duty or in restitution or under the Misrepresentation Act 1967, or in any other way) for any lack of conformity with, or inaccuracy, error, misdescription or omission in any Description of the Lot or any Entry or Estimate in relation to the Lot made by or on behalf of the Seller (whether made in writing, including in the Catalogue, or on the Website, or orally, or by conduct or otherwise) and whether made before or after this agreement or prior to or during the Sale:
- 9.3.2 the Seller will not be liable for any loss of Business, Business profits or revenue or income or for loss of reputation or for disruption to Business or wasted time on the part of the Buyer or of the Buyer's management or staff or, for any indirect losses or consequential damages of any kind, irrespective in any case of the nature, volume or source of the loss or damage alleged to be suffered, and irrespective of whether the said loss or damage is caused by or claimed in respect of any negligence, other tort, breach of contract, statutory duty, restitutionary claim or otherwise.
- 9.3.3 in any circumstances where the Seller is liable to you in respect of the Lot, or any act, omission. statement, or representation in respect of it, or this agreement or its performance, and whether in damages, for an indemnity or contribution or for a restitutionary remedy or in any way whatsoever, the Seller's liability will be limited to payment of a sum which will not exceed by way of maximum the amount of the Purchase Price of the Lot irrespective in any case of the nature, volume or source of any loss or damage alleged to be suffered or sum claimed as due, and irrespective of whether the liability arises from any negligence, other tort, breach of contract, statutory duty, bailee's duty, restitutionary claim or otherwise.
- 9.4 Nothing set out in paragraphs 9.1 to 9.3 above will be construed as excluding or restricting (whether directly or indirectly) any person's liability or excluding or restricting any person's rights or remedies in respect of (i) fraud, or (ii) death or personal injury caused by the Seller's negligence (or any person under the Seller's control or for whom the Seller is legally responsible), or (iii) acts or omissions for which the Seller is liable under the Occupiers Liability Act 1957, or (iv) any other liability to the extent the same may not be excluded or restricted as a matter of law.

#### 10 MISCELLANEOUS

- 10.1 You may not assign either the benefit or burden of the *Contract for Sale*.
- 10.2 The Seller's failure or delay in enforcing or exercising any power or right under the Contract for Sale will not operate or be deemed to operate as a waiver of his rights under it except to the extent of any express waiver given to you in writing. Any such waiver will not affect the Seller's ability subsequently to enforce any right arising under the Contract for Sale.

- If either party to the Contract for Sale is prevented from performing that party's respective obligations under the Contract for Sale by circumstances beyond its reasonable control or if performance of its obligations would by reason of such circumstances give rise to a significantly increased financial cost to it, that party will not, for so long as such circumstances prevail, be required to perform such obligations. This paragraph does not apply to the obligations imposed on you by paragraph 6.
- 10.4 Any notice or other communication to be given under the Contract for Sale must be in writing and may be delivered by hand or sent by first class post or air mail or fax transmission, if to the Seller, addressed c/o Bonhams at its address or fax number in the Catalogue (marked for the attention of the Company Secretary), and if to you to the address or fax number of the Buyer given in the Bidding Form (unless notice of any change of address is given in writing). It is the responsibility of the sender of the notice or communication to ensure that it is received in a legible form within any applicable time period.
- 10.5 If any term or any part of any term of the Contract for Sale is held to be unenforceable or invalid, such unenforceability or invalidity will not affect the enforceability and validity of the remaining terms or the remainder of the relevant term.
- 10.6 References in the Contract for Sale to Bonhams will, where appropriate, include reference to Bonhams' officers, employees and agents.
- 10.7 The headings used in the Contract for Sale are for convenience only and will not affect its interpretation.
- 10.8 In the Contract for Sale "including" means "including, without limitation".
- 10.9 References to the singular will include reference to the plural (and vice versa) and reference to any one gender will include reference to the other genders.
- 10.10 Reference to a numbered paragraph is to a paragraph of the Contract for Sale.
- 10.11 Save as expressly provided in paragraph 10.12 nothing in the Contract for Sale confers (or purports to confer) on any person who is not a party to the Contract for Sale any benefit conferred by, or the right to enforce any term of, the Contract for Sale.
- 10.12 Where the Contract for Sale confers an immunity from, and/or an exclusion or restriction of, the responsibility and/or liability of the Seller, it will also operate in favour and for the benefit of Bonhams, Bonhams' holding company and the subsidiaries of such holding company and the successors and assigns of Bonhams and of such companies and of any officer, employee and agent of Bonhams and such companies, each of whom will be entitled to rely on the relevant immunity and/or exclusion and/or restriction within and for the purposes of Contracts (Rights of Third Parties) Act 1999, which enables the benefit of a contract to be extended to a person who is not a party to the contract, and generally at law.

#### 11 GOVERNING LAW

All transactions to which the Contract for Sale applies and all connected matters will be governed by and construed in accordance with the laws of that part of the United Kingdom where the Sale takes place and the Seller and you each submit to the exclusive jurisdiction of the courts of that part of the United Kingdom, save that the Seller may bring proceedings against you in any other court of competent jurisdiction to the extent permitted by the laws of the relevant jurisdiction. Bonhams has a complaints procedure in place.

#### **APPENDIX 2**

#### BUYER'S AGREEMENT

**IMPORTANT:** These terms may be changed in advance of the *Sale* of the *Lot* to you, by the setting out of different terms in the *Catalogue* for the *Sale* and/or by placing an insert in the *Catalogue* and/or by notices at the *Sale* venue and/or by oral announcements before and during the *Sale* at the *Sale* venue. You should be alert to this possibility of changes and ask in advance of bidding if there have been any.

#### 1 THE CONTRACT

- 1.1 These terms govern the contract between Bonhams personally and the Buyer, being the person to whom a Lot has been knocked down by the Auctioneer.
- 1.2 The Definitions and Glossary contained in Appendix 3 to the Catalogue for the Sale are incorporated into this agreement and a separate copy can also be provided by us on request. Where words and phrases which are defined in the List of Definitions are used in this agreement, they are printed in italics. Reference is made in this agreement to information printed in the Notice to Bidders, printed in the Catalogue for the Sale, and where such information is referred to it is incorporated into this agreement.
- 1.3 Except as specified in paragraph 4 of the Notice to Bidders the Contract for Sale of the Lot between you and the Seller is made on the fall of the Auctioneer's hammer in respect of the Lot, when it is knocked down to you. At that moment a separate contract is also made between you and Bonhams on the terms in this Buyer's Agreement.
- 1.4 We act as agents for the Seller and are not answerable or personally responsible to you for any breach of contract or other default by the Seller, unless Bonhams sells the Lot as principal.
- 1.5 Our personal obligations to you are governed by this agreement and we agree, subject to the terms below, to the following obligations:
- 1.5.1 we will, until the date and time specified in the *Notice*to *Bidders* or otherwise notified to you, store the *Lot*in accordance with paragraph 5;
- 1.5.2 subject to any power of the Seller or us to refuse to release the Lot to you, we will release the Lot to you in accordance with paragraph 4 once you have paid to us, in cleared funds, everything due to us and the Seller;
- 1.5.3 we will provide guarantees in the terms set out in paragraphs 9 and 10.
- We do not make or give and do not agree to make 1.6 or give any contractual promise, undertaking, obligation, Guarantee, warranty, representation of fact in relation to any Description of the Lot or any Estimate in relation to it, nor of the accuracy or completeness of any Description or Estimate which may have been made by us or on our behalf or by or on behalf of the Seller (whether made orally or in writing, including in the Catalogue or on Bonhams' Website, or by conduct, or otherwise), and whether made before or after this agreement or prior to or during the Sale. No such Description or Estimate is incorporated into this agreement between you and us. Any such Description or Estimate, if made by us or on our behalf, was (unless Bonhams itself sells the Lot as principal) made as agent on behalf of the

#### 2 PERFORMANCE OF THE CONTRACT FOR SALE

You undertake to us personally that you will observe and comply with all your obligations and undertakings to the Seller under the Contract for Sale in respect of the Lot.

#### 3 PAYMENT

- 3.1 Unless agreed in writing between you and us or as otherwise set out in the *Notice to Bidders*, you must pay to us by not later than 4.30pm on the second working day following the *Sale*:
- 3.1.1 the Purchase Price for the Lot;
- 3.1.2 a *Buyer's Premium* in accordance with the rates set out in the *Notice to Bidders* on each lot, and
- 3.1.3 if the Lot is marked [AF], an Additional Premium which is calculated and payable in accordance with the Notice to Bidders together with VAT on that sum if applicable so that all sums due to us are cleared funds by the seventh working day after the Sale.
- 3.2 You must also pay us on demand any Expenses payable pursuant to this agreement.
- 3.3 All payments to us must be made in the currency in which the Sale was conducted, using, unless otherwise agreed by us in writing, one of the methods of payment set out in the Notice to Bidders. Our invoices will only be addressed to the registered Bidder unless the Bidder is acting as an agent for a named principal and we have approved that arrangement, in which case we will address the invoice to the principal.
- 3.4 Unless otherwise stated in this agreement all sums payable to us will be subject to VAT at the appropriate rate and VAT will be payable by you on all such sums
- 3.5 We may deduct and retain for our own benefit from the monies paid by you to us the Buyer's Premium, the Commission payable by the Seller in respect of the Lot, any Expenses and VAT and any interest earned and/or incurred until payment to the Seller.
- 3.6 Time will be of the essence in relation to any payment payable to us. If you do not pay the *Purchase Price*, or any other sum due to us in accordance with this paragraph 3, we will have the rights set out in paragraph 7 below.
- 3.7 Where a number of Lots have been knocked down to you, any monies we receive from you will be applied firstly pro-rata to pay the Purchase Price of each Lot and secondly pro-rata to pay all amounts due to Bonhams.

#### 4 COLLECTION OF THE LOT

- 4.1 Subject to any power of the Seller or us to refuse to release the Lot to you, once you have paid to us, in cleared funds, everything due to the Seller and to us, we will release the Lot to you or as you may direct us in writing. The Lot will only be released on production of a buyer collection document, obtained from our cashier's office.
- 4.2 You must collect and remove the Lot at your own expense by the date and time specified in the Notice to Bidders, or if no date is specified, by 4.30pm on the seventh day after the Sale.
- .3 For the period referred to in paragraph 4.2, the Lot can be collected from the address referred to in the Notice to Bidders for collection on the days and times specified in the Notice to Bidders. Thereafter, the Lot may be removed elsewhere for storage and you must enquire from us as to when and where you can collect it, although this information will usually be set out in the Notice to Bidders.

- If you have not collected the Lot by the date specified in the Notice to Bidders, you authorise us, acting as your agent and on your behalf, to enter into a contract (the "Storage Contract") with the Storage Contractor for the storage of the Lot on the then current standard terms and conditions agreed between Bonhams and the Storage Contractor (copies of which are available on request). If the Lot is stored at our premises storage fees at our current daily rates (currently a minimum of Ω3 plus VAT per Lot per day) will be payable from the expiry of the period referred to in paragraph 4.2. These storage fees form part of our Expenses.
- 4.5 Until you have paid the Purchase Price and any Expenses in full the Lot will either be held by us as agent on behalf of the Seller or held by the Storage Contractor as agent on behalf of the Seller and ourselves on the terms contained in the Storage Contract.
- 4.6 You undertake to comply with the terms of any Storage Contract and in particular to pay the charges (and all costs of moving the Lot into storage) due under any Storage Contract. You acknowledge and agree that you will not be able to collect the Lot from the Storage Contractor's premises until you have paid the Purchase Price, any Expenses and all charges due under the Storage Contract.
- 4.7 You will be wholly responsible for packing, handling and transport of the Lot on collection and for complying with all import or export regulations in connection with the Lot.
- 4.8 You will be wholly responsible for any removal, storage, or other charges for any Lot not removed in accordance with paragraph 4.2, payable at our current rates, and any Expenses we incur (including any charges due under the Storage Contract), all of which must be paid by you on demand and in any event before any collection of the Lot by you or on your behalf.

#### 5 STORING THE LOT

We agree to store the Lot until the earlier of your removal of the Lot or until the time and date set out in the Notice to Bidders, on the Sale Information Page or at the back of the catalogue (or if no date is specified, by 4.30pm on the seventh day after the Sale) and, subject to paragraphs 6 and 10, to be responsible as bailee to you for damage to or the loss or destruction of the Lot (notwithstanding that it is not your property before payment of the Purchase Price). If you do not collect the Lot before the time and date set out in the Notice to Bidders (or if no date is specified, by 4.30pm on the seventh day after the Sale) we may remove the Lot to another location, the details of which will usually be set out in the relevant section of the Catalogue. If you have not paid for the Lot in accordance with paragraph 3, and the Lot is moved to any third party's premises, the Lot will be held by such third party strictly to Bonhams' order and we will retain our lien over the Lot until we have been paid in full in accordance with paragraph 3.

#### 6 RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE LOT

- 6.1 Only on the payment of the Purchase Price to us will title in the Lot pass to you. However under the Contract for Sale, the risk in the Lot passed to you when it was knocked down to you.
- 6.2 You are advised to obtain insurance in respect of the Lot as soon as possible after the Sale.

# 7 FAILURE TO PAY OR TO REMOVE THE LOT AND PART PAYMENTS

- 7.1 If all sums payable to us are not so paid in full at the time they are due and/or the Lot is not removed in accordance with this agreement, we will without further notice to you be entitled to exercise one or more of the following rights (without prejudice to any rights we may exercise on behalf of the Seller):
- 7.1.1 to terminate this agreement immediately for your breach of contract:
- 7.1.2 to retain possession of the Lot;
- 7.1.3 to remove, and/or store the Lot at your expense;
- 7.1.4 to take legal proceedings against you for payment of any sums payable to us by you (including the Purchase Price) and/or damages for breach of contract:
- 7.1.5 to be paid interest on any monies due to us (after as well as before judgement or order) at the annual rate of 5% per annum above the base lending rate of National Westminster Bank Plc from time to time to be calculated on a daily basis from the date upon which such monies become payable until the date of actual payment;
- 7.1.6 to repossess the Lot (or any part thereof) which has not become your property, and for this purpose (unless you buy the Lot as a Consumer) you hereby grant an irrevocable licence to us, by ourselves, our servants or agents, to enter upon all or any of your premises (with or without vehicles) during normal business hours to take possession of any Lot or part thereof:
- 7.1.7 to sell the Lot Without Reserve by auction, private treaty or any other means on giving you three months' written notice of our intention to do so;
- 7.1.8 to retain possession of any of your other property in our possession for any purpose (including, without limitation, other goods sold to you or with us for Sale) until all sums due to us have been paid in full;
- 7.1.9 to apply any monies received from you for any purpose whether at the time of your default or at any time thereafter in payment or part payment of any sums due to us by you under this agreement;
- 7.1.10 on three months' written notice to sell, Without Reserve, any of your other property in our possession or under our control for any purpose (including other goods sold to you or with us for Sale) and to apply any monies due to you as a result of such Sale in payment or part payment of any amounts owed to us;
- 7.1.11 refuse to allow you to register for a future Sale or to reject a bid from you at any future Sale or to require you to pay a deposit before any bid is accepted by us at any future Sale in which case we will be entitled to apply such deposit in payment or part payment, as the case may be, of the Purchase Price of any Lot of which you are the Buyer.
- 7.2 You agree to indemnify us against all legal and other costs, all losses and all other Expenses (whether or not court proceedings will have been issued) incurred by us as a result of our taking steps under this paragraph 7 on a full indemnity basis together with interest thereon (after as well as before judgement or order) at the rate specified in paragraph 7.1.5 from the date upon which we become liable to pay the same until payment by you.

- 7.3 If you pay us only part of the sums due to us such payment shall be applied firstly to the Purchase Price of the Lot (or where you have purchased more than one Lot pro-rata towards the Purchase Price of each Lot) and secondly to the Buyer's Premium (or where you have purchased more than one Lot pro-rata to the Buyer's Premium on each Lot) and thirdly to any other sums due to us.
- 7.4 We will account to you in respect of any balance we hold remaining from any monies received by us in respect of any Sale of the Lot under our rights under this paragraph 7 after the payment of all sums due to us and/or the Seller within 28 days of receipt by us of all such sums paid to us.

# 8 CLAIMS BY OTHER PERSONS IN RESPECT OF THE LOT

- 8.1 Whenever it becomes apparent to us that the Lot is the subject of a claim by someone other than you and other than the Seller (or that such a claim can reasonably be expected to be made), we may, at our absolute discretion, deal with the Lot in any manner which appears to us to recognise the legitimate interests of ourselves and the other parties involved and lawfully to protect our position and our legitimate interests. Without prejudice to the generality of the discretion and by way of example, we may:
- 8.1.1 retain the *Lot* to investigate any question raised or reasonably expected by us to be raised in relation to the *Lot*: and/or
- 8.1.2 deliver the Lot to a person other than you; and/or
- 8.1.3 commence interpleader proceedings or seek any other order of any court, mediator, arbitrator or government body; and/or
- 8.1.4 require an indemnity and/or security from you in return for pursuing a course of action agreed to by you.
- 8.2 The discretion referred to in paragraph 8.1:
- 8.2.1 may be exercised at any time during which we have actual or constructive possession of the Lot, or at any time after such possession, where the cessation of such possession has occurred by reason of any decision, order or ruling of any court, mediator, arbitrator or government body; and
- 8.2.2 will not be exercised unless we believe that there exists a serious prospect of a good arguable case in favour of the claim.

#### 9 FORGERIES

- 9.1 We undertake a personal responsibility for any *Forgery* in accordance with the terms of this paragraph 9.
- 9.2 Paragraph 9 applies only if:
- 9.2.1 your name appears as the named person to whom the original invoice was made out by us in respect of the *Lot* and that invoice has been paid; and
- 9.2.2 you notify us in writing as soon as reasonably practicable after you have become aware that the Lot is or may be a Forgery, and in any event within one year after the Sale, that the Lot is a Forgery; and
- 9.2.3 within one month after such notification has been given, you return the Lot to us in the same condition as it was at the time of the Sale, accompanied by written evidence that the Lot is a Forgery and details of the Sale and Lot number sufficient to identify the Lot

- Paragraph 9 will not apply in respect of a Forgery if:
- 9.3.1 the Entry in relation to the Lot contained in the Catalogue reflected the then accepted general opinion of scholars and experts or fairly indicated that there was a conflict of such opinion or reflected the then current opinion of an expert acknowledged to be a leading expert in the relevant field; or
- 9.3.2 it can be established that the Lot is a Forgery only by means of a process not generally accepted for use until after the date on which the Catalogue was published or by means of a process which it was unreasonable in all the circumstances for us to have employed.
- 9.4 You authorise us to carry out such processes and tests on the Lot as we in our absolute discretion consider necessary to satisfy ourselves that the Lot is or is not a Forgery.
- 9.5 If we are satisfied that a Lot is a Forgery we will (as principal) purchase the Lot from you and you will transfer the title to the Lot in question to us, with full title guarantee, free from any liens, charges, encumbrances and adverse claims, in accordance with the provisions of Sections 12(1) and 12(2) of the Sale of Goods Act 1979 and we will pay to you an amount equal to the sum of the Purchase Price, Buyer's Premium, VAT and Expenses paid by you in respect of the Lot.
- 9.6 The benefit of paragraph 9 is personal to, and incapable of assignment by, you.
- 9.7 If you sell or otherwise dispose of your interest in the Lot, all rights and benefits under this paragraph will cease.
- 9.8 Paragraph 9 does not apply to a Lot made up of or including a Chinese painting or Chinese paintings, a motor vehicle or motor vehicles, a Stamp or Stamps or a Book or Books.

#### OUR LIABILITY

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- 10.1 We will not be liable whether in negligence, other tort, breach of contract or statutory duty or in restitution or under the Misrepresentation Act 1967 or in any other way for lack of conformity with or any inaccuracy, error, misdescription or omission in any Description of the Lot or any Entry or Estimate in respect of it, made by us or on our behalf or by or on behalf of the Seller (whether made in writing, including in the Catalogue, or on the Bonhams' Website, or orally, or by conduct or otherwise) and whether made before or after this agreement or prior to or during the Sale.
- 10.2 Our duty to you while the Lot is at your risk and/or your property and in our custody and/or control is to exercise reasonable care in relation to it, but we will not be responsible for damage to the Lot or to other persons or things caused by:
- 10.2.1 handling the *Lot* if it was affected at the time of *Sale* to you by woodworm and any damage is caused as a result of it being affected by woodworm; or
- 10.2.2 changes in atmospheric pressure; nor will we be liable for:
- 10.2.3 damage to tension stringed musical instruments; or
- 10.2.4 damage to gilded picture frames, plaster picture frames or picture frame glass; and if the Lot is or becomes dangerous, we may dispose of it without notice to you in advance in any manner we think fit and we will be under no liability to you for doing so.

- 10.3.1 We will not be liable to you for any loss of Business, Business profits, revenue or income or for loss of Business reputation or for disruption to Business or wasted time on the part of the Buyer's management or staff or, if you are buying the Lot in the course of a Business, for any indirect losses or consequential damages of any kind, irrespective in any case of the nature, volume or source of the loss or damage alleged to be suffered, and irrespective of whether the said loss or damage is caused by or claimed in respect of any negligence, other tort, breach of contract, statutory duty, bailee's duty, a restitutionary claim or otherwise.
- 10.3.2 Unless you buy the Lot as a Consumer, in any circumstances where we are liable to you in respect of a Lot, or any act, omission, statement, representation in respect of it, or this agreement or its performance, and whether in damages, for an indemnity or contribution or for a restitutionary remedy or in any way whatsoever, our liability will be limited to payment of a sum which will not exceed by way of maximum the amount of the Purchase Price of the Lot plus Buyer's Premium (less any sum you may be entitled to recover from the Seller) irrespective in any case of the nature, volume or source of any loss or damage alleged to be suffered or sum claimed as due, and irrespective of whether the liability arises from negligence, other tort, breach of contract, statutory duty, bailee's duty, a restitutionary claim or otherwise.

You may wish to protect yourself against loss by obtaining insurance.

10.4 Nothing set out above will be construed as excluding or restricting (whether directly or indirectly) any person's liability or excluding or restricting any person's rights or remedies in respect of (i) fraud, or (ii) death or personal injury caused by our negligence (or any person under our control or for whom we are legally responsible), or (iii) acts or omissions for which we are liable under the Occupiers Liability Act 1957, or (iv) any other liability to the extent the same may not be excluded or restricted as a matter of law, or (v) under our undertaking in paragraph 9 of these conditions.

#### 11 BOOKS MISSING TEXT OR ILLUSTRATIONS

Where the Lot is made up wholly of a Book or Books and any Book does not contain text or illustrations (in either case referred to as a "non-conforming Lot"), we undertake a personal responsibility for such a non-conforming Lot in accordance with the terms of this paragraph, if:

the original invoice was made out by us to you in respect of the *Lot* and that invoice has been paid; and

you notify us in writing as soon as reasonably practicable after you have become aware that the Lot is or may be a non-conforming Lot, and in any event within 20 days after the Sale (or such longer period as we may agree in writing) that the Lot is a non-conforming Lot; and

within 20 days of the date of the relevant Sale (or such longer period as we may agree in writing) you return the Lot to us in the same condition as it was at the time of the Sale, accompanied by written evidence that the Lot is a non-conforming Lot and details of the Sale and Lot number sufficient to identify the Lot.

#### but not if:

the *Entry* in the *Catalogue* in respect of the *Lot* indicates that the rights given by this paragraph do not apply to it; or

the Entry in the Catalogue in respect of the Lot reflected the then accepted general opinion of scholars and experts or fairly indicated that there was a conflict of such opinion; or

it can be established that the *Lot* is a nonconforming *Lot* only by means of a process not generally accepted for use until after the date on which the *Catalogue* was published or by means of a process which it was unreasonable in all the circumstances for us to have employed; or

the *Lot* comprises atlases, maps, autographs, manuscripts, extra illustrated books, music or periodical publications; or

the Lot was listed in the Catalogue under "collections" or "collections and various" or the Lot was stated in the Catalogue to comprise or contain a collection, issue or Books which are undescribed or the missing text or illustrations are referred to or the relevant parts of the Book contain blanks, half titles or advertisements.

If we are reasonably satisfied that a Lot is a nonconforming Lot, we will (as principal) purchase the Lot from you and you will transfer the title to the Lot in question to us, with full title guarantee, free from any liens, charges, encumbrances and adverse claims and we will pay to you an amount equal to the sum of the Purchase Price and Buyer's Premium paid by you in respect of the Lot.

The benefit of paragraph 10 is personal to, and incapable of assignment by, you and if you sell or otherwise dispose of your interest in the *Lot*, all rights and benefits under this paragraph will cease.

#### 12 MISCELLANEOUS

- 12.1 You may not assign either the benefit or burden of this agreement.
- 12.2 Our failure or delay in enforcing or exercising any power or right under this agreement will not operate or be deemed to operate as a waiver of our rights under it except to the extent of any express waiver given to you in writing. Any such waiver will not affect our ability subsequently to enforce any right arising under this agreement.
- 12.3 If either party to this agreement is prevented from performing that party's respective obligations under this agreement by circumstances beyond its reasonable control or if performance of its obligations would by reason of such circumstances give rise to a significantly increased financial cost to it, that party will not, for so long as such circumstances prevail, be required to perform such obligations. This paragraph does not apply to the obligations imposed on you by paragraph 3.
- 12.4 Any notice or other communication to be given under this agreement must be in writing and may be delivered by hand or sent by first class post or air mail or fax transmission (if to Bonhams marked for the attention of the Company Secretary), to the address or fax number of the relevant party given in the Contract Form (unless notice of any change of address is given in writing). It is the responsibility of the sender of the notice or communication to ensure that it is received in a legible form within any applicable time period.
- 12.5 If any term or any part of any term of this agreement is held to be unenforceable or invalid, such unenforceability or invalidity will not affect the enforceability and validity of the remaining terms or the remainder of the relevant term.
- 12.6 References in this agreement to Bonhams will, where appropriate, include reference to Bonhams' officers, employees and agents.

- 12.7 The headings used in this agreement are for convenience only and will not affect its interpretation.
- 12.8 In this agreement "including" means "including, without limitation".
- 12.9 References to the singular will include reference to the plural (and vice versa) and reference to any one gender will include reference to the other genders.
- 12.10 Reference to a numbered paragraph is to a paragraph of this agreement.
- 12.11 Save as expressly provided in paragraph 12.12 nothing in this agreement confers (or purports to confer) on any person who is not a party to this agreement any benefit conferred by, or the right to enforce any term of, this agreement.
- 12.12 Where this agreement confers an immunity from, and/or an exclusion or restriction of, the responsibility and/or liability of Bonhams, it will also operate in favour and for the benefit of Bonhams' holding company and the subsidiaries of such holding company and the successors and assigns of Bonhams and of such companies and of any officer, employee and agent of Bonhams and such companies, each of whom will be entitled to rely on the relevant immunity and/or exclusion and/or restriction within and for the purposes of Contracts (Rights of Third Parties) Act 1999, which enables the benefit of a contract to be extended to a person who is not a party to the contract, and generally at law.

#### 13 GOVERNING LAW

All transactions to which this agreement applies and all connected matters will be governed by and construed in accordance with the laws of that part of the United Kingdom where the Sale takes (or is to take) place and we and you each submit to the exclusive jurisdiction of the courts of that part of the United Kingdom, save that we may bring proceedings against you in any other court of competent jurisdiction to the extent permitted by the laws of the relevant jurisdiction. Bonhams has a complaints procedure in place.

#### DATA PROTECTION - USE OF YOUR INFORMATION

Where we obtain any personal information about you, we shall only use it in accordance with the terms of our Privacy Policy (subject to any additional specific consent(s) you may have given at the time your information was disclosed). A copy of our Privacy Policy can be found on our Website www. bonhams.com or requested by post from Customer Services Department, 101 New Bond Street, London W1S 1SR, United Kingdom or by email from info@bonhams.com.

#### **APPENDIX 3**

#### **DEFINITIONS AND GLOSSARY**

Where these Definitions and Glossary are incorporated, the following words and phrases used have (unless the context otherwise requires) the meanings given to them below. The Glossary is to assist you to understand words and phrases which have a specific legal meaning with which you may not be familiar.

## LIST OF DEFINITIONS

"Additional Premium" a premium, calculated in accordance with the Notice to Bidders, to cover Bonhams' Expenses relating to the payment of royalties under the Artists Resale Right Regulations 2006 which is payable by the Buyer to Bonhams on any Lot marked [AR] which sells for a Hammer Price which together with the Buyer's Premium (but excluding any VAT) equals or exceeds 1000 euros (converted into the currency of the Sale using the European Central Bank Reference rate prevailing on the date of the Sale). "Auctioneer" the representative of Bonhams conducting

- "Bidder" a person who has completed a Bidding Form.
- "Bidding Form" our Bidding Registration Form, our Absentee Bidding Form or our Telephone Bidding Form.
- "Bonhams" Bonhams 1793 Limited or its successors or assigns. Bonhams is also referred to in the Buyer's Agreement, the Conditions of Business and the Notice to Bidders by the words "we", "us" and "our".
- "Book" a printed Book offered for Sale at a specialist Book Sale.
- "Business" includes any trade, Business and profession.
  "Buyer" the person to whom a Lot is knocked down by the
  Auctioneer. The Buyer is also referred to in the Contract for
- Auctioneer. The Buyer is also referred to in the Contract to Sale and the Buyer's Agreement by the words "you" and "your".
- "Buyer's Agreement" the contract entered into by Bonhams with the Buyer (see Appendix 2 in the Catalogue).
  "Buyer's Premium" the sum calculated on the Hammer Price
- at the rates stated in the Notice to Bidders.

  "Catalogue" the Catalogue relating to the relevant Sale,
- "Catalogue" the Catalogue relating to the relevant Sale, including any representation of the Catalogue published on our Website.
- "Commission" the Commission payable by the Seller to Bonhams calculated at the rates stated in the Contract Form. "Condition Report" a report on the physical condition of a Lot provided to a Birdder or potential Bidder by Bonhams on behalf of the Seller
- "Conditions of Sale" the Notice to Bidders, Contract for Sale, Buyer's Agreement and Definitions and Glossary.
- "Consignment Fee" a fee payable to Bonhams by the Seller calculated at rates set out in the Conditions of Business.
- "Consumer" a natural person who is acting for the relevant purpose outside his trade, *Business* or profession.
- "Contract Form" the Contract Form, or vehicle Entry form, as applicable, signed by or on behalf of the Seller listing the Lots to be offered for Sale by Bonhams.
- "Contract for Sale" the Sale contract entered into by the Seller with the Buyer (see Appendix 1 in the Catalogue).
  "Contractual Description" the only Description of the Lot (being that part of the Entry about the Lot in the Catalogue which is in bold letters, any photograph (except for the colour) and the contents of any Condition Report) to which the Seller
- "Description" any statement or representation in any way descriptive of the *Lot*, including any statement or representation relating to its authorship, attribution, condition, provenance, authenticity, style, period, age, suitability, quality, origin, value, estimated selling price (including the *Hammer Price*).

undertakes in the Contract of Sale the Lot corresponds.

- **"Entry"** a written statement in the *Catalogue* identifying the *Lot* and its *Lot* number which may contain a *Description* and illustration(s) relating to the *Lot*.
- "Estimate" a statement of our opinion of the range within which the hammer is likely to fall.
- "Expenses" charges and Expenses paid or payable by Bonhams in respect of the Lot including legal Expenses, banking charges and Expenses incurred as a result of an electronic transfer of money, charges and Expenses for loss and damage cover, insurance, Catalogue and other reproductions and illustrations, any customs duties, advertising, packing or shipping costs, reproductions rights' fees, taxes, levies, costs of testing, searches or enquiries, preparation of the Lot for Sale, storage charges, removal charges, removal charges or costs of collection from the Seller as the Seller's agents or from a defaulting Buyer, plus VAT if applicable.
- "Forgery" an imitation intended by the maker or any other person to deceive as to authorship, attribution, origin, authenticity, style, date, age, period, provenance, culture, source or composition, which at the date of the Sale had a value materially less than it would have had if the Lot had not been such an imitation, and which is not stated to be such an imitation in any description of the Lot. A Lot will not be a Forgery by reason of any damage to, and/or restoration and/or modification work (including repainting or over painting) having been carried out on the Lot, where that damage, restoration or modification work (as the case may be) does not substantially affect the identity of the Lot as one conforming to the Description of the Lot.
- "Guarantee" the obligation undertaken personally by Bonhams to the Buyer in respect of any Forgery and, in the case of specialist Stamp Sales and/or specialist Book Sales, a Lot made up of a Stamp or Stamps or a Book or Books as set out in the Buyer's Agreement.
- "Hammer Price" the price in the currency in which the *Sale* is conducted at which a *Lot* is knocked down by the *Auctioneer*.

- "Loss and Damage Warranty" means the warranty described in paragraph 8.2 of the Conditions of Business.
- "Loss and Damage Warranty Fee" means the fee described in paragraph 8.2.3 of the Conditions of Business.
- "Lot" any item consigned to Bonhams with a view to its Sale at auction or by private treaty (and reference to any Lot will include, unless the context otherwise requires, reference to individual items comprised in a group of two or more items offered for Sale as one Lot).
- "Motoring Catalogue Fee" a fee payable by the Seller to Bonhams in consideration of the additional work undertaken by Bonhams in respect of the cataloguing of motor vehicles and in respect of the promotion of Sales of motor vehicles.
- "New Bond Street" means Bonhams' saleroom at 101 New Bond Street, London W1S 1SR.
- "Notional Charges" the amount of Commission and VAT which would have been payable if the Lot had been sold at the Notional Price.
- "Notional Fee" the sum on which the Consignment Fee payable to Bonhams by the Seller is based and which is calculated according to the formula set out in the Conditions of Business
- **"Notional Price"** the latest in time of the average of the high and low *Estimates* given by us to you or stated in the *Catalogue* or, if no such *Estimates* have been given or stated, the *Reserve* applicable to the *Lot*.
- "Notice to Bidders" the notice printed at the back or front of our Catalogues.
- "Purchase Price" the aggregate of the Hammer Price and VAT on the Hammer Price (where applicable), the Buyer's Premium and VAT on the Buyer's Premium and any Expenses.
- "Reserve" the minimum price at which a *Lot* may be sold (whether at auction or by private treaty).
- "Sale" the auction Sale at which a Lot is to be offered for Sale by Bonhams.
- "Sale Proceeds" the net amount due to the Seller from the Sale of a Lot, being the Hammer Price less the Commission, any VAT chargeable thereon, Expenses and any other amount due to us in whatever capacity and howsoever arising.
- "Seller" the person who offers the Lot for Sale named on the Contract Form. Where the person so named identifies on the form another person as acting as his agent, or where the person named on the Contract Form acts as an agent for a principal (whether such agency is disclosed to Borhams or not), "Seller" includes both the agent and the principal who shall be jointly and severally liable as such. The Seller is also referred to in the Conditions of Business by the words "you" and "your".
- "Specialist Examination" a visual examination of a *Lot* by a specialist on the *Lot*.
- "Stamp" means a postage Stamp offered for Sale at a Specialist Stamp Sale.
- **"Standard Examination"** a visual examination of a *Lot* by a non-specialist member of *Bonhams'* staff.
- "Storage Contract" means the contract described in paragraph 8.3.3 of the Conditions of Business or paragraph 4.4 of the *Buyer's Agreement* (as appropriate).
- **"Storage Contractor"** means the company identified as such in the *Catalogue*.
- "Terrorism" means any act or threatened act of terrorism, whether any person is acting alone or on behalf of or in connection with any organisation(s) and/or government(s), committed for political, religious or ideological or similar purposes including, but not limited to, the intention to influence any government and/or put the public or any section of the public into fear.
- "Trust Account" the bank account of Bonhams into which all sums received in respect of the Purchase Price of any Lot will be paid, such account to be a distinct and separate account to Bonhams' normal business bank account.
- "VAT" value added tax at the prevailing rate at the date of the Sale in the United Kingdom.
- "Website" Bonhams Website at www.bonhams.com
  "Withdrawal Notice" the Seller's written notice to Bonhams
  revoking Bonhams' instructions to sell a Lot.
- "Without Reserve" where there is no minimum price at which a *Lot* may be sold (whether at auction or by private treaty).

#### GLOSSARY

The following expressions have specific legal meanings with which you may not be familiar. The following glossary is intended to give you an understanding of those expressions but is not intended to limit their legal meanings:

- "artist's resale right": the right of the creator of a work of art to receive a payment on Sales of that work subsequent to the original Sale of that work by the creator of it as set out in the Artists Resale Right Regulations 2006.
- "bailee": a person to whom goods are entrusted.
- "indemnity": an obligation to put the person who has the benefit of the indemnity in the same position in which he would have been, had the circumstances giving rise to the indemnity not arisen and the expression "indemnify" is construed accordingly.
- **"interpleader proceedings":** proceedings in the Courts to determine ownership or rights over a *Lot*.
- "knocked down": when a *Lot* is sold to a *Bidder,* indicated by the fall of the hammer at the *Sale*.
- "lien": a right for the person who has possession of the *Lot* to retain possession of it.
- "risk": the possibility that a *Lot* may be lost, damaged, destroyed, stolen, or deteriorate in condition or value.
- "title": the legal and equitable right to the ownership of a *Lot*.
- "tort": a legal wrong done to someone to whom the wrong doer has a duty of care.

#### **SALE OF GOODS ACT 1979**

The following is an extract from the Sale of Goods Act 1979:

"Section 12 Implied terms about title, etc

- (1) In a contract of sale, other than one to which subsection (3) below applies, there is an implied term on the part of the seller that in the case of a sale he has a right to sell the goods, and in the case of an agreement to sell he will have such a right at the time when the property is to pass.
- (2) In a contract of sale, other than one to which subsection (3) below applies, there is also an implied term that-
  - (a) the goods are free, and will remain free until the time when the property is to pass, from any charge or encumbrance not disclosed or known to the buyer before the contract is made, and
  - (b) the buyer will enjoy quiet possession of the goods except in so far as it may be disturbed by the owner or other person entitled to the benefit of any charge or encumbrance so disclosed or known.
- (3) This subsection applies to a contract of sale in the case of which there appears from the contract or is to be inferred from its circumstances an intention that the seller should transfer only such title as he or a third person may have.
- (4) In a contract to which subsection (3) above applies there is an implied term that all charges or encumbrances known to the seller and not known to the buyer have been disclosed to the buyer before the contract is made.
- (5) In a contract to which subsection (3) above applies there is also an implied term that none of the following will disturb the buyer's quiet possession of the goods, namely:
  - (a) the seller;
  - (b) in a case where the parties to the contract intend that the seller should transfer only such title as a third person may have, that person;
  - (c) anyone claiming through or under the seller or that third person otherwise than under a charge or encumbrance disclosed or known to the buyer before the contract is made.
- (5A) As regards England and Wales and Northern Ireland, the term implied by subsection (1) above is a condition and the terms implied by subsections (2), (4) and (5) above are warranties."

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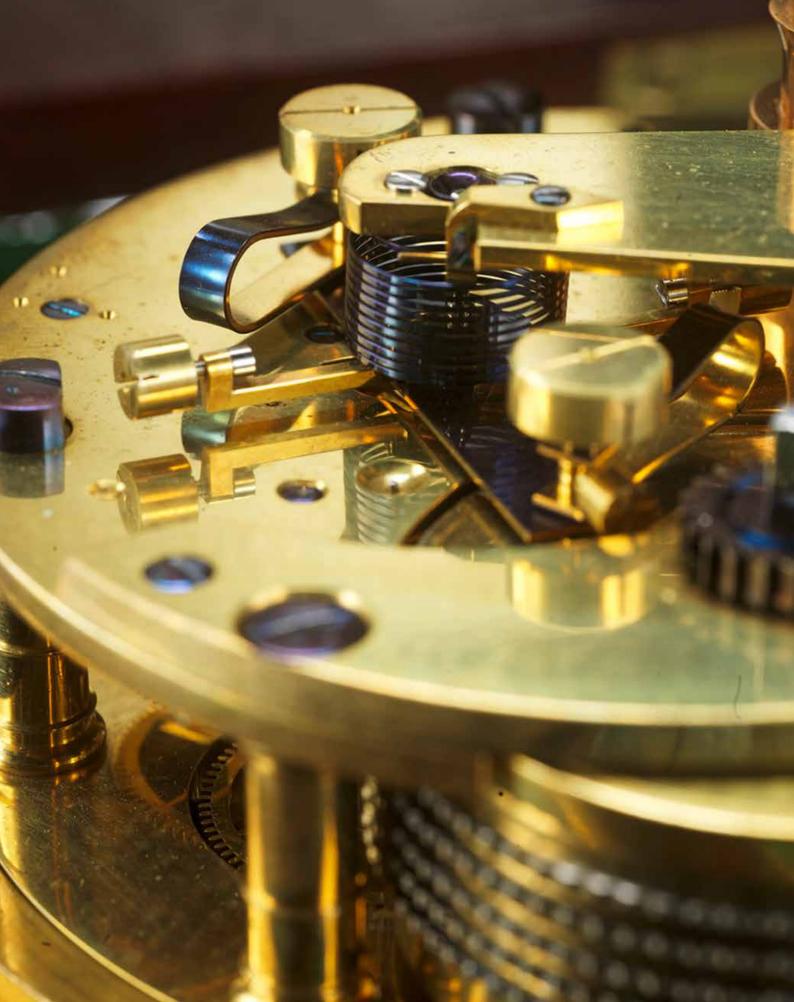
# **Registration and Bidding Form**

(Attendee / Absentee / Online / Telephone Bidding) Please circle your bidding method above.

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Covering Bid: A max	kimum bid (exclusive of	Buyers Premium and	VAT) to be executed by Bonhams only if we are unable to	contact you by te	elephone, or shou	uld the connec	tion be lost during biddi	ng.

NB. Payment will only be accepted from an account in the same name as shown on the invoice and Auction Registration form.



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